

VELOCITY
SOFTWARE

*Linux and z/VM Performance
Management (Version 5.1),
zOSMON TM too....*

Velocity Software Inc.
196-D Castro Street
Mountain View CA 94041
650-964-8867

Velocity Software GmbH
Max-Joseph-Str. 5
D-68167 Mannheim
Germany
+49 (0)621 373844

Barton Robinson,
barton@velocitysoftware.com
If you can't measure it, I'm just not interested....

Performance Management Overview

Systems Management Features

zVPS Objectives (and buzzwords)

End to End Performance Management

zVPS

- Data Collection
- PDB
- Technology
- Applications
- zVPS Version 5

“z” Performance Management Level Set

SHARED resource environment,

- z/VM Performance critical (Many user facing applications run on Linux on Z)
- Any server or application can impact other servers or applications

Linux is not z/OS

- No workload manager, workload prioritization is manual

This is not distributed Environment

- We do not have cycles to waste (java 1,000 times more expensive than alc)
- We DO have capacity planning, chargeback requirements
- We DO expect to run at very high utilization!

Tools are needed specific to the environment

- “end to end”

Performance Management User Requirement

What are the user requirements, really? Ask the users....

- **Performance Analysis**
- **Operational Alerts**
- **Capacity Planning**
- **Accounting/Charge back**

How many data sources and tools required?

Information Services job is to support the users!

Manage the System resources well (pick 3)

- **Low resource consumption/cost**
- **Fast**
- **High function**

Performance Management “vendor” Requirements

Performance Management Business Requirements

- Performance Analysis
- Operational Alerts
- Capacity Planning
- Accounting/Charge back

Correct data

- (Virtual Linux CPU data wrong)
- SMT CPU data difficult to understand

Capture ratios (is the data valid?)

Instrumentation can NOT be the performance problem

Non-Intrusive!

Why Performance Analysis: Service Level Mgmt

- Diagnose problems real time
- Manage Shared resource environment
- Any application may impact other applications

Infrastructure Requirements

- Analyze all z/VM Subsystems in detail, real time
 - (DASD, Cache, Storage, Paging, Processor, TCPIP)
- Analyze Linux
 - (applications, processes, processor, storage, swap)
- Historical view of same data important
 - Why are things worse today than yesterday?
 - Did adding new workload affect overall throughput?
 - Know who/what is using resource and how to re-allocate

Why Capacity Planning: Future Service Levels

- How many more servers can you support with existing z14?
- What is capacity requirements for an application?
- **Avoid crises *in advance***
- Consolidation Planning – Projecting requirements of the next 100 or 1000 servers

Infrastructure Requirements

- Performance database (long term)
- z/VM **AND** Linux data
- Resource requirements by Server, Application, User
- z/VM and z/Linux data must be usable by existing planners
- **Interface to MICS, MXG, TDS, IUE (BMC)**

Why Chargeback?

- **How much does an application cost IT to operate?**
- Distributed chargeback model is by server
- Shared chargeback model is by resource utilized
- Convincing customers to move applications to “z”
- Encourages efficient/effective resource use
- Align IT to your business model

Infrastructure Requirements

- Identify Resource by server
- Identify Resource by Linux Application
- **High capture ratio**
- Every site does it differently, so flexible data is key

Infrastructure Requirements: Operations

Operational Requirements

- Operations will manage 100's (1000's) of servers
 - Requires active performance management
- Alerts for processes in loops, disks 90% full, missing processes
 - One test server in a loop impacts all other servers
- Fast problem detection
- Requires active performance management
- **Requires AUTOMATION! (zALERT!) (Non-Intrusive)**

Infrastructure Requirements

- Interface to SNMP management console (NETCOOL, HPOpenView)
- User tailored alerts
- Web based alerts
- OPERATIONS CONSOLE (zOPERATOR)

zVPS does “End to End” Performance Management

Management wants “single pane of glass” - One tool that does all

Complete performance management includes:

- z/VM System Level: CEC, LPAR data, ALL SubSystems
- Network analysis
- VSE – partitions, CPU, I/O
- Linux – Storage, CPU, file system, network
- Process – applications, performance data
- z/OS.....

Application subsystem analysis

- Java, WAS, Oracle, (MQ, DB2), **MongoDB, Docker**

Outside “z” server analysis

- Linux on “x”, VMWare, KVM
- Microsoft servers
- VPN, gateways, utilities

Performance Management Data Sources

Performance instrumentation is NOT the problem!!!

Instrumentation source guidelines

- NO Control Blocks (HIGH OVERHEAD)
- “Agentless”
- Standard, Defined APIs!!!
- No release to release issues
- Extensible
- (NO JAVA)....

Data sources:

- z/VM: CP Monitor
- Network: SNMP
- Linux/Microsoft: SNMP HOST Mib
- z/VSE: SNMP, SMF (CICS)
- z/OS: SMF (logstream)
- Secure Container: collectd

Performance Management Data Sources

SNMP

- Standard network data source
- Standard across all platforms except VMWare and AIX
 - Microsoft host mib

- Easily enhanced for platform specific:
 - Linux (UCD, Host, network)
 - Linux (Velocity mib)
 - Oracle (Velocity mib)
 - Java / Websphere
 - VSE (IBM)
 - VSE (Velocity)
 - GPFS
 - MongoDB
 - Docker

Standard Interfaces mean less work

- Agentless

CP Monitor – z/VM

- LPAR data, CPU data
- Disk, storage, paging data
- Virtual machine data
- Seeks data

SNMP – Standard (requires zTCP collector)

- Network data, microsoft servers, many appliances
- VSE data
- Linux “UCD” mib – high level ram, CPU

SNMP – Velocity Software mib

- Process details, applications, Java, WAS, Oracle

z/VM Performance monitor architecture

Traditional model (1989)

ESAMON/zMON: Real time analysis

- **Uses Standard CP Monitor**

Real Time Analysis

ESAMAP/zMAP: Performance Reporting

Post (midnight) Processing

Creates Long Term PDB

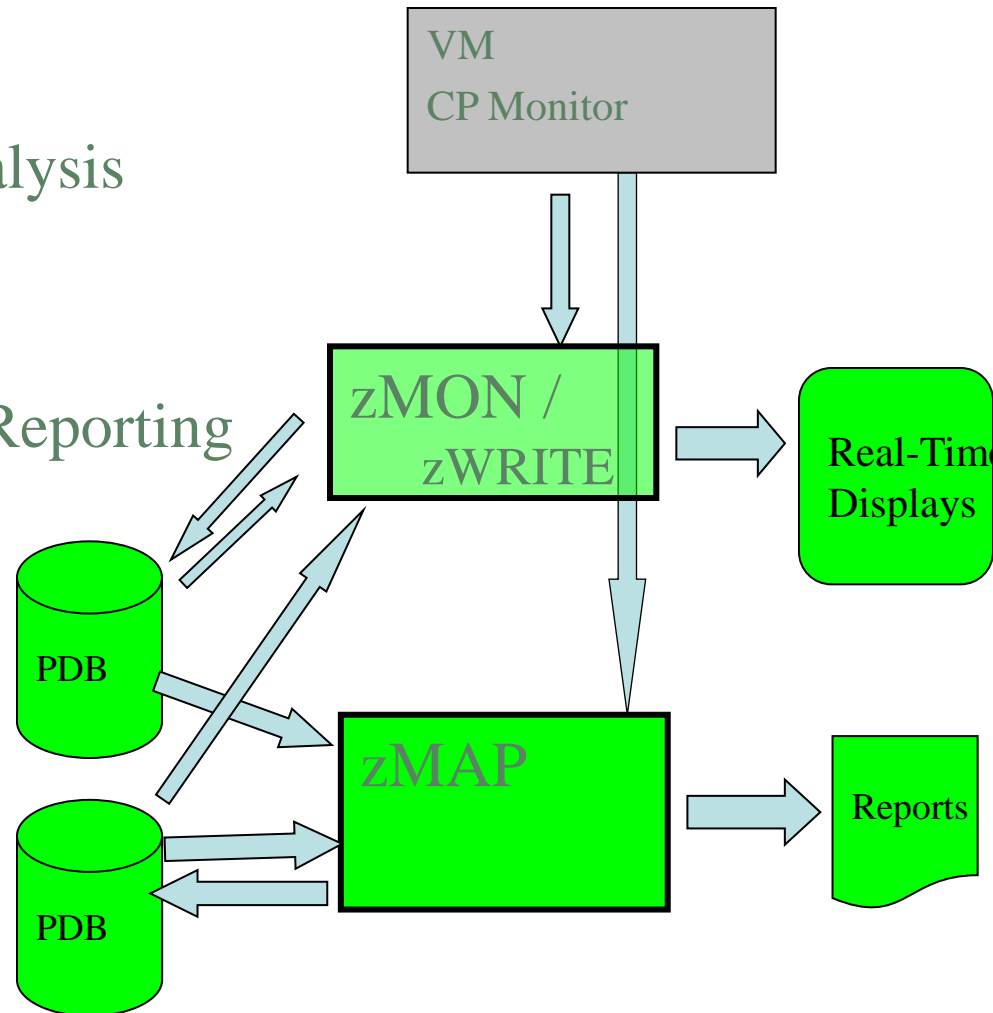
PDB or monwrite data input

PDB (Performance DataBase)

Complete data

By Minute, hour, day

Monthly/Yearly Archive



zMON 3270 Overview

Screen: ESAMAIN Velocity Software - VSIVM4 ESAMON 4.090 01/18 16:32-17:04
 1 of 3 System Overview LIMIT 500 2096 44B42

Time	<---Users--->			Transact.		CPUs	<Processor>		Cap- ture Ratio	<---Storage (MB)->		
	<-avg number- On	Actv	In Q	per Sec.	Avg. Time		Utilization Total	Virt.		Fixed User	Active Resid.	Stor Load
17:04:00	137	67	17.0	28.5	0.14	1	13.7	12.3	100	60	2608	0.6
17:02:00	137	68	16.0	29.3	0.14	1	19.4	17.2	100	61	2611	0.6
17:01:00	137	71	20.0	28.9	0.17	1	55.5	48.4	100	60	2609	0.6
16:59:00	137	69	18.0	27.6	0.16	1	19.1	16.9	100	60	2598	0.6
16:58:00	137	67	17.0	28.4	0.12	1	16.2	14.7	100	60	2596	0.6
16:57:00	137	70	22.0	27.8	0.14	1	15.2	13.6	100	61	2597	0.6
16:56:00	137	62	22.0	27.9	0.14	1	64.5	62.9	100	60	2600	0.6
16:55:00	137	64	18.0	29.4	0.12	1	17.6	15.8	100	60	2594	0.6
16:54:00	137	62	20.0	28.8	0.13	1	16.3	14.9	100	61	2589	0.6
16:53:00	137	62	19.0	27.8	0.14	1	15.5	13.9	100	61	2592	0.6
16:52:00	137	68	20.0	27.8	0.13	1	18.0	16.3	100	60	2592	0.6
16:51:00	137	65	21.0	28.6	0.13	1	15.2	13.7	100	60	2594	0.6
16:50:00	137	62	17.0	28.2	0.15	1	16.8	15.3	100	61	2597	0.6
16:49:00	137	65	17.0	28.2	0.13	1	14.9	13.4	100	60	2597	0.6
16:48:00	137	62	18.0	28.2	0.12	1	16.2	14.8	100	61	2600	0.6
16:47:00	137	69	19.0	28.4	0.13	1	15.2	13.7	100	61	2598	0.6
16:46:00	137	63	20.0	27.1	0.14	1	63.9	62.2	100	60	2599	0.6
16:45:00	137	65	21.0	27.9	0.14	1	17.0	15.4	100	60	2599	0.6
16:44:00	137	65	25.0	28.6	0.13	1	14.9	13.6	100	60	2605	0.6
16:43:00	137	67	25.0	29.3	0.13	1	14.7	12.9	100	60	2603	0.6
16:42:00	137	70	22.0	28.8	0.14	1	17.3	15.6	100	59	2597	0.6
16:41:00	137	66	23.0	27.9	0.14	1	15.6	14.2	100	61	2611	0.6
16:40:00	136	63	25.0	27.8	0.15	1	16.0	14.7	100	59	2611	0.6
16:39:00	136	64	23.0	28.2	0.13	1	14.6	13.2	100	60	2611	0.6
16:38:00	136	62	21.0	27.8	0.14	1	16.1	14.7	100	61	2609	0.6
16:37:00	136	67	20.0	28.1	0.13	1	15.0	13.6	100	60	2609	0.6
16:36:00	136	65	21.0	27.5	0.15	1	63.4	62.0	100	61	2607	0.6
16:35:00	136	63	22.0	27.5	0.15	1	15.4	14.0	100	60	2605	0.6
16:34:00	136	64	20.0	27.9	0.12	1	16.1	14.7	100	61	2604	0.6
16:33:00	136	64	20.0	28.4	0.15	1	14.9	13.5	100	60	2609	0.6

PF1=Help PF2=Menu PF3=Quit PF4=Select PF5=Plot PF6=TOC PA1=CP
 PF7=Backward PF8=Forward PF9=Sort PF10=Parms PF11=More PF12=Exit PA2=Copy
 =====>



```

Screen: ESATOC   Velocity Software - VSIVM4   ESAMON 4.090 01/18 17:07-17:08
1 of 1  Screen Table Of Contents   2096 44B42

Screen      Description
-----
Management Summary
ESAMAIN     System Overview
ESAHDR      System Configuration

System Management Summary
ESAMGMT     System Management
ESAMSLA     Management Service Level Analysis
ESAMTOP     Top Users Management Report

Performance Summary
ESASUM      System Load Summary
ESASUMCH    Channel Path Summary
ESASUMIO    Input/Output Summary
ESASUMPR    Processor Summary
ESASUMPS    Paging And Spooling Summary
ESASUMSM    Service Machine Summary
ESASUMSR    Scheduler Parameter Summary
ESASUMST    Storage Summary
ESASUMTR    Transaction Analysis Summary
ESASUMMD    Minidisk Cache Summary

Service Level Activity
ESAUSLA     User Service Level Analysis
ESAXACT     Transaction Analysis

Transaction Activity
ESARATE     Transaction Rates And Response Times
ESASYSR     Transaction Rates And Response Times
ESACLAS     Transaction Classification
ESAEXCP     Transaction Exception Log

User Activity
ESAUSR1     User Log Activity
ESASRV1     Server Log Activity (Special)
ESAUSRC     User Configuration Analysis
ESASRVC     Server Configuration Analysis (Special)

PF2=View   PF3=Quit   PF7=Backward   PF8=Forward   PF12=Exit
====>
  
```


zMON 3270 zoom – User classification important

```
Screen: ESAUSP2 Velocity Software - VSIVM4 ESAMON 4.090 01/18 17:09-17:10
1 of 3 User Percent Utilization CLASS * 2096 44B42

Time UserID <Processor> <-----Main Storage----->
/Class Total Virt Total Actv Lock <-WSSize-->
----- Total Actv -----
17:10:00 System: 15.32 14.23 667K 665K 5448 675K 665K
REDHAT 4.58 4.53 281K 281K 1997 284K 284K
TEST 3.56 2.98 161K 161K 844 161K 160K
*TheUsrs 3.12 3.02 57661 57645 290 59127 57322
SUSE 1.63 1.57 109K 109K 839 109K 108K
ORACLE 0.96 0.96 50503 50503 66 50437 50437
Velocity 0.93 0.90 4552 3444 28 7385 3401
KeyUser 0.36 0.15 2973 2973 1379 1898 1573
Servers 0.17 0.13 943 520 5 1874 495
```

Hit PF2 to zoom on SUSE class, get:

```
Screen: ESAUSP2 Velocity Software - VSIVM4 ESAMON 4.090 01/18 17:11-17:12
1 of 3 User Percent Utilization CLASS SUSE USER * 2096 44B42

Time UserID <Processor> <-----Main Storage----->
/Class Total Virt Total Actv Lock <-WSSize-->
----- Total Actv -----
17:12:00 SLES11X 0.39 0.39 24223 24223 247 23976 23976
SLES11 0.32 0.32 12404 12404 181 12199 12199
SUSELNX2 0.25 0.23 3648 3648 0 3628 3628
SLES9X 0.21 0.21 14632 14632 35 14597 14597
SLES10 0.20 0.20 28935 28935 299 28636 28636
SLES9 0.20 0.20 12722 12722 177 12545 12545
SLES8 0.06 0.03 11251 11251 0 11201 11201
SLES8X 0 0 0 0 0 890 0
SUSELNX1 0 0 0 0 0 219 0
```

zMAP listings and zMON displays SAME names

Report: **ESATOC** **Table Of Contents**
Monitor initialized: 12/23/14 at 13:55:
Monitor period: 660 seconds (

Report	Title	Page(s)
ESAHDR	z/VM Monitor Analysis	3- 8
ESATUNE	Tuning Recommendation Report	9- 21
	Performance Summary	
ESASSUM	Subsystem Activity	22
ESASUM	System Summary	23- 28
	Transaction Activity	
ESAUCLA	User Service Level Analysis	29- 31
ESAXACT	Transaction Delay Analysis	32- 40
ESARATE	Transaction Rates And Response Times	41- 46
ESACLAS	Transaction Classification	47
	User Activity	
ESASRVC	Server Configuration	48
ESASRV1	Server Log Activity	49
ESAUsrc	User Configuration	50
ESAUsrc1	User Log Activity	51

History data format – long term

- All history in “daily” files, `yyyymmdd`

zMAP, EXTRACT Formats

- ESAMAP `yyyymmdd`
- ESAMAP (WEEK 51
- ESAMAP (MONTH 12
- Same for ESAEXTR

Performance Database “EXTRACT”

Performance database language:

- ESAEXTR – ZMAP feature
- HISTORY KEYWORDS – describes variable names (~4000 metrics)

ESAEXTR Functions

- ESAEXTR filetype* (PARM ucdsys CSV
- Filetype is history type, as in 201706* for “june, 2017”
- CSV produces CSV format vs column aligned

ESAEXTR Statements

- EXTRACT:
- x = 'NODE'
- y = 'UCDSYS.REALSIZE'
- y = 'UCDSYS.BUFFER'
- y = 'UCDSYS.CACHE'
- y = 'UCDSYS.REALSIZE-UCDSYS.REALAVAIL-UCDSYS.BUFFER-UCDSYS.CACHE' ; anonymous
- y = 'UCDSYS.SWAPSIZE-UCDSYS.SWAPAVAIL'
- y = 'UCDSYS.CMM'
- **criteria = NODE = LNXD01*** ; wild card
- TITLE = 'Linux Storage Analysis'
- TITLE = '*Label Available Buffer Cache Anonymous'

Capacity Planning “planning”

Monitor data **very large**

- Process it real time, extract information, discard the data
- All classification and collection done before discard

Classification functions

- User classes – defined by installation, some predefined
- “Key users”, class 0 is special
- DASD and non-DASD Control Units

USERCLASS statements

- nuserclass = 20
- class_size = 140
- nclasses = 1

- Userclass(03,000) = 'ZVPS '
- Userclass(03,007) = 'ZMAP'
- Userclass(03,008) = 'ZMON'
- Userclass(03,009) = 'ZWRITE'
- Userclass(03,010) = 'ZSERVE'
- Userclass(03,011) = 'ZTCP'
- Userclass(03,016) = 'ZTCP'
- Userclass(03,017) = 'ZWEB*'

Benefits of Architecture – day one support

- z/VM new releases supported day 1 (Note stg size)**

Report: ESASTR1

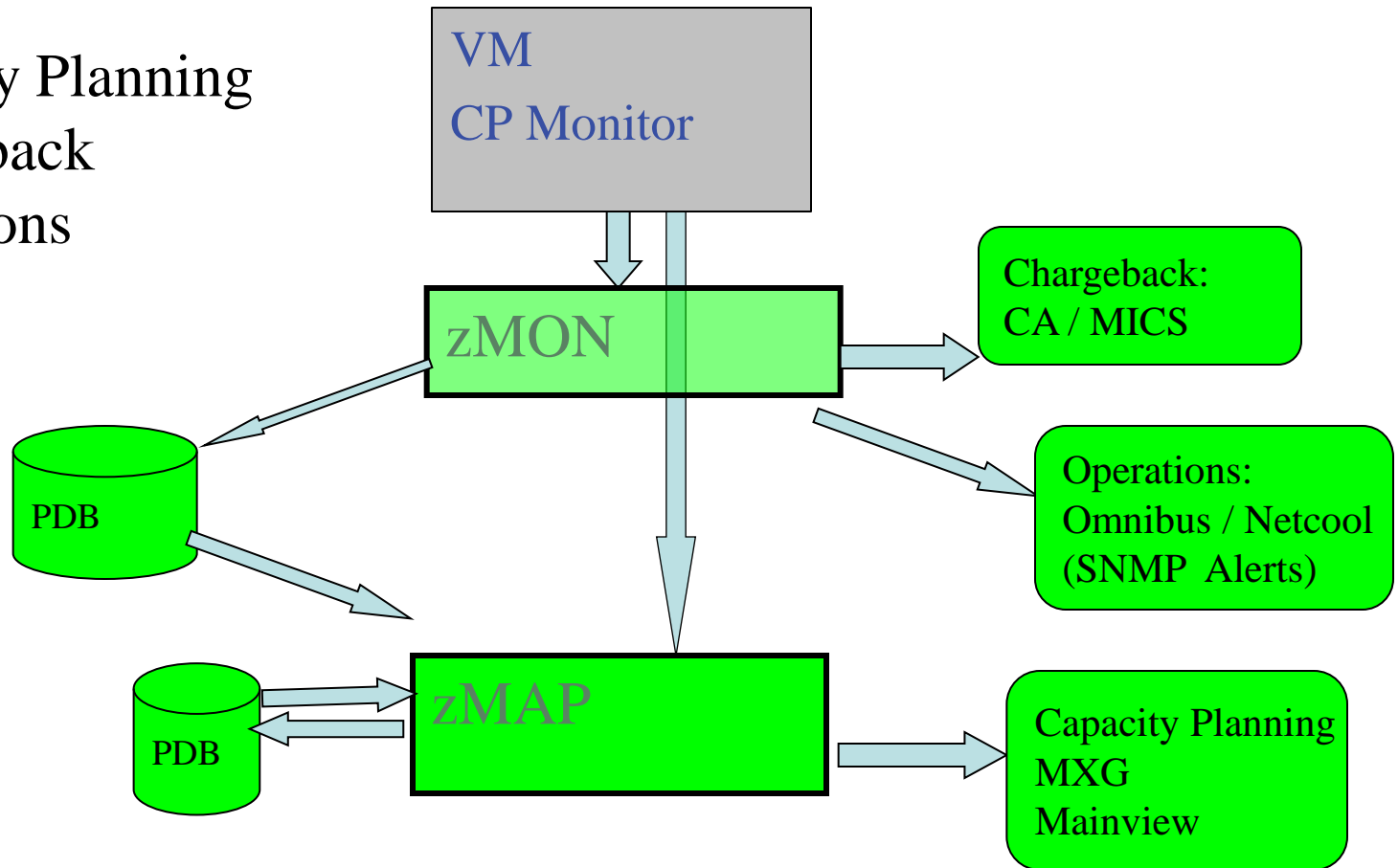
Velocity Software Corporate

```

-----
      Users <-----Pages-----Over
      Loggd System <Available> System  User  <-AddSpace> VDISK Commit  Capt-
Time      On Storage<2gb  >2gb  ExSpc Resdnt  System User  Rsdnt Ratio  Ratio
-----
15:29:00   69 138412K   84 1258K 10296   134M 1641K    0    0 1.915   1.000
15:30:02   69 138412K  109 1649K 10194   134M 1699K    0    0 1.915   1.000
15:31:00   69 138412K  178 1540K 10059   134M 1732K    0    7 1.915   1.000
15:32:00   67 138412K  838 2974K  9869 89040K 1764K    0   21 1.915   0.686
15:33:03   66 138412K 200K   46M  9717 58977K 1064K    0   26 1.915   0.776
15:34:08   66 138412K 390K   77M  9277 23615K  707K    0   22 1.915   0.743
15:36:01   65 138412K 486K  136M  8669 204895 81839    0   10 1.915   0.995
15:37:00   65 138412K 486K  136M  8426 205722 78891    0   10 1.915   0.996
15:38:00   62 138412K 486K  137M  8333 206309 14582    0    0 1.915   1.000
*****Summary*****
Average:   66 138412K 250K   65M  9392 57454K  912K    0   16 1.915   0.903
    
```

Add “Enterprise” Support

Capacity Planning
Chargeback
Operations



Linux Management Requirements

Linux (and networks) adds requirement

- **Correct data (bad assumption)**
- **Complete data (very difficult)**
- **Low cost data (extremely difficult)**

Support requirements:

- SLES 7,8,9,10, 11, 12, 15 (Installations still have 7 and 8)
- RHEL 3,4,5, 6,7
- UBUNTU, KVM
- Other platforms (VSE, VMWare, SUN, P, **MicroSoft**)

Must support:

- Performance tuning (one minute granularity)
- Capacity planning (15 minute granularity)
- Operational alerts (one minute granularity)
- Chargeback/Accounting (15 minute granularity)

Operational cost of agents

- Does your agent use 2%? 5%? 95%? of a processor per Linux server?
- Does this matter on distributed servers where agents were created?
- Will local data collection fill up your file system? (intrusive)
- Does turning off performance monitoring solve the performance problem?
- Do you only turn on your agent when you have a problem???
 - Diagnostics vs Performance Management?
- **Customer quote: an agent that costs 1% of a processor will cost me 10 IFLs**
- **(standard snmp host mib, about 1%, VSI mib .1%)**

• Agents must provide correct data

- Is your data correct? Or wrong by order of magnitude?
- Prior to SLES10/RHEL5, all “Virtual” agents provide wrong data
- **Why collect bad data?**

Performance Data infrastructure existed (zMON/zMAP)

- PDB already existed for performance analysis and Capacity Planning
- Data presentation tools existed

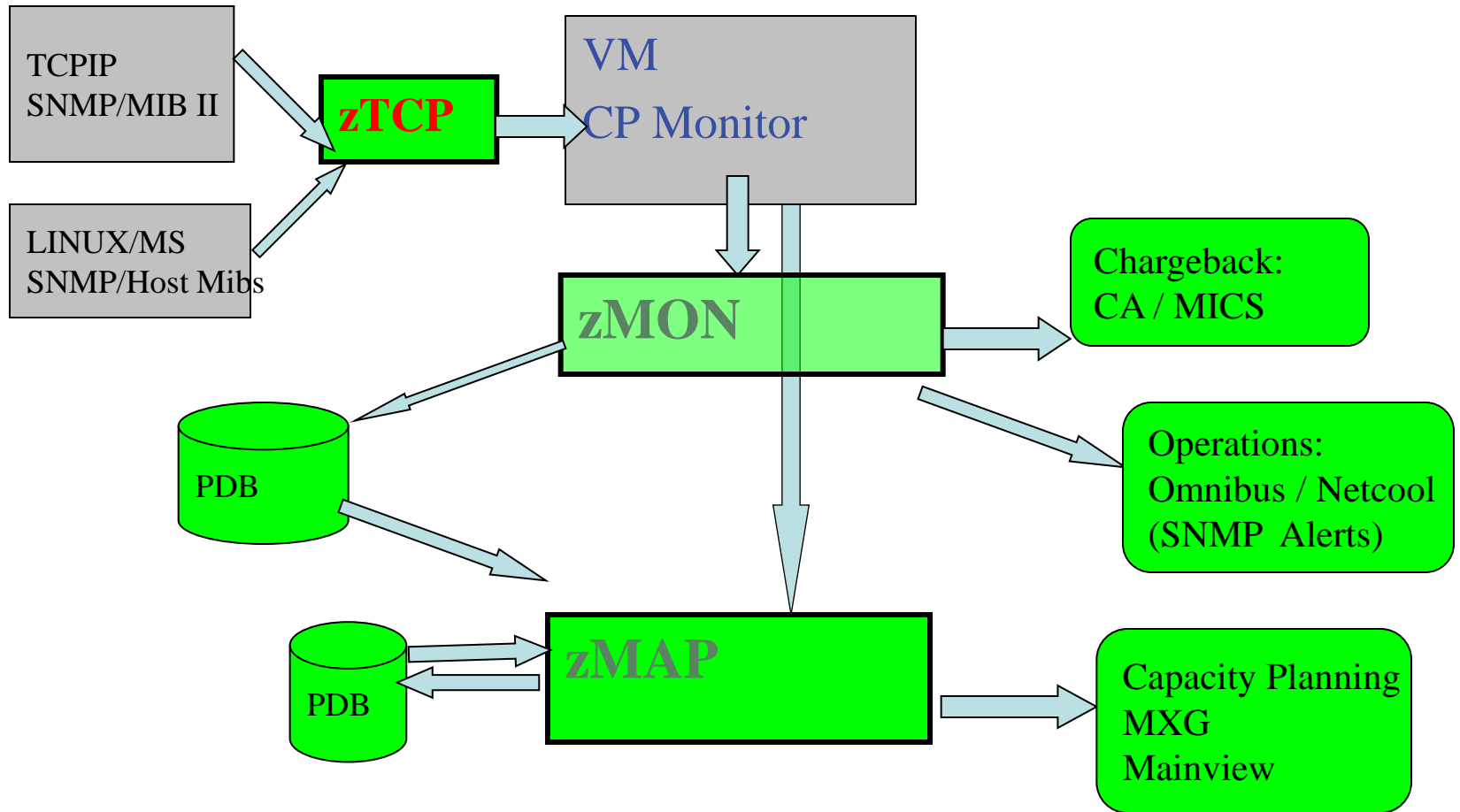
Data source needed for Linux and Network:

- Standard interface, “Agentless”, Non-Intrusive
- **Low overhead (want to monitor 100 / 1000 servers under z/VM)**
 - **Agents developed for Intel and Distributed servers did not care about overhead**
- Open Source (fast development time), instrumentation MUST be part of the platform

SNMP: Standard interface for network and host data

- Provided by TCPIP Vendor
- **Not proprietary agent! – Can’t charge for it....**
- Used to collect network, host data from NT, SUN, HP
- NETSNMP available for Linux - Meets all requirements
 - (Distributed with RHEL 3,4,5 SLES 7,8,9,10,11)
- **Platform independent (Intel, P-series, Microsoft, Linux)**
- **.03% of ONE IFL (z10,sles9) per server, ONE MINUTE COLLECTION**

Add "Network" and "host" Support – Pre Linux



MibII: Transport layer (ESATCP1), IP layer(ESATCP2),
hardware layer (ESATCP4), icmp (ESATCP3)

- Transport layer data shows connections, TCP rates, UDP rates

```
Report: ESATCP1          TCPIP Transport Layer Data Report
-----
Date/      <-----TCP Connections-----> <-TCP Communications / sec
Time/      Current  <Opens/Second> <Closes/Sec> <----Segments Transmitted-
Node       Connects Active  Passive  Fails  Resets  Input  Outpt  ReTran  InError
-----
00:15:00
***Node Groups***
KeyUser    1.1    0.0    0.0    0.0    0    0.04  0.06  0.07  0.00
*TheUsrs   21.9   1.3    1.6    0.2    0  48.74 48.75  0.00  0
VsLPARs    5.3    0.1    0.5    0.1    0.3  8.02 11.95  0.29  0.08
*** Nodes *****
oracle     16.9   0.5    1.0    0    0  24.51 24.52  0.00  0
RH5X161    0      0      0      0    0    0    0    0    0
S11R20RA   5.0    0.8    0.6    0.2    0  24.25 24.26  0    0
TCPIP      0      0.0    0.0    0.0    0  0.02  0.03  0.03  0.00
TCPIP2     0      0      0      0    0  0.01  0.01  0    0.00
TCPIP2     1.1    0.0    0.0    0.0    0  0.02  0.03  0.03  0.00
VSIVM1     2.0    0.0    0.0    0.0    0  0.49  0.59  0.10  0.01
VSIVM2     1.1    0.0    0.0    0.0    0  0.02  0.03  0.03  0.00
VSIVM4     2.2    0.0    0.4    0.0    0.3  7.51 11.33  0.15  0.07
```

Analyzing "distributed" Disks

HOST MIB data:
Provides disk data
Percent full
Supports WinNT, Unix
Alerts by disk full

Standard data!!!

Report: ESA**HST**2 LINUX HOST Storage Analysis Report
Monitor initialized: 02/05/07 at 10:41:41 on 2084 serial 55BAF

```
-----  
NODE/           <-Utilization->           <-----Storage----->  
Time/           <MegaByte>  Pct           Alloc  
Date      Index  Size  Used  Full  Errors  Units  Description  
-----  
10:43:00  
acme  
      1    495  14.2  2.9      0    1024  Memory Buffers  
      2    495   487 98.4      0    1024  Real Memory  
      3   2031  12.8  0.6      0    1024  Swap Space  
      4   2310   775 33.6      0    4096  /  
      6   2310  1293 56.0      0    4096  /usr  
dominoz1  
      1   2002  38.5  1.9      0    1024  Memory Buffers  
      2   2002  1994 100      0    1024  Real Memory  
      3   2031  97.4  4.8      0    1024  Swap Space  
      4   2310  1556 67.4      0    4096  /  
      6   2310  1398 60.5      0    4096  /usr  
      7   984K  238K 24.2      0    4096  /notesdata  
ebiz1  
      1    997   9.0  0.9      0    1024  Memory Buffers  
      2    997   992 99.5      0    1024  Real Memory  
      3   2031   514 25.3      0    1024  Swap Space  
      4   2310  1607 69.6      0    4096  /  
      6   2310  1451 62.8      0    4096  /usr  
      7   101K   10K 10.3      0    4096  /notesdata  
-----
```

Distributed Systems Process data Windows NT

Screen: **ESAHST1 NT Data** ESAMON V3.2 07/30 14:56-14:57
 1 of 1 LINUX HOST Software Analysis Report NODE * LIMIT 500

Time	Node	<--Software Program----->				<CPU Seconds>		CPU	Storage(K)
		Name	ID	Type	Status	Total	Intrval	Pct	Current
14:57:00	ENTWDB	NetTime.	2648	4	1	4259	0.68	1.12	1320
		NetTime.	2452	4	1	982	0.57	0.94	1040
		sqlagent	2408	4	1	100	0.03	0.05	3724
		snmp.exe	2268	4	1	73	0.07	0.12	3888
		taskmgr.	2224	4	1	21076	0.28	0.46	2524
		sqlservr	2136	4	1	50038	9.53	15.72	511624
		NetTime.	1808	4	1	10481	1.47	2.42	1092
		sqlmangr	1660	4	1	189	0.01	0.02	3664
		DLLHOST.	1648	4	1	102	0.02	0.03	4684
		liccheck	1352	4	1	1272	0.04	0.07	1584
		DLLHOST.	1284	4	1	2158	0.09	0.15	6660
		inetinfo	1208	4	1	3063	0.10	0.16	9708
		WinVNC.e	1160	4	1	20742	0.56	0.92	3536
		explorer	788	4	1	2252	0.14	0.23	5336
		SERVICES	272	4	1	6892	1.50	2.47	7480
		msdtc.ex	164	4	1	71	0.02	0.03	5108

Linux user cpu by process name

Report: ESAHSTA LINUX HOST Application Report
Monitor initialized: 21/01/11 at 07:03:00 on

```
-----  
Node/      Process/   <Application Status Counts> <-----Processor----->  
Date       Application      Run-  Res  Load  <---Utilization--->  
Time      name          Total Actv ning  Wait  -ed   Percent seconds Avg  
-----  
07:04:00  
***Node Groups***  
TheUsers *Totals*      840.0  138  11.0   829    0    88.0    52.7  0.1  
  automoun      1.0   1.0    0    1.0    0    0.0     0.0  0.0  
  events/0      1.0   1.0    0    1.0    0    0.0     0.0  0.0  
  httpd        277.0  106   1.0   276    0   86.0    51.5  0.3  
  java         2.0   2.0    0    2.0    0    0.0     0.0  0.0  
  ksoftirq     3.0   1.0    0    3.0    0    0.0     0.0  0.0  
  rotatelo     72.0  14.0    0   72.0    0    1.0     0.6  0.0  
  sendmail     6.0   3.0    0    6.0    0    0.0     0.0  0.0  
  sidd         1.0   1.0    0    1.0    0    0.2     0.1  0.2  
  snmpd        9.0   9.0   9.0     0    0    0.7     0.4  0.1
```

Standard Linux *ucd* mib: Managing Storage (RAM)

Report: ESAUCD2 LINUX UCD Memory Analysis Report Linux Test
 Monitor initialized: 02/05/07 at 10:41:41 on 2084 serial 55BAF First recor

```
-----Storage Sizes (in MegaBytes)-----
Node/ <-----Real Storage--> <-----SWAP Storage-----> Total <-----Storage in Use-
Time/ <-----Real Storage--> <-----SWAP Storage-----> Total <-----Storage in Use-
Date  Total Avail Used  Total Avail Used  MIN  Avail Shared Buffer Cache
-----
10:43:00
acme      494.7   7.7 487.0  2031  2018  12.8  15.6  2026      0   14.2  39.1
dominoz1 2002.1   8.0 1994   2031  1934  97.4  15.6  1942      0   38.6 1417
ebiz1     997.1   5.7 991.4  2031  1517 513.7  15.6  1523      0    8.9 635.8
ebiz2     997.1  13.0 984.2  2031  1878 152.8  15.6  1891      0   26.9 607.8
ibmnds1   2002.1  11.6 1990   2031  2029   2.0  15.6  2041      0   84.0 1484
ebizdev2  997.1   6.8 990.4  2031  1980  51.3  15.6  1986      0   63.3 530.9
ebizdev1  997.1   8.0 989.2  2031  1754 277.3  15.6  1762      0   43.8 521.2
ibmedge1 1007.3 497.1 510.2  2031  2031    0  15.6  2528      0  174.9 165.4
ibmnds3   8031.8  81.5 7950   2031  2031    0  15.6  2112      0  320.3 6494
ibmedge2 1007.3 492.7 514.6  2031  2031    0  15.6  2524      0  175.3 167.4
ibmred2   997.1   4.5 992.6  2031  2026   4.6  15.6  2031      0   98.4 586.4
ibmred1   997.1   9.7 987.4  2031  2026   4.6  15.6  2036      0   98.7 578.5
tdirdb2   4012.0  31.9 3980   2031  1613 418.1  15.6  1645      0  250.1 3017
tdirtam   4012.0 1294   2718  2031  2031    0  15.6  3325      0  235.1 2106
tdirtds   4012.0 1061   2951  2031  2031    0  15.6  3092      0  324.8 2259
tdirtim   4012.0 1007  3005  2031  2031    0  15.6  3038      0  239.7 1981
tdsds-a1  997.1 124.0 873.1  2031  2031    0  15.6  2155      0   87.1 569.0
ibmnds2   8031.8  78.0 7954   2031  2031   0.4  15.6  2109      0  251.7 6546
```

Linux data shows
 Real storage
 Swap storage
 “cache”

Swapping is “good”

If not swapping,
 reduce vm size
 Use CMM to reduce

Standard mib

- MIB II: 1.3.6.1.2.1 (Network)
- HOST 1.3.6.1.2.1.25 (process, file system device, memory)

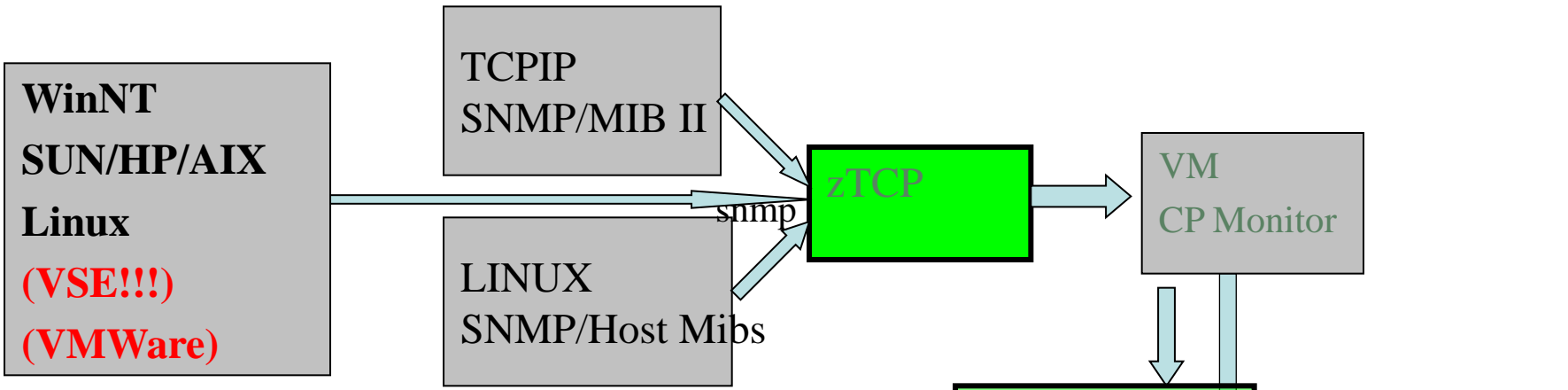
Private mibs:

- Private: 1.3.6.1.4
- **ucd-snmp 1.3.6.1.4.1.2021.**
- **Velocity 1.3.6.1.4.1.F971**
- **VeloJava 1.3.6.1.4.1.F971.100.**
- **VeloOracle 1.3.6.1.4.1.F971.11**
- **VeloVSE 1.3.6.1.4.1.F971.10.1**

- **IBM 1.3.6.1.4.1.2**
- **IBMVSE 1.3.6.1.4.1.2.6.81FD**

Why Velocity mib?

Performance management



zTCP: Network Monitor

- Standard SNMP Data collection
- Data added to PDB

Collects data from:

- LINUX (netsnmp)
- NT/SUN/HP (native snmp)
- Printers/Routers....
- **THOUSANDS OF SERVERS?**

Operational Support - SNMP Alerts

Issue with SNMP alerts (intrusive...)

- How many control points? (one per server?)
- How many configuration files? (one plus per server?)

ZVPS SNMP Alert Architecture

- Centralized alert
- One point of control (ZALERT)

SNMP alerts sent to any SNMP operations console

- Create “SNMP TRAPDEST” file
 - * this file is the list of snmp trap destinations
 - * format is ip address, and community name

```
67.100.74.25 velocity
```

Sending SNMP alerts by other functions:

```
/* authorized user can send alerts */  
parse arg msg  
'CP SMSG ZTCP ALERT' msg
```

Benefit of using standard interface?

- z/VM new releases supported day 1 (Note stg size)

Report: **ESAUCD2** LINUX UCD Memory Analysis Report Veloc

```

-----
Node/      <-----Storage Sizes (in MegaBytes)-----
Time/      <--Real Storage--> <-----SWAP Storage----> Total <----Storage i
Date       Total   Avail  Used   Total Avail  Used   MIN   Avail  CMM   Buffer
-----
15:29:00
ZLNXT030   994.8  407.7  587.1  256.1  256.1         0   15.6  663.8     0   21.8
ZLNXT006   494.7  388.8  105.9  511.5  511.5         0   15.6  900.3     0   19.3
ZLNXT017  3008.7  2612  396.9  1279   1279         0   15.6  3891     0   29.5
ZLNXT002  2001.3  902.4  1099   512.0  512.0         0   15.6  1414     0   53.9
ZLNXT007  201192 96151  103K   1023   1023         0   15.6  97174     0   18.1
ZLNXT009  201192  165K  32356  640.1  640.1         0   15.6  166K     0   19.9
ZLNXT013  201192  171K  26563   7.9    7.9         0   15.6  171K     0   22.2
ZLNXT010  201192  181K  15917  1535   1535         0   15.6  182K     0   24.3
ZLNXT011  201192  194K   2280  128.9  128.9         0   15.6  194K     0   28.4
    
```

Process Capture Ratio with Velocity mib

High cpu capture ratio

Report: ESALNXV LINUX Virtual Processor Analysis Report

Node/ Name	VM ServerID	<Linux Pct CPU>			<Process Data>			Capture Ratio	Prorate Factor
		Total	Syst	User	Total	Syst	User		
10:03:00									
NEALE1	LNEALE1	100.0	11.4	88.6	100.2	11.5	88.7	1.002	1.000

Report: ESALNXP LINUX HOST Process Statistics Report

node/ Name	<-Process Ident->			Nice	<-----CPU Percents----->					
	ID	PPID	GRP	Valu	Tot	sys	user	syst	usr	
10:03:00										
NEALE1	0	0	0	0	100	0.43	3.35	11.0	85.4	
kswapd0	100	1	1	0	0.12	0.12	0	0	0	
snmpd	1013	1	1012	-10	0.13	0.03	0.10	0	0	
sh	3653	3652	30124	0	52.7	0	0	9.37	43.3	
gmake	9751	9750	30124	0	43.4	0.02	0.02	1.37	42.0	
sh	10129	9751	30124	0	0.02	0.02	0	0	0	
sh	10130	10129	30124	0	0.63	0.03	0.23	0.28	0.08	
cc1	10307	10306	30124	0	3.12	0.18	2.93	0	0	
rpmbuild	30124	16382	30124	0	0.07	0.03	0.03	0	0	
sh	30125	30124	30124	0	0.02	0	0.02	0	0	
gmake	30126	30125	30124	0	0.02	0	0.02	0	0	

Report: ESALNXC LINUX Process Conf

Node/ Name	<-Process Ident->			<-----Pr Path
	ID	PPID	GRP	
NEALE1				
init	1	0	0	init [3]
migratio	2	1	0	migratio
ksoftirq	3	1	0	ksoftirq
events/0	4	1	0	events/0
khelper	5	4	0	khelper
kblockd/	6	4	0	kblockd/
cio	41	4	0	cio
cio_noti	42	4	0	cio_noti
kslowcrw	43	4	0	kslowcrw
apldata	96	4	0	apldata
aio/0	101	4	0	aio/0
pdflush	5266	4	0	pdflush
pdflush	26647	4	0	pdflush
kswapd0	100	1	1	kswapd0
kmcheck	158	1	1	kmcheck
syslogd	976	1	976	/sbin/sy
klogd	979	1	979	/sbin/kl
snmpd	1013	1	1012	snmpd
portmap	1030	1	1030	/sbin/po
rpciod	1034	1	1	rpciod
lockd	1035	1	1	lockd
sshd	1072	1	1072	/usr/sbi
sshd	16272	1072	16272	sshd: bu
sshd	16288	1072	16288	sshd: bu
sshd	16290	16288	16288	sshd: bu
bash	16291	16290	16291	bash
python	16312	16291	16291	python
do-bui	16313	16312	16291	/bin/sh
bb_do	16382	16313	16291	/usr/bin
rpmb	16415	16382	16415	rpmbuild
rpmb	30124	16382	30124	rpmbuild

Correct Linux Performance Data?

Valid and Correct?

- **Process data from Linux under z/VM is wrong**
 - All process accounting based on timer ticks
 - Corrected in SLES10, RHEL5 (now underreports)
- TOP, ALL other agents “lie” when under z/VM
- Sample wrong by factor of 10-100 prior to SLES10
 - Well known issue since 2001
 - [HTTP://velocitysoftware.com/present/CaseAFS](http://velocitysoftware.com/present/CaseAFS)
 - Mostly corrected by “steal timer”

Leads to solving performance problems?

- z/VM owns the shared resources
- **“Native” tools will not detect many problems**
- **“performance was unexplainably bad so we abandoned the project”**
- Skills, experience and Education help...

Analyzing Linux CPU by process

Velocity MIB data:

Provides process data

Parent/Child relationship

Note ALL application processes are owned by “24445”.

```
Report: ESALNXP          LINUX HOST Process Statistics Report
Monitor initialized: 02/05/07 at 10:41:41 on 2084 serial 5
-----
node/      <-Process Ident-> Nice <-----CPU Percents----->
Name      ID      PPID   GRP  Valu Tot  sys user syst usrt
-----
10:43:00
dominoz1   0       0      0    0  9.9 3.20 6.69  0  0
ksoftirq  5       1      0   19 0.03 0.03  0  0  0
ksoftirq  7       1      0   19 0.05 0.05  0  0  0
kswapd0   134     1      1    0 0.05 0.05  0  0  0
kjournal  1140    1      1    0 0.08 0.08  0  0  0
snmpd     1775    1  1774 -10 0.27 0.16 0.11  0  0
scontrol  24521   24445 24414 0 0.03  0 0.03  0  0
server    24539  24521 24414 0 1.46 0.41 1.06  0  0
logasio   24553  24539 24414 0 0.14 0.11 0.03  0  0
event     28636  24539 24414 0 0.16 0.03 0.14  0  0
replica   28663  24539 24414 0 1.76 0.27 1.49  0  0
update    28665  24539 24414 0 5.36 1.92 3.44  0  0
amgr      28667  24539 24414 0 0.03  0 0.03  0  0
adminp    28670  24539 24414 0 0.19 0.08 0.11  0  0
sched     28676  24539 24414 0 0.03  0 0.03  0  0
rnrmgr    28686  24539 24414 0 0.03  0 0.03  0  0
clrepl    28920  24539 24414 0 0.22  0 0.22  0  0
```

Analyzing Linux CPU by Application

Velocity MIB data:

- Provides process data
- Parent/Child relationship
- Allows combining into “applications”
- Note the “bash/24445” “application”

Define alerts based on application

```
Report: ESALNXA          LINUX HOST Application Report
Monitor initialized: 02/05/07 at 10:41:41 on 2084 ser
-----
Node/      Process/      ID      <---Processor Percent--->
Date       Application   <Process><Children>
Time       name          Total sys  user syst usrt
-----
10:43:00
dominoz1  *Totals*      0      9.9  3.2  6.7  0  0
          bash        24445  9.4  2.8  6.6  0  0
          kernel      1      0.2  0.2  0    0  0
          snmpd        1775   0.3  0.2  0.1  0  0
```


Analyzing Linux CPU by Userid

Velocity MIB data:

Provides process data

Parent/Child relationship

And reporting by Linux userid

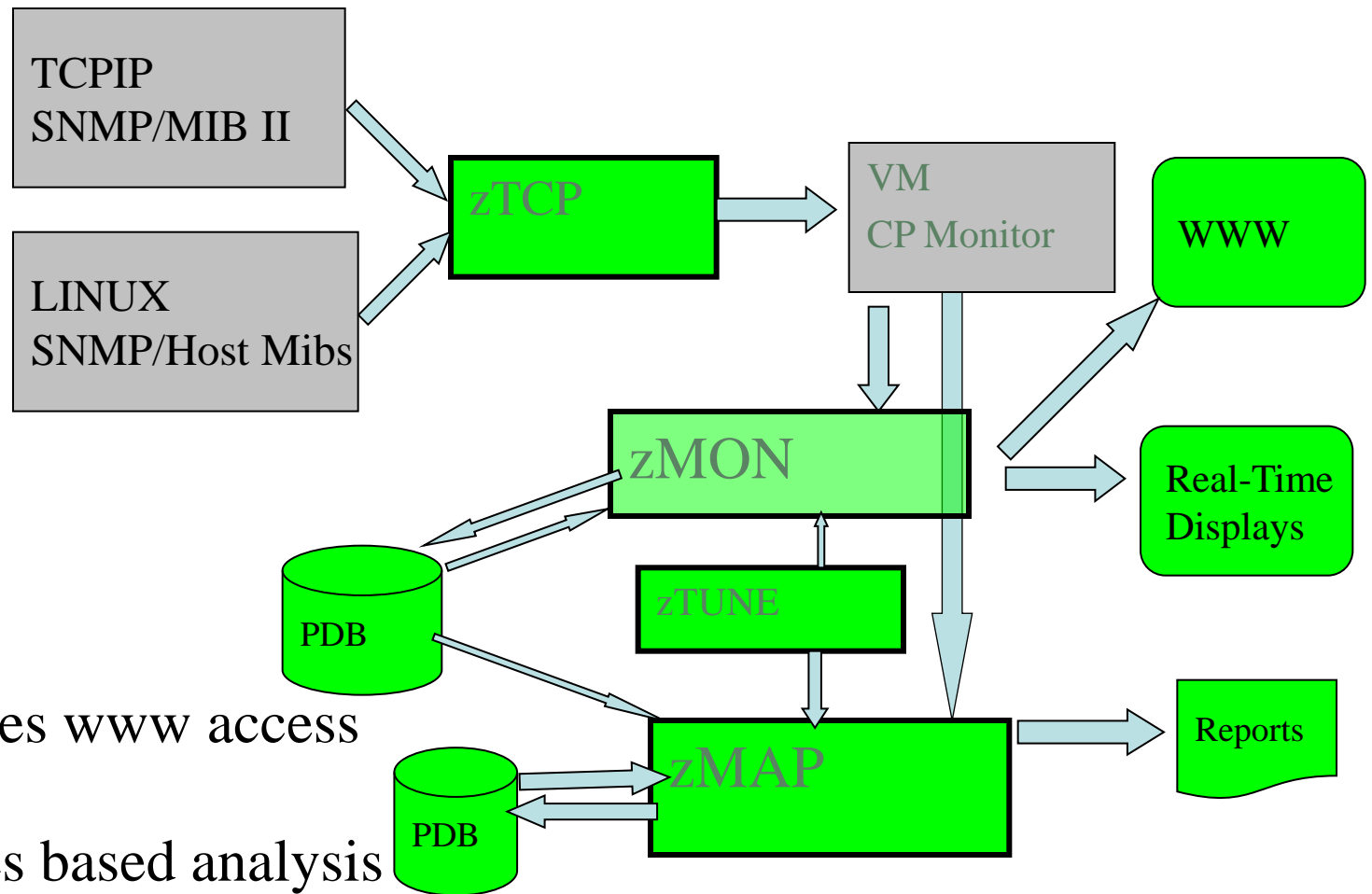
Allows alerts by userid

Report: ESALNXU LINUX USER Analysis Report

Monitor initialized: 02/05/07 at 10:41:41

```
-----  
Node/                               <---Processor Percent--->  
Date   <-----User and Group Identity----->   <Process><Children>  
Time   Userid      GroupID      usrpid grppid Total  sys  user  syst  usrt  
-----  
10:43:00  
dominoz1 bin          root          1      0      0      0      0      0      0  
        daemon    daemon        2      2      0      0      0      0      0  
        lp         lp           4      7      0      0      0      0      0  
        notes    notes       1001   1001   9.4    2.8    6.6    0      0  
        root     root         0      0      0.5    0.4    0.1    0      0
```

Modernize: Webserving, performance skills



ZVWS Provides www access

zTUNE: Rules based analysis

- Many installations lack z/VM and Linux on z/VM tuning skills
- Velocity Software's objective is to ensure our customer performance problems are resolved – quickly.
- zTUNE includes configuration guidance, health checks when ever installation requests, and assistance in all areas of Linux on z/VM and z/VM performance
- no more “performance was unexplainably bad so we abandoned the project”

Health Checker for z/VM, Linux: zTUNE

Focus more now on simplifying problem resolution

User reports that applications complained about zLinux / WAS performance:

```
Report: ESATUNE          Tuning Recommendation Report
Monitor initialized:          on 2084 serial 9ABED
-----
```

The following changes are suggestions by Velocity Software to enhance performance of this system.

However, Velocity Software takes no responsibility - all tuning is the responsibility of the installations. Please call 650-964-8867 if you have any questions about these values, or suggestions on report enhancements.

```
USR2 User LINUX160 is paging excessively (75.0 per second)
      This user can be protected using SET RESERVED
```

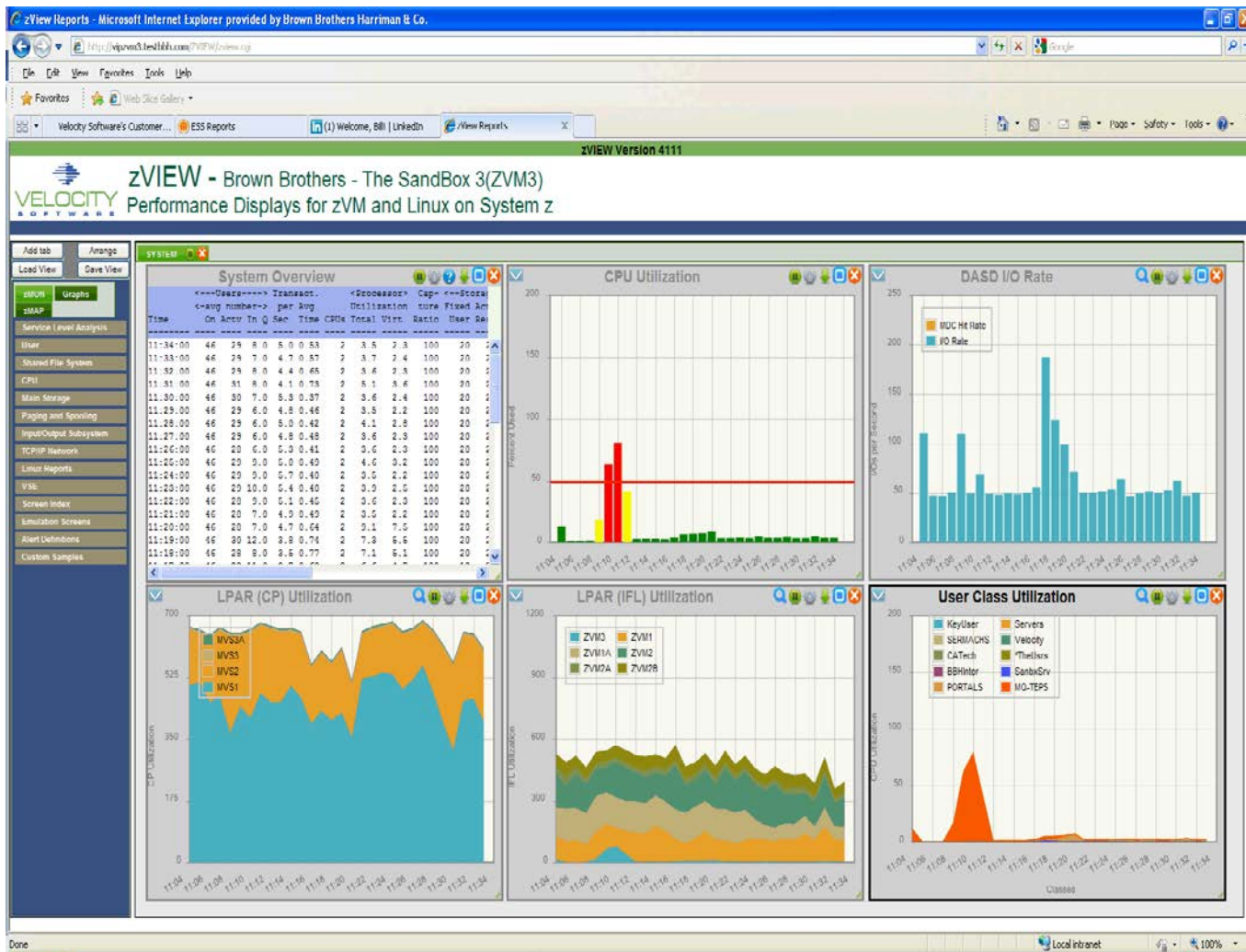
```
SPL5 Spool utilization is 100% full.
      Perform Spool file analysis and purge large
      spool files, or force users currently writing
      excessively to spool.
```

```
*****zTUNE Evaluation *****
```

```
XAC1 User total PROCESSOR WAIT excessive at 33 percent.
      Current reporting threshold set to 20.
      This is percent of inqueue time waiting for
      specific (PROCESSOR)resources to become available.
```

```
LPR3 LPAR share is too low, causing USER CPU Wait
      VM LPAR allocated share: 0.94 percent of total
      VM LPAR used 389 percent of allocated share
```

zVIEW Version 2 Example



ZMON Drill down Options

The screenshot shows the ZMON interface with a sidebar on the left and a main window displaying a 'User Storage Analysis' table. The sidebar has a 'User' section with a list of users, including 'redhat'. A line points from the 'redhat' class in the table to the 'redhat' user in the sidebar.

Time	UserID /Class	Total	>2GB	<2GB	Xstor	DASD	Xstor	Disk	Migr
17:10:00	System:	664879	197480	467399	747999	2609K	28	0	
17:10:00	*TheUsers	41674	12525	29149	22170	199418	0	0	
17:10:00	KeyUser	3430	1901	1529	349	8276	0	0	
17:10:00	ORACLE	34842	11904	22938	6711	188759	0	0	
17:10:00	REDHAT	258455	78708	179747	536580	592529	0	0	
17:10:00	REDHAT5X	87333	33358	53975	485474	31158	0	0	
17:10:00	REDHAT5	46665	12525	34140	5737	108832	0	0	
17:10:00	REDHAT6	19821	5939	13882	23266	105537	0	0	
17:10:00	Servers	1210	810	400	1978	30403	0	0	
17:10:00	SUSE	176464	48152	128312	51280	864768	0	0	
17:10:00	TEST	142604	39842	102762	125496	693779	0	0	
17:10:00	Velocity	4105	2268	1837	1591	23659	0	0	
17:10:00	Web	2095	1370	725	1844	7372	28	0	

Click on “user” to see user screens

Click on “redhat” class to see “redhat users”

Oracle data available 4.2

Tailorable, expandable, zoomable

Today is Monday 2 Dec 2013 zVIEW Version 4159

zVIEW
Enterprise View - Velocity Software - VSIVM4 (DEMO)

First level

VM1	13/12/02	18:29	CP Total (2)	6.63%	Expand
Linux Nodes (Distributed Servers)					
LINUX9 (9)			3.93%		
suselnx3 (9)			2.57%		
REDHAT (2)			2.30%		

VM2	13/12/02	18:29	IFL Total (1)	0.91%	Expand
Linux Nodes (z/VM-Guests)					
RH5X161			0.43%		
RH5Z161			0.37%		

VM3	13/12/02	21:29	024B42-0	99.22%	Expand
Linux Nodes (z/VM-Guests)					
000000-64			99.22%		
Linux Nodes (Distributed Servers)					
LES11T			2.29%		
PENSUSE			7.68%		

Demo System V4

Demo	13/12/02	18:29	IFL Total (1)	17.77%	Expand
Linux Nodes (z/VM-Guests)					
roblx1			2.83%		
redhat6			1.18%		
oracle			0.82%		
redhat56			0.47%		
redhat5x			0.43%		
lxsugar (2)			0.41%		
redhat64			0.31%		
sles8 (2)			0.31%		
sles10			0.29%		
redhat5			0.27%		
redhat3			0.25%		
redhat6x			0.24%		
suselnx2			0.22%		
sles11 (2)			0.22%		
sles11x			0.20%		
sles11x3			0.19%		
sles9x			0.18%		
scsil0s			0.17%		
sles10x4			0.17%		
sles9			0.16%		
Linux Nodes (Distributed Servers)					
linux93 (2)			100.00%		
opensuse (2)			8.97%		
JIRA (2)			5.88%		
vpnbrz			5.50%		
vpnbrc			4.76%		
mail (9)			3.42%		
vpnz			2.35%		

Second level

Tim1.2	13/11/27	13:09	IFL Total (1)	0.10%	Expand
Linux Nodes (z/VM-Guests)					
			1.85%		
			1.50%		
			0.85%		
			0.57%		

Did I say scalable? A lot of LPARS....

ADP Associate Portal | VLB6 - Enterprise View | zVIEW Version 4310

Enterprise Performance Summary "some installations"

Finder Search JASS Inventory

DC1			
V1P1	08:48	IFL Total (48) @ 726.4%	Expand
V1P2	08:48	IFL Total (48) @ 1144.68%	Expand
V1P3	08:48	IFL Total (48) @ 870.67%	Expand
V1P4	08:48	IFL Total (48) @ 1001.58%	Expand
V1N1	08:48	IFL Total (18) @ 913.16%	Expand
V1N2	08:48	IFL Total (24) @ 837.05%	Expand
P105	08:48	IFL Total (40) @ 473.80%	Expand
P106	08:48	IFL Total (40) @ 871.12%	Expand
P107	08:48	IFL Total (40) @ 1016.40%	Expand
P108	08:48	IFL Total (20) @ 894.27%	Expand
P109	08:48	IFL Total (24) @ 854.91%	Expand
P110	08:48	IFL Total (12) @ 172.5%	Expand
P113	08:48	IFL Total (24) @ 858.13%	Expand
P114	08:48	IFL Total (24) @ 876.40%	Expand
DC2			
V2P1	08:48	IFL Total (48) @ 796.5%	Expand
V2P2	08:48	IFL Total (48) @ 846.31%	Expand
V2P3	08:48	IFL Total (48) @ 812.7%	Expand
V2P4	08:48	IFL Total (48) @ 899.1%	Expand
V2P5	08:48	IFL Total (40) @ 897.3%	Expand
V2P6	08:48	IFL Total (40) @ 184.40%	Expand
P207	08:48	IFL Total (56) @ 1429.15%	Expand
P208	08:48	IFL Total (64) @ 1865.63%	Expand
P209	08:48	IFL Total (56) @ 1872.48%	Expand
P210	08:48	IFL Total (64) @ 1729.40%	Expand
P211	08:48	IFL Total (44) @ 1222.53%	Expand
P212	08:48	IFL Total (44) @ 895.74%	Expand
P213	08:47	IFL Total (40) @ 1173.87%	Expand
P214	08:48	IFL Total (56) @ 1265.42%	Expand
P215	08:48	IFL Total (56) @ 1409.97%	Expand
P216	08:48	IFL Total (40) @ 1202.33%	Expand
P217	08:48	IFL Total (40) @ 775.85%	Expand
P218	08:48	IFL Total (40) @ 768.81%	Expand
P219	08:48	IFL Total (48) @ 656.1%	Expand
P220	08:47	IFL Total (44) @ 699.74%	Expand
C203	08:48	IFL Total (32) @ 163.1%	Expand
C204	08:48	IFL Total (32) @ 585.29%	Expand
C205	08:48	IFL Total (20) @ 105.26%	Expand
C206	08:47	IFL Total (20) @ 685.34%	Expand
C207	08:48	IFL Total (24) @ 649.58%	Expand
C208	08:48	IFL Total (24) @ 792.87%	Expand
V2N1	08:48	IFL Total (20) @ 895.03%	Expand
V2N2	08:48	IFL Total (20) @ 1034.47%	Expand
V2N3	08:48	IFL Total (20) @ 490.91%	Expand
V2C1	08:48	IFL Total (24) @ 974.30%	Expand
V2C2	08:48	IFL Total (24) @ 1232.1%	Expand
CDL			
VLB1	08:48	IFL Total (52) @ 2846.04%	Expand
VLB2	08:48	IFL Total (36) @ 2868.00%	Expand
VLB3	08:48	IFL Total (40) @ 2373.59%	Expand
VLB4	08:48	IFL Total (38) @ 2291.49%	Expand
VLB5	08:48	IFL Total (48) @ 646.12%	Expand
VLB6	08:48	IFL Total (28) @ 2287.44%	Expand
VLB8	08:48	IFL Total (24) @ 1623.21%	Expand
ZS01	08:48	IFL Total (16) @ 13.72%	Expand
ZS02	08:48	IFL Total (16) @ 9.82%	Expand
VLBX	08:48	IFL Total (3) @ 99.90%	Expand
HIL1	08:48	IFL Total (64) @ 15.85%	Expand
HIL2	08:48	IFL Total (60) @ 19.92%	Expand

Drill down Options – Everything instantly

Nednesday 7 Nov 2018 00:46

zVIEW Version 4310



zVIEW - Velocity Software - VSIVM4 (DEMO)
Performance Displays for zVM and Linux on System z

Menu

mylinux [?] [x]

ESALNXP - Linux Process Con...

Node	Process Name	ID	P
ZSXL0006	systemd	1	
ZSXL0006	kthreadd	2	
ZSXL0006	kworke/0:0	3	
ZSXL0006	kworke/0:0H	4	
ZSXL0006	mm_percpu_wq	6	
ZSXL0006	kssoftirq/0	7	
ZSXL0006	rcu_sched	8	
ZSXL0006	rcu_bh	9	
ZSXL0006	migration/0	10	
ZSXL0006	cpuhp/0	11	
ZSXL0006	kdevtmpfs	12	
ZSXL0006	netns	13	
ZSXL0006	khungtaskd	14	
ZSXL0006	oom_reaper	15	
ZSXL0006	writeback	16	
ZSXL0006	kcompactd0	17	
ZSXL0006	ksmd	18	
ZSXL0006	crypto	19	
ZSXL0006	kintegrityd	20	
ZSXL0006	kblockd	21	
ZSXL0006	md	22	
ZSXL0006	cio	23	
ZSXL0006	watchdogd	24	
ZSXL0006	kworke/0:1	26	
ZSXL0006	cmntthread	27	
ZSXL0006	kauditd	28	
ZSXL0006	kswapd0	29	
ZSXL0006	ecryptfs-kthrea	30	
ZSXL0006	kthrotld	72	
ZSXL0006	khvcd	73	
ZSXL0006	kmcheck	74	
ZSXL0006	ipv6_addrconf	75	
ZSXL0006	kworke/0:1H	148	
ZSXL0006	kworke/u128:3	150	
ZSXL0006	jbd2/dasda1-8	172	
ZSXL0006	ext4-rsv-conver	173	
ZSXL0006	vfio-ccw	301	
ZSXL0006	qeth_wq	322	
ZSXL0006	kworke/u128:0	7826	
ZSXL0006	systemd-journali	212	
ZSXL0006	systemd-udev	235	
ZSXL0006	systemd-timesyn	272	
ZSXL0006	cron	353	

ESALNXP - VSI Linux Percent Usage by Process - DEMO

Time	Node	Name	ID	PPID	GRP	Tot	sys	user	syst	usrt	valu	valu	Size	RSS	Peak	Swap	Data	Stk	EXEC
00:46:00	lxdb2001	*Totals*	0	0	0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0	0	4549	322	4557	0	1391	4.8	3.8
00:46:00	lxdb2001	init	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	20	2.4	0.9	2.4	0	0.2	0.1	0.0
00:46:00	lxdb2001	snmpd	2200	1	2199	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	-10	10	29.7	13.4	37.1	0	17.3	0.1	0.0	1.0
00:46:00	lxdb2001	cron	2223	1	2223	0.1	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	20	2.6	0.9	2.7	0	0.2	0.1	0.0
00:46:00	lxdb2001	db2fmc	2245	1	2245	0.4	0	0	0.1	0.3	0	20	50.9	13.9	51.0	0	3.5	0.2	0.1
00:46:00	lxdb2001	db2sysc	2833	2831	2833	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	20	877	91.6	877	0	262	0.1	0.1
00:46:00	lxora12	*Totals*	0	0	0	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0	0	3970	724	4197	115	1845	6.6	7.4
00:46:00	lxora12	amozxma0	1503	1	1503	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	20	250	10.1	314	0.9	66.3	0.1	0.4

ESAHST2 - LINUX HOST Storage Analysis Report - DEMO

Time	Node/Group	Index	Size	Used	Full	Err	Alloc	Units	R/W	Boot	Storage	Description
00:46:00	ZPRO	0	196K	109K	55.7	0	1K				Totals	
00:46:00	VPNS	0	5376	5376	100	0	1K				Totals	

ESAUCD2 - LINUX UCD Memory Analysis Report - DEMO

Time	Node/Group	Real Storage (MB)	SWAP Storage (MB)	Total	Storage in Use (MB)											
00:46:00	ZPRO	4600	3	1423	3106	0	107E	107E	107E	107E	0	0	353	6	1070	0

ESAUCD4 - LINUX UCD System Statistics Report - DEMO

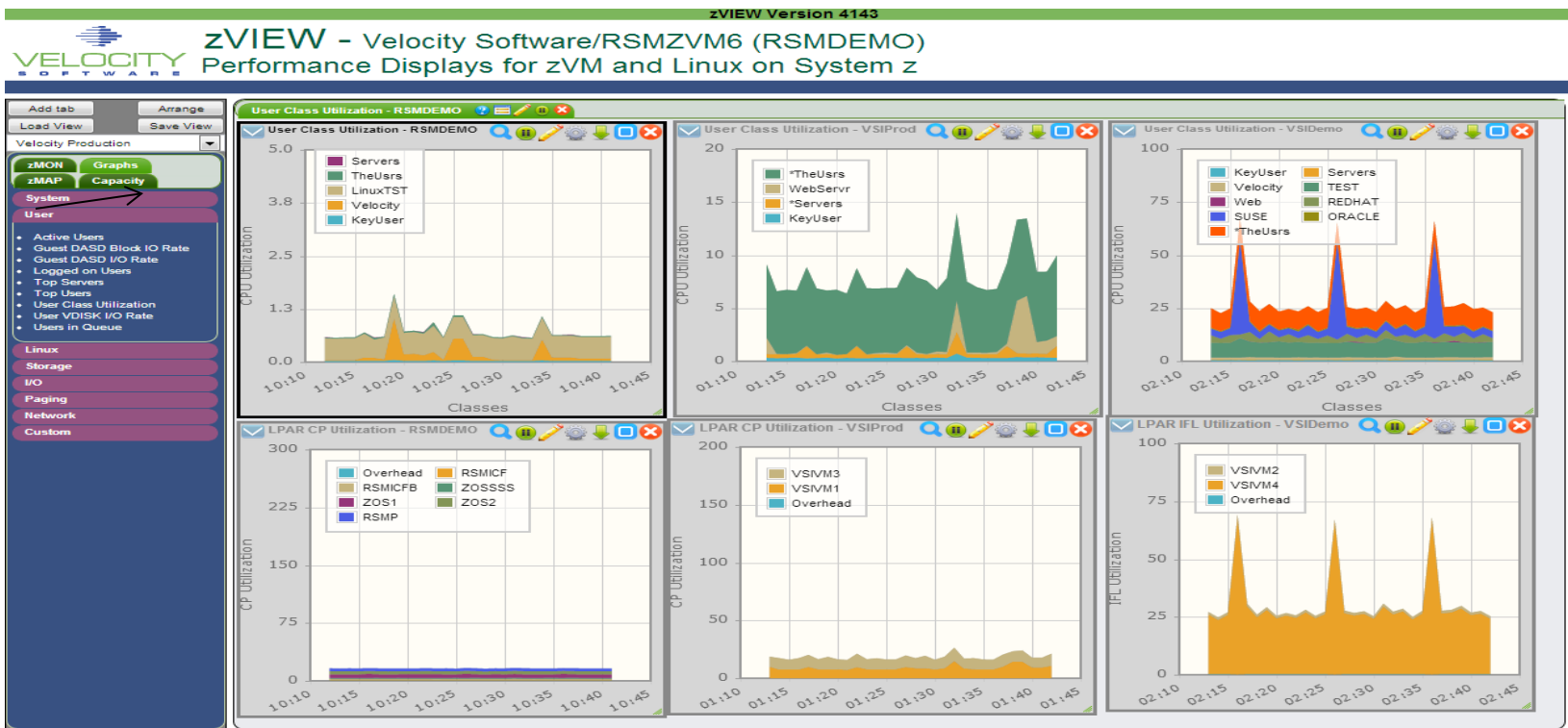
Time	Node/Group	Processor Total	Syst User	Pct Util	Idle	Swaps	Disk IO	Switch	Intrpt	Load A				
00:46:00	ZPRO	2.7	1.2	1.4	0	1188	0	0	0	56.7	2080.5	1023.7	0.49	0
00:46:00	VPNS	10.1	4.2	5.9	0	389	0	0	0	180.5	733.9	0.33	0	

ESAHST4 - LINUX HOST System Statistics Report - DEMO

Time	Server	Num Users	Processes Current	Max (MB)	StgSz	Local Date	System Time	System Uptime	System Initiali	Dev Parameter
00:46:00	ZSXL0006	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

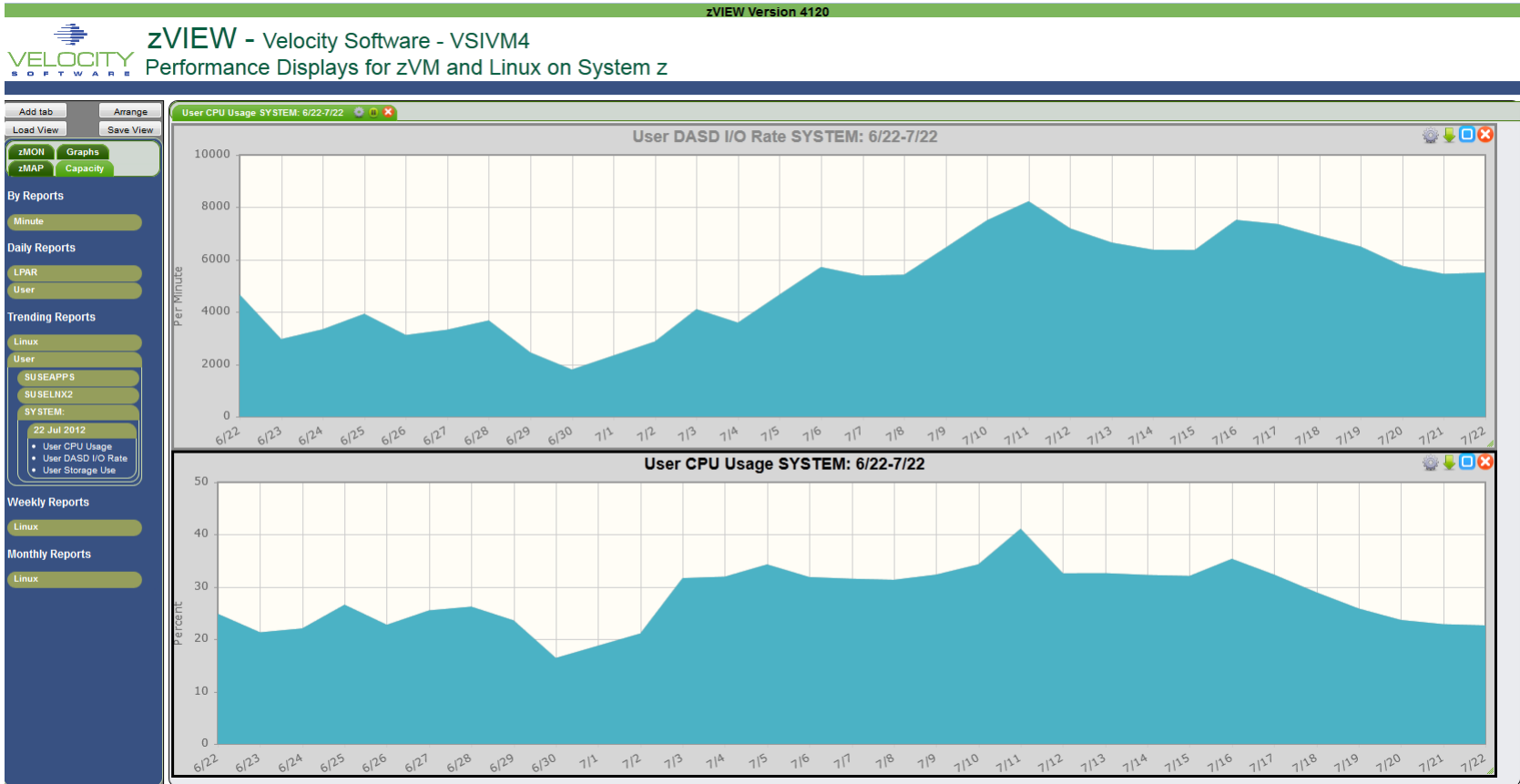
LPAR...

Multiple System View (3 LPARs - 2012)



Oracle data from multiple lpar's visible on one tab

zMAP Capacity/Trend Graphs



Performance Management

- VMWare (node grouping)
- Mixed mode capacity planning (IFL vs CP)
- Linux DISK reporting (ESAUCDD)
- Granularity in virtual cpu reporting (ESAUSCP, ESALNXS)
- VSE Initial support (ESAVSES, ESAVSEC)
- LGR support
- zVIEW V2
- zALERT

Operational support

- Global Installer
- Portal

Other

- z/VM 5.4 support, up to **96 CPUs** per LPAR, 200 physical CPUs / CEC
- Framework for future products and enhancements
- **Customer enhancement requests - MANY**

Performance Management

- **Application support** (JAVA, Oracle)
- VSE partition support, job support (ESAVSEP)
- Linux process metrics for RAM, I/O, Swap (ESALNXP, ESALNXI)
- Linux system metrics for ram (ESALNXR)
- **MFC Support** for z114, z196, EC12/BC12, Z13/Z13S
- CP Pooling support
- LINMON support
- APPLE sever support (decimal process ID up to 99,999)

Operational support

- Recognize lpar, vmid for linux servers, LGR support
- Peer to peer support
- SNMP V3

Other

- z/VM 6.2, z/VM 6.3 Support

Performance Management

- Java Thread support (ESAJVMT)
- HiperPav Support (ESAHPP)
- SMT Support (ESASMT, ESAUSR5)
- Diagnose support (ESADIAG)
- OSA Support (ESAOSA)

Operational support

- Move linux nodes to correct LPAR (requires VSI mib) (ESALNXV)
- DNS Support for zTCP

Other

- z/VM 6.4 support
- **Many “small” Customer enhancement requests**

Performance Management

- User Diagnose support (ESAUSRD)

Operational support

- Enterprise server inventory
- UBUNTU Support with snmpv3
- Class C subnet node discovery

Other

- Z14 Support (model numbers, MFC)
- Specter apar / status recognition

Added DNS Names capability

```
community = 'velocity'  TCPIP='TCPIP'  nodegrp = 'VSILPARs'
```

```
dnsport = 53
```

```
dnsIPADDR = '64.105.172.26'
```

```
node = 'VSIVM1' domain='vsivm1.VelocitySoftware.com'
```

```
node = 'VSIVM2' domain='vsivm2.VelocitySoftware.com'
```

```
node = 'VSIVM3' domain='vsivm3.VelocitySoftware.com'
```

```
node = 'VSIVM4' domain='demo.VelocitySoftware.com'
```

Added SSI (enterprise) Support – monitor where operating

```
TCPIP='TCPIP'  peerport = 1998
```

```
peeraddr = '67.218.99.132' peerport = 1998 ;vsivm2
```

```
peeraddr = '67.218.99.134' peerport = 1998 ;vsivm4
```

```
peeraddr = '67.218.99.135' peerport = 1998 ;vsivm5
```

```
Ssiflag = '1'b
```

```
Node = 'lnxssl1' domain='prod.mylinux.mycompany.com'
```


zALERT - Operational Support

Alerts

- User tailorable
- 3270 based, web based, and / or SNMP
- Alerts can be set on any variable or calculated variable

Linux alert examples:

- Disk full
- Missing processes (requires complete data)
- **Looping processes (requires correct data)**

z/VM alert examples

- Page/spool space full (avoid abends)
- Looping servers
- DASD service times

Network alert examples

- Transport errors
- ICMP rates
- Bandwidth thresholds

zALERT – Automate problem detection

3270 Style Alerts (50+ sample alerts provided)

```
Screen: LINALERT Velocity Software 25 Mar 2015 06:42:29
----- Exceptions Analysis Alerts -----
Type Description
LNDX / area on oracle is 79.51% full
LNDX /opt area on oracle is 82.24% full
LNDX /home area on oracle is 59.02% full
LNDX / area on RH5X161 is 32.54% full
LNDX / area on S11R20RA is 81.56% full
LNDX /boot area on S11R20RA is 2
LNDX /opt area on S11R20RA is 95
LNDX /mnt/oracle area on S11R20RA is 53.23% full
LNSU Swap utilization for Linux
LNSU Swap utilization for Linux
```

Today is Wednesday 25 Mar 2015 zVIEW Version 4174

zVIEW - Velocity Software - VSIVM4 (DEMO)
Performance Displays for zVM and Linux on System z

Code	Alert Description
LNDX	CPU utilization on Linux node BlakeMC is 13.86%
LNDX	/ area on lxsugar is 90.74% full
LNDX	/usr area on lxsugar is 57.59% full
LNDX	/ area on opensuse is 39.71% full
LNDX	/home area on opensuse is 53.23% full
LNDX	/iso/sles11s area on opensuse is 100.00% full
LNDX	/iso/s11sp2 area on opensuse is 100.00% full
LNDX	/iso/s11sp2 area on opensuse is 100.00% full
LNDX	/iso/s11sp3 area on opensuse is 100.00% full
LNDX	/iso/s11sdk area on opensuse is 100.00% full
LNDX	/iso/s10sp2 area on opensuse is 100.00% full
LNDX	/iso/r64 area on opensuse is 100.00% full
LNDX	/iso/r62 area on opensuse is 100.00% full
LNDX	/iso/s10v1 area on opensuse is 100.00% full
LNDX	/iso/r7 area on opensuse is 100.00% full
LNDX	/iso/sles11s area on opensuse is 100.00% full
LNDX	/iso/s12-1 area on opensuse is 100.00% full
LNDX	/iso/s12-2 area on opensuse is 100.00% full
LNDX	/iso/s12sdk1 area on opensuse is 100.00% full
LNDX	/iso/s12sdk2 area on opensuse is 100.00% full
LNDX	/ area on oracle is 79.51% full
LNDX	/opt area on oracle is 82.24% full
LNDX	/home area on oracle is 59.02% full
LNDX	/ area on redhat5 is 52.26% full
LNDX	/ area on redhat5 is 32.54% full
LNDX	/ area on redhat5 is 95.80% full
LNDX	/mnt area on redhat5 is 53.23% full
LNDX	/ area on redhat6 is 30.00% full
LNDX	/ area on redhat6 is 94.92% full
LNDX	/dev/shm area on redhat6 is 51.42% full
LNDX	/ area on redhat64 is 36.09% full
LNDX	/boot area on rhel7v is 23.79% full
LNDX	/ area on roblnx2 is 78.74% full

Or Browser based:
Click Thru
or SMS, email...

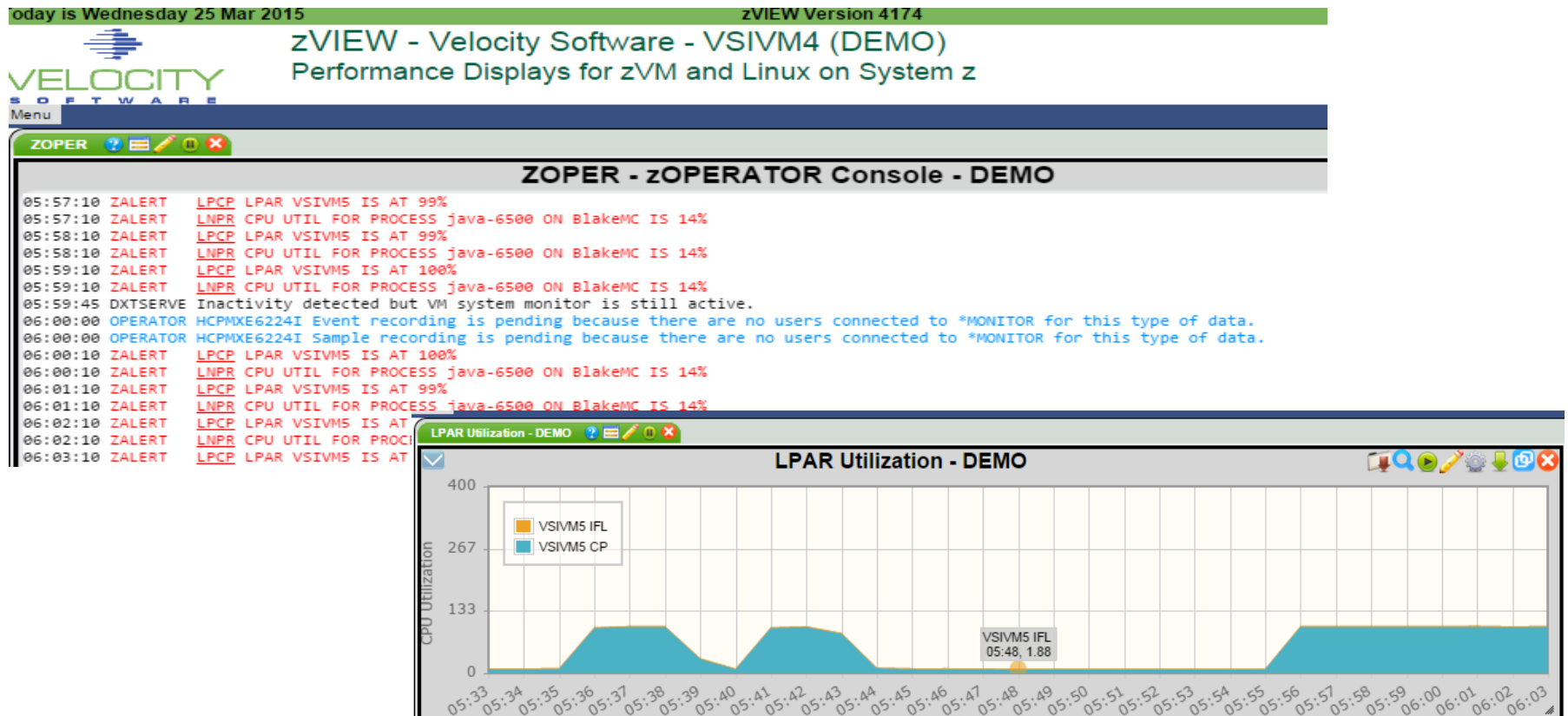
Several requests to extend ESAOPER screen

zOPERATOR:

- Optional **no-charge** application component of zMON
- Uses standard zMON 3270 screen driver, existing function
- Scrollable 3270 console
- Messages can be searched by text, date or time
- All messages logged in daily files
- Actions can be set based on messages received
- Can be viewed from DIALed terminal or **zVIEW (WEB!)**
- **Now can be enterprise console for z/OS as well....**

Operator Function browser based

- Click Thru for problem analysis – LPCP example



Console Management View

Performance | zVWS administration | zTCP administration | zVPS administration

Available zVPS Console Logs

zPRO Available Log Files

Select one or more logfiles that you wish to view or download

Download View Upload Reset

DXTZMAP			
<input type="checkbox"/> 14 Jun 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 03 Jun 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 23 May 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 12 May 2013 (4)
<input type="checkbox"/> 13 Jun 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 02 Jun 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 22 May 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 11 May 2013 (4)
<input type="checkbox"/> 12 Jun 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 01 Jun 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 21 May 2013 (648)	<input type="checkbox"/> 10 May 2013 (4)
<input type="checkbox"/> 11 Jun 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 31 May 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 20 May 2013 (6)	<input type="checkbox"/> 09 May 2013 (39)
<input type="checkbox"/> 10 Jun 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 30 May 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 19 May 2013 (6)	<input type="checkbox"/> 08 May 2013 (4)
<input type="checkbox"/> 09 Jun 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 29 May 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 18 May 2013 (6)	<input type="checkbox"/> 07 May 2013 (4)
<input type="checkbox"/> 08 Jun 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 28 May 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 17 May 2013 (6)	<input type="checkbox"/> 06 May 2013 (4)
<input type="checkbox"/> 07 Jun 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 27 May 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 16 May 2013 (6)	<input type="checkbox"/> 05 May 2013 (4)
<input type="checkbox"/> 06 Jun 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 26 May 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 15 May 2013 (4)	
<input type="checkbox"/> 05 Jun 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 25 May 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 14 May 2013 (4)	
<input type="checkbox"/> 04 Jun 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 24 May 2013 (4)	<input type="checkbox"/> 13 May 2013 (4)	
INSTALL			
<input type="checkbox"/> 14 Jun 2013 (263)	<input type="checkbox"/> 02 Jun 2013 (553)	<input type="checkbox"/> 20 May 2013 (78)	<input type="checkbox"/> 09 May 2013 (6)
<input type="checkbox"/> 13 Jun 2013 (16)	<input type="checkbox"/> 31 May 2013 (12)	<input type="checkbox"/> 17 May 2013 (153)	<input type="checkbox"/> 08 May 2013 (257)
<input type="checkbox"/> 12 Jun 2013 (38)	<input type="checkbox"/> 30 May 2013 (6)	<input type="checkbox"/> 16 May 2013 (887)	<input type="checkbox"/> 06 May 2013 (5)
<input type="checkbox"/> 10 Jun 2013 (8)	<input type="checkbox"/> 29 May 2013 (317)	<input type="checkbox"/> 15 May 2013 (494)	<input type="checkbox"/> 05 May 2013 (155)
<input type="checkbox"/> 05 Jun 2013 (6)	<input type="checkbox"/> 28 May 2013 (6)	<input type="checkbox"/> 14 May 2013 (48)	
<input type="checkbox"/> 04 Jun 2013 (6)	<input type="checkbox"/> 23 May 2013 (63)	<input type="checkbox"/> 13 May 2013 (434)	
<input type="checkbox"/> 03 Jun 2013 (1050)	<input type="checkbox"/> 22 May 2013 (20)	<input type="checkbox"/> 10 May 2013 (14)	
SFPURGER			
<input type="checkbox"/> 14 May 2013 (8)	<input type="checkbox"/> 11 May 2013 (8)	<input type="checkbox"/> 08 May 2013 (8)	<input type="checkbox"/> 05 May 2013 (8)
<input type="checkbox"/> 13 May 2013 (8)	<input type="checkbox"/> 10 May 2013 (8)	<input type="checkbox"/> 07 May 2013 (8)	
<input type="checkbox"/> 12 May 2013 (8)	<input type="checkbox"/> 09 May 2013 (8)	<input type="checkbox"/> 06 May 2013 (8)	
ZALERT			
<input type="checkbox"/> 13 Jun 2013 (40)	<input type="checkbox"/> 03 Jun 2013 (48)	<input type="checkbox"/> 24 May 2013 (50)	<input type="checkbox"/> 14 May 2013 (52)
<input type="checkbox"/> 12 Jun 2013 (48)	<input type="checkbox"/> 02 Jun 2013 (38)	<input type="checkbox"/> 23 May 2013 (42)	<input type="checkbox"/> 13 May 2013 (70)
<input type="checkbox"/> 11 Jun 2013 (42)	<input type="checkbox"/> 01 Jun 2013 (52)	<input type="checkbox"/> 22 May 2013 (63)	<input type="checkbox"/> 12 May 2013 (42)

VSE 4.3 adds SNMP Interface plus some mibs:

- IBMVSE “vse mib” – system data

Report: ESAVSES VSE System Configuration Report

```
-----
```

NODE	<---z/VM--->	<LogicalPart>	<-----CPU model----->			
/Time	VirtID	Lvl	Name	Nbr	<IBM/<model>/CPs/	serial

06:26:00						
vse2	ZVSE	1	VSIVM3	0	IBM 2096-A02 02	(14B4202)

06:27:00						
vse2	ZVSE	1	VSIVM3	0	IBM 2096-A02 02	(14B4202)

```
-----
```

NODE	<---z/VM--->	<--Partitions-->	<-----CPU Counts----->							
/Time	VirtID	Lvl	Max	Cur	Stat	Dyn	Tot	Actv	Quies	Inact

06:26:00										
vse2	ZVSE	1	120	20	12	8	2	2	0	0

06:27:00										
vse2	ZVSE	1	120	20	12	8	2	2	0	0

VSE 4.3 adds SNMP Interface plus some mibs:

- IBMVSE “vse mib” adds CPU data for system, and by virtual cpu

Report: ESAVSEC		VSE System Performance Report							VSIVM3	
NODE	Pages/Sec		<Rate/Sec>		<CPU Utilization>			All	Pct	Seconds
/Time	In	Out	SVC	DSP	Total	Mstr	Spin	Bound	NP	OfData

06:26:00										
vse2	0	0	196	428	83.6	4.0	0.0	0	4.8	64.6
CPU- 0				270	40.5	2.7	0	0	6.6	64.6
CPU- 1				160	43.7	1.4	0.0	0	3.2	64.6

06:27:00										
vse2	0	0	295	597	82.5	4.2	0.0	0	5.1	56.0
CPU- 0				359	36.6	3.2	0.0	0	8.8	56.0
CPU- 1				238	45.3	1.0	0	0	2.2	56.0

Velocity Software proof of concept for “Plug in”

- SNMP Support is “extensible”

What do customers want?

- TCPIP?
- VSAM?
- CICS?
- DB2
- High Capture ratio?

Report: ESAVSEP VSE Partition Performance

NODE	Part	Job	Phase	<-CPU	Time->
/Time	ID	Name	Name	CPU	Overhd
06:26:00					
vse2		Totals		52.0	1.5
	FB	SECSERV	BSTPSTS	0	0
	F7	TCPIP00	IPNET	0.3	0.0
	F6	TCPIP01	IPNET	0.0	0.0
	F3	VTAMSTRT	ISTINCVT	0.0	0.0
	F2	CICSICCF	DFHSIP	0.6	0.0
	F1	POWSTART	IPWPOWER	0.0	0.0
	R2	STARTMAS	IESMASNM	0.6	0.0
	R3	STRTMAS1	IESMASNM	0	0
	S1	STGPLAY5	STGPLAY	6.6	0.4
	S2	STGPLAY2	STGPLAY	0.6	0.1
	S3	STGPLAY4	STGPLAY	11.6	0.3
	S4	STGPLAY1	STGPLAY	17.3	0.3
	R1	STARTVCS	IESVCSRV	0.0	0.0
	S5	STGPLAY3	STGPLAY	14.3	0.3

ESAUSCP – VCPU Analysis, linux needs new mib

- DB2 workload has very strange overhead....

Report: ESAUSCP **Virtual Machine** VCPU Analysis

```

-----
UserID      <---CPU time-->                                     <---Percent
CPUvadd     <--Percent--> <--SHARE--> CPU <--Samples-->
           Cnt  TOT   Virt  Type Value TYPE Total  In Q Run Sim CPU
-----
07:17:00   0  57.73 35.96   .   .   .   4307 1045 3.2 1.1 1.4
TSTDB2     2  22.88  2.85  ABS  4.0 IFL   118   117 6.0 7.7 1.7
  CPU-00           2.21  2.16  ABS   0 IFL    59    59 5.1  0 1.7
  CPU-01           20.68  0.69  ABS   0 IFL    59    58 6.9 16 1.7
-----
  
```

Report: ESALNXS **LINUX VSI** System Analysis Report

```

-----
Node/      <---Load Numbers--> CPU <Processor Pct Util> NICE <CPU Overhead%> IO
Time      Users Procs MaxProc NBR Total Syst User Idle Time Krnl IRQ Steal Wait
-----
01/16/17
TSTDB2           0   346           0 Tot      0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0
                1       0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0
                2       0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0
-----
  
```

ESAUCD2 – The most useful storage report available

- Note, page tables are “anonymous / overhead”

```

Report: ESAUCD2          LINUX UCD Memory Analysis Report          Velocity Softwar
Monitor initialized: 05/13/14 at 00:00:00 on 2828 serial 414C7          First recordana
-----
Node/          <-----Storage Sizes (in MegaBytes)----->
Time/          <--Real Storage--> <-----SWAP Storage-----> Total <----Storage in Use---->
Date          Total  Avail Used  Total Avail Used  MIN  Avail CMM  Buffer Cache Ovrhd
-----
00:15:00
oracle        994.8  18.1  976.7  123.9  74.0  49.9  15.6  92.1  0  240.6  581.4  154.7
redhat5       499.2  17.9  481.3  4095  4095  0.0  15.6  4113  0  140.5  206.6  134.2
redhat5x      497.1  19.8  477.3  4095  4095  0.0  15.6  4114  0  150.0  170.6  156.7
redhat56      497.0  24.3  472.7  1051  1051  0.0  15.6  1075  0  170.1  174.6  128.0
redhat6       492.7   7.8  484.9  4095  4090  5.2  15.6  4098  0  167.9  182.6  134.4
redhat6x      994.8  10.7  984.1  495.8  404.0  91.9  15.6  414.7  0  29.7  785.4  169.0
rhel64v       996.4  70.0  926.4  2047  2047  0  15.6  2117  0  152.0  601.8  172.6
roblx2        241.7  11.1  230.6  0  0  0  15.6  11.1  0  44.2  107.6  78.8
sles10        493.0  19.8  473.2  4219  4219  0  15.6  4238  0  140.9  281.1  51.2
sles11        494.7  172.8  322.0  4087  4087  0  15.6  4260  0  139.3  122.7  59.9
sles11v2     2006.7  85.9  1921  1542  699.6  842.4  15.6  785.5  0  3.0  894.9  1023
sles11v3      868.8  91.2  777.6  2046  1759  287.2  15.6  1850  0  4.2  65.8  707.6
suselnx2      247.3  158.6  88.6  255.8  255.8  0  15.6  414.5  0  29.0  37.3  22.4
slls2ora     996.5  23.7  972.8  743.8  598.2  145.5  15.6  621.9  0  41.2  777.9  153.7
    
```

Process Storage metrics (zVPS version 4.2)

New metrics

- RSS, Size - Same
- Locked: Locked memory size (mlock)
- Peak: peak RSS (high water mark)
- Data: size of data, stack
- **PTBL: page table entries (linux 2.6.10) - Use to evaluate LARGE PAGES**
- EXEC: size of executable (text)
- Lib: shared library code size
- **Swap: Swapped out**
- Stack: size of stack

```
Report: ESALNXP          LINUX HOST Process Statistics Report          Velocity Software Corporate    ZMAP 4.2.0
-----
```

node/ Name	<-Process Ident->				<-----CPU Percents----->					<-----Storage Metrics (MB)----->									
	ID	PPID	GRP	Valu	Tot	sys	user	syst	usrt	Size	RSS	Peak	Swap	Data	Stk	EXEC	Lib	Lck	PTbl
00:15:00																			
oracle	0	0	0	0	1.87	0.11	1.05	0.16	0.55	7345	845	108K	0	1997	62.8	28K	6K	0	130
init	1	1	0	16	0.60	0	0	0.12	0.48	1	0	12.5	0	2.17	1.2	8.9	0	0	0.12
oracle	21131	1	21131	16	0.88	0.00	0.87	0	0	403	52	3585	0	18.4	1.4	965	139	0	5.98
redhat6x	0	0	0	0	1.66	0.38	0.67	0.22	0.38	19K	1216	275K	462	15K	103	74K	18K	0	219
init	1	1	1	20	0.59	0.00	0	0.21	0.38	3	1	46.6	0.53	3.11	1.3	2.2	38	0	0.21
sles11v2	0	0	0	0	5.96	3.54	1.83	0.19	0.40	105K	4321	1.5M	6958	21K	517	347K	34K	0	1498
init	1	1	1	20	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.38	11	0	135	1.27	2.34	1.7	0.5	25	0	0.51
ora_vktm	5963	1	5963	-2	1.65	1.65	0	0	0	1137	2	17K	28.2	46.3	2.1	3546	285	0	7.03
ora_vktm	10254	1	10254	-2	1.62	1.33	0.29	0	0	926	2	14K	27.8	46.3	2.1	3546	285	0	7.27
slls2ora	0	0	0	0	1.86	0.42	0.68	0.26	0.50	16K	1063	238K	830	2353	141	70K	9K	0	207
init	1	1	1	20	0.75	0	0	0.26	0.50	2	0	34.0	1.31	2.57	1.9	0.5	28	0	0.14

Process Storage metrics (zVPS version 4.2)

Benchmark process analysis (2G SGA, oversized)

Report: ESALNXP Velocity Software Corporate ZMAP 4.2.0

node/ Name	<-Proc ID	<----- Size	RSS	Peak	Swap	Data	Stk	EXEC	Lib	Lck	PTbl
NO HUGE PAGES											
oracle	43146	2303	265	2249	0	3.07	0.1	181	13	0	0.96
oracle	43148	2310	81	2256	0	8.95	0.1	181	13	0	1.06
oracle	43152	2303	57	2249	0	3.07	0.1	181	13	0	0.69
oracle	43158	2308	141	2254	0	3.20	0.3	181	14	0	1.21
oracle	43160	2303	101	2249	0	3.07	0.1	181	13	0	0.84
HUGE PAGES											
oracle	51439	2304	18	2250	0	4.26	0.1	181	14	0	0.31
oracle	51451	2303	22	2250	0	3.07	0.1	181	14	0	0.32
oracle	51453	2314	23	2259	0	3.07	0.1	181	13	0	0.32
oracle	51455	2303	16	2249	0	3.07	0.1	181	13	0	0.31
oracle	51457	2310	23	2256	0	8.95	0.1	181	13	0	0.31
oracle	51459	2318	17	2263	0	3.07	0.1	181	13	0	0.32

Requirement to go beyond z/VM and Linux metrics

z/VPS provides over 4,000 unique metrics

- z/VM System, storage, paging, dasd metrics (3,000)
- z/VM Virtual machine metrics (~400)
- Network metrics (~100)
- Linux System metrics (~250 VSI, 80 HST, 80 UCD)
- Linux Process metrics (~40)

Application subsystem users:

- **Oracle (70 metrics), supports (10G, 11G, 12C)**
- **Websphere (30 metrics)**

Most application “monitors” are diagnostic tools, not management tools

Report: ESAJVM Java Subsystem Analysis Report Velocity Sof

```
-----  
Node/           <JavaClass> Memory <-----Heap data----->  
Date           <-----Application-----> <--Loaded-> pending <-----sizes----->  
Time           Name                Type Curr  /Sec  Final  Init  Used  Commit Max  
-----  
13:06:00  
S11R20RA WAS Server1                JVM   15287    0      0 52.4M 100M 107.5M 268M  
           WAS Server2longerna  JVM   15312    0      0 52.4M 85.4M 103.3M 268M
```

Report: ESAJVM Java Velocity Software Corporate ESAMAP 4.2.0 06/19/13

```
-----  
Node/           <---Non Heap Data----> <--Thread Count data->  
Date           <-----Application- <-----sizes-----> Curr Daemon Peak start  
Time           Name                Init Used  Commit Max  Live Count  thrds /sec  
-----  
13:06:00  
S11R20RA WAS Server1                0 101M 184.7M    0 58.0 55.0 55.0 0  
           WAS Server2longerna  0 101M 171.9M    0 58.0 55.0 55.0 0
```

ESAORAC: Oracle Configuration, SGA, PGA High Level information

Report: ESAORAC Oracle Database Configuration Report

```
-----  
Node/      <-----Database Description-----> <-----Database----->  
Date                               <----Start----->  
Time      DatabaseName      Instance      Version      Date      Time Status  
-----  
PAZXXT10  soedb                      soedb          12.1.0.1.0  2014/01/27 10:15 OPEN  
redhat6x  db01                      db01           11.2.0.2.0  2013/12/19 14:42 OPEN  
sles11v2  db01                      db01           12.1.0.1.0  2013/11/08 13:20 OPEN
```

```
Node/      <-----  
Date                               <-----Storage Overview (MB)----->  
Time      Database      Max    Fixed    Free    Size    Max    MaxMan  
-----  
PAZXXT10  soedb          1598   2.3    557K   557.1   293.7  1040.0  
redhat6x  db01          399.6  2.2    139K   139.3   164.8   529.0  
sles11v2  db01          334.4  2.2   32768  106.5   355.2  12950
```

Measuring Oracle – Linux Process Perspective

Report: ESALNXA LINUX HOST Application Report Velocity Software ZMAP 4.2.0

Node/ Date Time	Process/ Application name	<---Processor Percent--->					<Process-->		<---Percent Process Status--->					
		Total	sys	user	sys	usr	Total	Actv	Run-	Sleep	Zom	Disk	Page	Stop

08:30:00														
PAZXXT10	*Totals*	6.6	2.0	2.6	0.7	1.3	149.0	24.5	0.7	99.3	0	0	0	0
	init	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.3	0	100	0	0	0	0
	ora_vktm	1.9	1.0	0.8	0	0	1.0	1.0	0	100	0	0	0	0

08:45:00														
PAZXXT10	*Totals*	55.9	7.5	46.1	0.8	1.6	164.9	42.5	1.9	94.7	0	3.4	0	0
	init	2.3	0.0	0	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.2	0	100	0	0	0	0
	ora_vktm	1.3	0.7	0.6	0	0	1.0	1.0	0	100	0	0	0	0
	oracle_1	19.8	2.9	16.8	0	0	12.0	12.0	15.0	48.3	0	36.7	0	0
	xterm	27.8	1.7	26.1	0	0	3.3	1.0	0	100	0	0	0	0

09:00:00														
PAZXXT10	*Totals*	69.4	11.1	56.9	0.5	0.9	181.6	57.7	1.8	95.1	0	3.1	0	0
	init	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.3	0	100	0	0	0	0
	ora_dbw0	2.2	1.5	0.7	0	0	1.0	1.0	6.7	0	0	93.3	0	0
	ora_lg00	0.7	0.4	0.2	0	0	1.0	1.0	0	46.7	0	53.3	0	0
	ora_vktm	1.2	0.7	0.5	0	0	1.0	1.0	0	100	0	0	0	0
	oracle_1	43.5	5.0	38.5	0	0	20.0	20.0	8.0	73.7	0	18.3	0	0
	xterm	15.7	1.6	14.2	0	0	5.0	1.3	0	100	0	0	0	0
	Xvnc	1.3	0.5	0.8	0	0	1.0	1.0	6.7	93.3	0	0	0	0

Measuring Oracle Database Storage

ESAORAG: General Storage Areas – SGA, no changes

```
Report: ESAORAG      SGA/PGA Analysis Report      Velocity Software
Monitor initializ/14 at 08:00:00 on 2094 serial 53E5D      First record anal
-----
Node/          <-----Shared Global Area (SGA) in Megabytes----->
Date    <--Data   Max    Fixed Redo Buffer      <-----Pool sizes----->
Time    Name     Size   Size Buffr Cache Free Shrd Large Java Stream ShrIO
-----
08:30:00
PAZXXT10 soedb      1598   2.3   6.9 655.4 557K  295   32.8 16.4   32.8  49.2
-----
08:45:00
PAZXXT10 soedb      1598   2.3   6.9 658.6 557K  295   32.8 16.4   29.5  49.2
-----
09:00:00
PAZXXT10 soedb      1598   2.3   6.9 671.7 557K  295   32.8 16.4   16.4  49.2
```

ESAORAG: General Storage Areas – PGA Grows with workload

Report: ESAORAG

```
-----  
Node/          <--PGA Data (in Megabytes)-->  
Date           <--Data   <-Target-> InUse Alloc Free  
Time          Name     Parm Auto          -able  
-----  
01/28/14  
08:30:00  
PAZXXT10 soedb          557  451  56.8  84.1  17.5  
-----  
08:45:00  
PAZXXT10 soedb          557  426  84.2 128.9  30.4  
-----  
09:00:00  
PAZXXT10 soedb          557  404 109.4 170.3  43.6
```

Measuring Oracle Workloads

ESAORAS: User Committs/Rollbacks, Session CPU, Recursive CPU

Report: ESAORAS Oracle Subsystem Analysis Report

```
-----
```

Node/ Date Time	<---Database----> Name	<---User Activity--> Instance	<Rate per second>			<---CPU---> Sess	Re- Cur
			Calls	Comm	Rollbk	-ion	
08:30:00							
PAZXXT10	soedb	soedb	0.2	2.3	3.8	0.0	0
08:45:00							
PAZXXT10	soedb	soedb	0.2	241.2	73.1	22.0	0.0
09:00:00							
PAZXXT10	soedb	soedb	0.2	569.5	168.2	52.4	0.11

```
-----
```

ESAORAS: Oracle Subsystem

Report: ESAORAS Velocity Software Corporate ZMAP 4.2.0 12/21/13

```

-----
Node/          <----Physical Reads Activty----> <-Physical Write Activity-->
Date          <-----Rate per second-----> <-----Rate per second----->
Time      Name  Rds Hits Direct   I/O  Bytes  Writs  CHits  Dirct  I/O  Bytes
-----
08:30:00
PAZXXT10 soedb   0.8   0.2   0.2   0.2     0   0.1  1415   0.3   0.2   0.1
-----
08:45:00
PAZXXT10 soedb  18.1   8.3 172.8 172.8     0 172.2  715K  42.8  42.3   0.5
-----
09:00:00
PAZXXT10 soedb  36.5  13.8 279.9 279.9     0 276.6 9733K 178.6 178.6   0.1
-----

```

Performance analysis vs “averages”

Average over 15 minute hides performance changes

- How to alert on the spikes?

Report: ESAORAS Oracle Subsystem Analysis Report Velocity Software Corporate ZMAP 4.2.0 0
Monitor initialized: 08/04/14 at 00:00:00 on 2828 serial 414C7 First record analyzed: 08/04/14 00:00:00

```
-----  
Node/      <---Database---> <-User Activity-> <--CPU---> <----Physical Reads Activty---> <-Physical Write  
Activit  
Date  
Time      Name      Instance  <Rate per second> Sess Re-  <-----Rate per second-----> <----Rate per second--  
          Calls Comm Rollbk -ion  Cur   Rds  Hits  Direct  I/O Bytes Writs CHits Dirct  I/O  
-----  
  
00:15:00  
oracle  orcl      orcl      0.4   3.9   6.3   0.1   0    1.6   1.5   0.8   0.8    0    0.7  6176  0.5   0.5  
roblx1  orcl      orcl      0.2  42.1  11.8  0.8   0.0  16.8  10.1  3353  1728  1625  171.2 9355K  5.5   5.4  
s1ls2ora db01      db01      0.4   7.2   5.7   0.1   0    0.7   0.2   4.3   4.3    0    2.7  35455  0.9   0.9  
-----
```

Performance analysis vs “averages”

Report: ESAORAS Oracle Subsystem Analysis Report Velocity Software Corporate ZMAP 4.2.0
 Monitor initialized: 08/04/14 at 00:00:00 on 2828 serial 414C7 First record analyzed: 08/04/14 00:00:00

Node/Date/Time	<---Database---> Name	<-User Activity-> Instance	<---CPU---> <Rate per second> Calls	<---Physical Reads Activity---> Sess Re-Comm	<---Physical Write Activity---> Rollbk	<---CPU---> -ion	Cur	<---Physical Reads Activity---> Rds	<---Physical Reads Activity---> Hits	<---Physical Reads Activity---> Direct	<---Physical Write Activity---> I/O Bytes	<---Physical Write Activity---> Wrts	<---Physical Write Activity---> CHits	<---Physical Write Activity---> Dirct	<---Physical Write Activity---> I/O	
00:01:00	roblx1	orcl	0.3	302.3	10.9	2.0	0	10.0	4.9	6.9	6.9	0	6.7	56361	1.0	1.0
00:02:00	roblx1	orcl	0.2	26.7	10.4	0.2	0	6.9	2.0	0	0	0	0	0	1.7	1.7
00:03:00	roblx1	orcl	0.2	40.3	9.5	0.3	0	5.7	0.8	0	0	0	0	0	1.5	1.5
00:04:00	roblx1	orcl	0.2	7.6	9.6	0.2	0	5.2	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	1.9	1.9
00:05:00	roblx1	orcl	0.2	23.3	9.3	0.4	0	4.9	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	0.8
00:06:00	roblx1	orcl	0.2	16.6	10.2	0.2	0	5.8	0.6	0	0	0	0	0	43.6	43.6
00:07:00	roblx1	orcl	0.2	37.3	10.3	0.2	0	5.1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	1.3	1.3
00:08:00	roblx1	orcl	0.5	26.7	15.0	0.9	0	6.9	0.7	4221	122.2	4099	267.7	2499K	1.6	1.6
00:09:00	roblx1	orcl	0.3	25.5	16.1	1.3	0	36.9	41.5	6781	4202	2579	333.9	60.6M	9.7	9.7
00:10:00	roblx1	orcl	0.2	26.4	14.3	1.7	0.0	45.0	18.6	6489	645	38.6	248.9	3648K	1.9	1.9

Possible metrics for alerting:

- For server, by database:
- SGA size > x
- PGA allocated > x
- Users?
- I/O
- Cache hits?

zMAP Capacity Charts

Daily/Weekly/Monthly CSV files created, zview exposed....

```
; Chart Syntax: type days strt stop extr parm
; Where type is DAILY/WEEK/MONTH
; "days" is the previous "n" days
; TimesT is called with these parms
```

```
;      type  days  strttime  stop  extractname  parm
CHART  DAILY   1     00:00   24:00   CPULPAR
CHART  DAILY   1     00:00   24:00   USERCPU

CHART  MONTHLY 31    00:00   24:00   CPULPAR
CHART  MONTHLY 31    07:00   17:00   USERCPU
CHART  MONTHLY 31    *       *       USERWAIT  SUSELNX1

CHART  WEEKLY  7     07:00   17:00   USERCPU
CHART  WEEKLY  7     00:00   24:00   CPULPAR
```

```
; Charts will be kept up to 12 months,52 weeks, 31 days
; format of chartcnt is "chartcnt mm ww dd"
CHARTCNT 2 2 2
```

```
;LPAR Utilization over time
```

```
"STARTTIME", "STOPTIME", "LPARNAME", "CPUUTIL"
"2010/12/13", "02:00:00", "Totals:", "79.64"
"2010/12/13", "02:00:00", "VSIVM4", "34.72"
"2010/12/13", "02:00:00", "VSIVM1", "3.87"
"2010/12/13", "02:00:00", "VSIVM2", "0.41"
```

```
ESAMAP      FILELIST A0  V 1
Filename Filetype Fm
TOTAL      CSVDC348 A1
TOTAL      CSVDU348 A1
TOTAL      CSVWC049 A1
TOTAL      CSVWU049 A1
TOTAL      CSVDC347 A1
TOTAL      CSVDU347 A1
TOTAL      CSVDC346 A1
TOTAL      CSVDU346 A1
```


Linux applications by Group

Report: ESALNXA LINUX HOST Application Report
Monitor initialized: 21/01/11 at 07:03:00 on

```
-----  
Node/      Process/   ID    <---Processor Percent--->  
Date       Application <Process><Children>  
Time       name      Total sys  user syst usrt  
-----  
07:04:00  
***Node Groups***  
WASApps  *Totals*   0  90.8  9.4 78.6  0.5  2.2  
          automoun  0  0.0   0  0.0   0   0  
          httpd    0  5.4  1.8  3.6   0   0  
          httpd1   0 44.4  4.0 40.5   0   0  
          httpd18  0  8.8  0.2  8.6   0   0  
          httpd19  0  2.8  0.2  2.6   0   0  
          httpd2   0  2.5  0.2  2.3   0   0  
          httpd3   0  4.1  0.7  1.3  0.3  1.8  
          httpd4   0  6.0  0.9  5.1   0   0  
          httpd5   0  1.1  0.1  1.1   0   0  
          httpd6   0  2.7  0.2  2.5   0   0  
          httpd7   0  6.4  0.3  6.1   0   0  
          httpd9   0  4.3  0.0  4.2   0   0  
          kernel  0  0.6  0.0   0  0.2  0.4  
          snmpd   0  0.7  0.4  0.2   0   0
```

Linux Application Accounting

Defining applications

```
appname = 'PIDFILE'   appstring = 'PidFile'  
appname = 'MineCrft' appstring = 'minecraft'  
appname = 'HVC'       appstring = 'hvc'  
appname = 'DESKTOP'  appstring = 'desktop'  
appname = 'oracle'   appstring = 'oracle'
```

```
Screen: ESALNXA Velocity Software - VSIVM4 ESAMON 4.201 02/25  
1 of 3 LINUX VSI Host Application Report CLASS * NODE BLAKEMC
```

Time	Node/ Group	Process/ Application name	ID	<---Processor Percent--->				
				Total	sys	user	syst	usr
21:20:00	BLAKEMC	*Totals*	0	15.6	0.1	15.5	0	0
		kernel	2097K	0.0	0.0	0	0	0
		snmpd	98934	0.1	0.1	0.0	0	0
		MineCrft	81176	15.5	0.0	15.5	0	0
21:19:00	BLAKEMC	*Totals*	0	14.5	0.1	14.4	0	0
		snmpd	98934	0.1	0.0	0.0	0	0
		MineCrft	81176	14.4	0.0	14.4	0	0
21:18:00	BLAKEMC	*Totals*	0	14.4	0.1	14.3	0	0
		snmpd	98934	0.1	0.0	0.0	0	0
		MineCrft	81176	14.3	0.0	14.3	0	0

Linux Application Accounting

Websphere argument string used for accounting

```
wasadmin 27144 6846 0 Feb06 ?      00:43:13 /u01/was61/java/bin/java -  
  Declipse.security -Dwas.status.socket=34229 -Dosgi.install.area=/u01/was61 -  
  Dosgi.configuration.area=/u01/was61/profiles/appsrv/configuration -  
  Dosgi.framework.extensions=com.ibm.cds -  
  Xshareclasses:name=webspherev61_%g,groupAccess,nonFatal -Xscmx50M -  
  Xbootclasspath/p:/u01/was61/java/jre/lib/ext/ibmorb.jar:/u01/was61/java/jre/lib/ext/ibmext.j  
ar:/u01/J2EEProbe/DiagnosticsAgent/classes/IBM/1.5.0/instr.jre:/u01/J2EEProbe/Diagnos  
ticsAgent/classes/boot -classpath  
/u01/was61/profiles/appsrv/properties:/u01/was61/properties:/u01/was61/lib/startup.jar:/u0  
1/was61/lib/bootstrap.jar:/u01/was61/lib/j2ee.jar:/u01/was61/lib/Improxy.jar:/u01/was61/lib/  
urlprotocols.jar:/u01/was61/deploytool/itp/batchboot.jar:/u01/was61/deploytool/itp/batch2.j  
ar:/u01/was61/java/lib/tools.jar -Dibm.websphere.internalClassAccessMode=allow -  
verbose:gc -Xms1024m -Xmx1200m -  
Dws.ext.dirs=/u01/was61/java/lib:/u01/was61/profiles/appsrv/classes:/u01/was61/classes:/  
u01/was61/lib:/u01/was61/installedChannels:/u01/was61/lib/ext:/u01/was61/web/help:/u01  
/was61/deploytool/itp/plugins/com.ibm.etools.ejbdeploy/runtime -  
Dderby.system.home=/u01/was61/derby -Dcom.ibm.itp.location=/u01/was61/bin -  
Djava.util.logging.configureByServer=true -Duser.install.root=/u01/was61/profiles/appsrv -
```

Linux Capacity Planning “planning”

Node Classes (installation defined)

- By application (capacity planning)
- By VMWare/ESX box
- By department (chargeback)

Other grouping (automatic)

- Process by user (ESALNXU)
- Process by process name (ESAHSTA)
- Process by application (ESALNXA)
 - Requires Parent/Child relationship
- Disk storage by NODE class

Define alerts (Operational support)

- based on application
- Based on node group
- Based on linux user

Why do all z/OS performance “experts” talk about 113?

- Because they can....
- It explains lpar configuration performance
- z/OS has RNI – Relative Nest Intensity

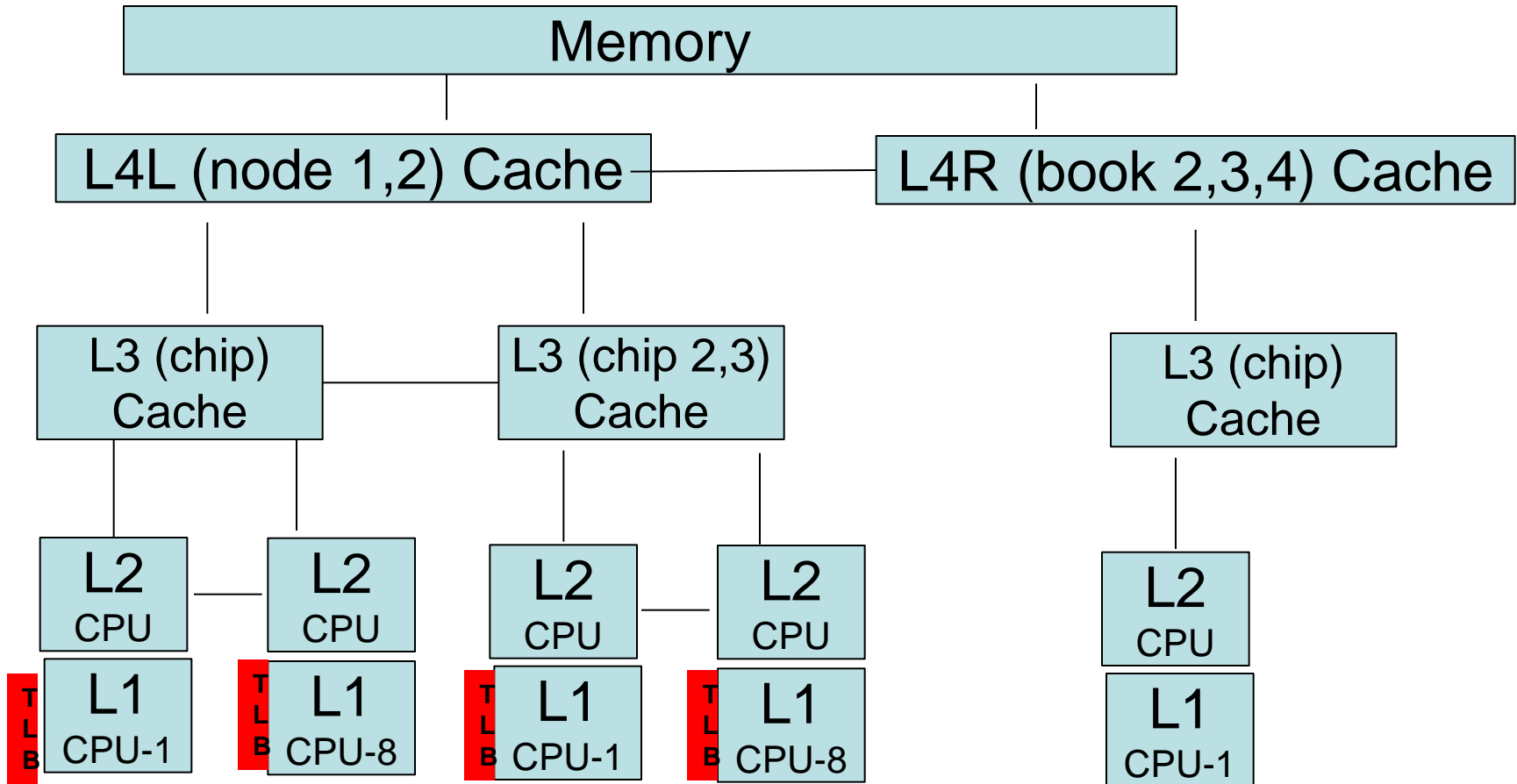
Why do z/VM IBM people not talk about it?

- Because they can't....

The value of the PRCMFC information is huge

- RNI does not track on z/VM, excludes one important factor
- CPI (Cycles per instruction) Answers the SMT questions
- CPI Shows the value of high/medium/low parking

See ESAMFC, ESAMFCA, ESAMFCC



Question, If 10,000 dispatch / second / cpu, impact?

What is the CPU Measurement Facility (Basic)

CPI: Cycles per Instruction

Report: ESAMFCA MainFrame Cache Hit Analysis
 Monitor initialized: 12/10/14 at 07:44:37 on 282

```

-----
                <CPU Busy> <-----Processor----->
                <percent>  Speed/<-Rate/Sec->  CPI
Time           CPU  Totl  User  Hertz  Cycles  Instr  Ratio
-----
07:48:35      0  20.8  18.4  5504M   1121M   193M  5.807
                1  21.6  19.6  5504M   1161M   221M  5.264
                2  24.4  22.5  5504M   1300M   319M  4.078
                3  22.4  19.7  5504M   1248M   265M  4.711
                4  19.6  17.6  5504M   1102M   194M  5.683
                5  20.4  18.6  5504M   1144M   225M  5.087
                6  23.9  22.0  5504M   1341M   341M  3.935
                7  17.6  15.4  5504M    949M   160M  5.927
                8  18.5  16.5  5504M   1005M   194M  5.195
                9  22.5  20.6  5504M   1259M   347M  3.629
-----
System:                212   191  5504M   10.8G  2457M  4.733
  
```

Why you should be interested – what is a MIP?

Report: ESAMFC MainFrame Cache Analysis Rep

Time	CPU	<CPU Busy>		<-----Processor----->			
		Totl	User	Speed/ Hertz	<-Rate/Sec-> Cycles	Instr	Ratio
14:05:32	0	92.9	64.6	5000M	4642M	1818M	2.554
	1	92.7	64.5	5000M	4630M	1817M	2.548
	2	93.0	64.7	5000M	4646M	1827M	2.544
	3	93.1	64.9	5000M	4654M	1831M	2.541
	4	92.9	64.8	5000M	4641M	1836M	2.528
	5	92.6	64.6	5000M	4630M	1826M	2.536
System:		557	388	5000M	25.9G	10.2G	2.542

1830 mips
(at 100%)

14:06:02	0	67.7	50.9	5000M	3389M	2052M	1.652
	1	67.8	51.4	5000M	3389M	2111M	1.605
	2	69.0	52.4	5000M	3450M	2150M	1.605
	3	67.2	50.6	5000M	3359M	2018M	1.664
	4	60.8	44.5	5000M	3042M	1625M	1.872
	5	70.1	53.8	5000M	3506M	2325M	1.508
System:		403	304	5000M	18.8G	11.4G	1.640

2828 Mips
(at 100%)
Doing 10%
more work

TLB Analysis P – z13 data SMT Enabled

Why working sets are important,

Why we need large pages?

DAT Translation consumes 30% of the cycles for both threads

Report: ESAMFC MainFrame Cache Magnitudes Report ZMAP 4.2.4

Time	CPU	<CPU Busy> <percent>		<-----> Speed/ Hertz Ratio		<-Translation Lookaside buffer(TLB)- <cycles/Miss><Writs/Sec>				CPU Cost	Cycles Lost
		Totl	User			Instr	Data	Instr	Data		
07:45:01	0	25.9	24.4	5000M	1.704	159	742	473K	244K	19.77	257M
	1	35.9	34.7	5000M	1.491	138	731	530K	249K	14.17	255M
	2	15.8	13.9	5000M	2.868	206	826	419K	245K	36.30	289M
	3	16.6	15.4	5000M	2.508	212	825	411K	247K	34.90	291M
	23	18.1	17.0	5000M	2.144	197	815	412K	229K	29.44	268M
	24	21.4	19.9	5000M	1.865	114	533	598K	302K	21.35	229M
	25	26.2	24.9	5000M	1.742	98	503	736K	346K	18.71	246M
	26	12.9	11.6	5000M	2.050	154	631	378K	214K	29.92	194M
	27	13.1	11.9	5000M	1.987	156	630	378K	217K	29.64	195M
System:		514	476	5000M	2.257	176	724	14M	7641K	30.69	7917M

z/VM 6.4 Support

- HyperPav

Linux

- FCP Disk performance data (ESALNXF)

Applications

- Java threads (ESAJVMT)

Major clean up

- Office vision removal
- 3880-23 removal
- Better internal support of vcpu

Hyperpav has additional metrics in 6.4

```

Report: ESAHPP          HyperPav Device Pool Analysis
Monitor initialized: 09/27/16 at 14:12:32 on 2964 serial 0FE8C7
-----
Time/      <Storage>
Date       <Director><HPP Device Counts> <Alias Rate> <----Data T
          ID   Pool Base Alias min max <-Acquires->
          ID   Pool Base Alias min max Tries Fails Type   Shr
-----
14:14:00 C901    0    3    2    0    2    17.6    8.0    MDISK    0
          C701    1    4    2    0    2    12.7    6.9    MDISK    0
          C701    1    4    2    0    2    12.7    6.9    PAGING   0
          C701    1    4    2    0    2    12.7    6.9    PAGING   0
  
```

Hyperpav has additional metrics in 6.4

```

Report: ESALNXF          LINUX VSI Filesystem Performance          Velocity
Monitor initialized: 01/21/17 at 05:00:00 on 2828 serial 0314C7    First rec
-----
NODE/      Disk      <-----Read I/O-----> <-----Write I/O-----> IO In <Time(ms)>
Time/     Name      /Second  Sectrs (ms) /Second  Sectrs (ms) Prog- <Per I/O>
-----   -----   /I/O Mrgd  /RdIO  /IO      I/O Mrgd  /WrtIO  /IO      ress  IOQ  I/O
01/21/17
05:15:00
OSA178
  dasda    0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0
  dasda1   0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0
  sda      0      0      0      0      1.8    0.5    52.5   0.3    0      0.2   0.3
  sda1     0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0
  sda2     0      0      0      0      0.3    0.5    264.8  1.0    0      0.6   1.0
sles12
  dasda    0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0
  dasda1   0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0
  sda      0      0      0      0      1.8    0.5    52.5   0.3    0      0.2   0.3
  sda1     0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0
  sda2     0      0      0      0      0.3    0.5    264.8  1.0    0      0.6   1.0
-----
NODE/      Disk      >
Time/     Name      <---Device Path--->
-----   -----   -----
01/21/17
05:15:00
OSA178
  dasda    ccw-0.0.0203
  dasda1   ccw-0.0.0203-part1
  sda      ccw-0.0.0201-zfcp-0x500507630718d02a:0x4012405c00000
  sda1     ccw-0.0.0201-zfcp-0x500507630718d02a:0x4012405c00000
  sda2     ccw-0.0.0201-zfcp-0x500507630718d02a:0x4012405c00000
-----

```

The Velocity Software mib extracts threads

Report: ESAJVMT Java Subsystem Analysis Report Velocity Sof
 Monitor initialized: 12/05/16 at 14:35:40 on 2828 serial 0314C7 First record

Node/ Date Time	<-----Thread ID-----> Name	nbr	<--Blocks--> /Second	Time	<Thread /Sec	Waits> Time	CPU (ms)
14:37:00	Totals: AppSrv01-server1	0	0.2	0	73.1	0	170.8
lxoral2	CommunicatorServer	7	0	0	0	0	7.8
	Thread-11	17	0	0	0.0	0	1.1
	Deferred Alarm Manager	30	0	0	2.2	0	4.0
	Non-Deferred Alarm Manager	31	0	0	2.0	0	2.9
	Deferrable Alarm : 0	43	0	0	1.0	0	3.1
	LT=0:P=315710:O=0:port=9100	49	0	0	0	0	1.4
	LT=1:P=315710:O=0:port=9403	50	0	0	0	0	1.8
	ThreadService-0	90	0.0	0	1.6	0	19.2
	Deferrable Alarm : 1	99	0	0	1.0	0	3.9
	Deferrable Alarm : 2	135	0	0	1.0	0	3.8
	Thread-79	140	0	0	0.3	0	1.1
	ThreadService-1	148	0.0	0	1.8	0	16.7
	Deferrable Alarm : 3	149	0	0	1.0	0	3.4
	ThreadService-2	150	0.0	0	1.7	0	11.7
	ThreadService-3	151	0.0	0	1.6	0	14.5
	ThreadService-4	153	0.1	0	1.5	0	16.1
	ThreadService-5	154	0.0	0	1.5	0	25.8
	AIO Timer Thread 1	183	0	0	1.0	0	1.7
	WebContainer : 2	186	0	0	1.0	0	1.5
	WebContainer : 15	226	0	0	1.0	0	1.0
	WebContainer : 17	228	0	0	1.0	0	1.6

For z/VM, OSA MIB installs on a Linux Server

Two sources, Shows configuration, totals, by LPAR

Not sure which source is accurate or why discrepancy

```
Report: ESAOSA          OSA System Configuration Report
Monitor initialized: 05/14/16 at 06:02:00 on
```

```
-----
Collector <-----OSA Configuration--> MacAddress
Node      Idx   Name  Nbr  Type Level Shrd Active
-----
06:03:00
OSA178    2   OSA1   0 1G Eth 6.00  Yes 6CAE8B483FD4
```

```
Report: ESAOSA          OSA          Velocity Software Corporate
Monitor initialized: 05/14/16 at 06:03:00 on First record analyzed: 05/14
```

```
-----
Collector <-----OSA          LPAR Bus CPHID KBytes/Sec Packets/sec
Node      Idx   Name  Nbr  NBR Util Util      IN      OUT      In      OUT
-----
06:03:00
OSA178    2   OSA1   0   Tot    0    0    7.0    8.2    30.1    23.2
              2    0    .    3    1
              4    0    .   17   17
              5    0    .    4    4
```

zVPS Version 5 Major new features:

- ILMT/SCRT
- GPFS
- z/OS
- MongoDB
- Docker
- collectd (Secure container)

Requirements:

- Licensing for many things based on “peak 4 hour average”
- Installations interested in “local reporting”
- Installations interested in avoiding costs:
 - Alert when peak average target reached

Customer Requests

- Alert when VSE guest exceeds threshold in timeshare
- Tell me what my suse server application peaks at
- Provide “local report” to validate IBM license charges

Features:

- Peak average
 - for day, week, month
- By server,
- by class,
- by CPU Type,
- by LPAR

- Identifies time, top hours

Report: ESAILMT ILMT Analysis

<-ILMT Object->		<Peak 4 Hr Activity>			<--Interval/Hour 1-->		
Name	Type	CPU	Date	Time	CPU	Date	Time
DBPDEV	USER	0.04	04/15/19	13:00	0.02	04/15/19	09:00
NETWATCH	USER	0.16	04/15/19	23:00	0.16	04/15/19	20:00
OPERATOR	USER	0.03	04/15/19	16:00	0.02	04/15/19	13:45
RACFVM	USER	0.00	04/15/19	13:00	0.00	04/15/19	10:00
ZWRITE	USER	0.13	04/15/19	23:00	0.11	04/15/19	20:00
ZWSSL11	USER	0.00	04/15/19	11:00	0.00	04/15/19	08:00
suse	CLAS	0.24	04/15/19	14:00	0.23	04/15/19	11:00
KeyUser	CLAS	0.27	04/15/19	23:00	0.17	04/15/19	20:00
Servers	CLAS	0.06	04/15/19	23:00	0.03	04/15/19	20:00
TheUsrs	CLAS	1.34	04/15/19	23:00	1.00	04/15/19	20:00
Velocity	CLAS	0.42	04/15/19	14:00	0.42	04/15/19	11:00
TotalCP	CPUT	98.88	04/15/19	08:00	104.2	04/15/19	05:00
TotalIFL	CPUT	101.3	04/15/19	23:00	100.1	04/15/19	20:00
VSIVM1	LPAR	1.86	04/15/19	24:00	1.25	04/15/19	21:00
VSIVM2	LPAR	2.46	04/15/19	23:00	1.92	04/15/19	20:00
VSIVM3	LPAR	5.67	04/15/19	13:00	5.22	04/15/19	10:00
VSIVM4	LPAR	95.35	04/15/19	15:00	95.20	04/15/19	12:00
VSIVM5	LPAR	82.73	04/15/19	08:00	87.82	04/15/19	05:00
VSIVM5	LPAR	2.04	04/15/19	07:00	2.03	04/15/19	04:00
VSIVM6	LPAR	11.10	04/15/19	24:00	10.78	04/15/19	21:00

snmp is extensible

- GPFS / Spectrum Scale has an snmp mib
- MongoDB provided a mib
- Docker mib provided by Velocity Software

Other Data Sources

- Collectd (Secure Container)
- SMF (z/OS, z/VSE)

GPFS/Spectrum Scale – a “different file system”

GPFS: Data from snmp – problem? How full....

Report: ESAGPFS GPFS Cluster File System Config Velocity

Collector				Node FS		
Node	Cluster Name	GPFS ID	Rlse	Cnt	Cnt	Domain

11:56:00						
ssnode1	cluster1.ssnode1	5049816574407790568	1700	3	1	cluster1

Report: ESAGPFSN GPFS File system Configuration Velocity

Collector				Plat-		Thread			
Node	Idx	Name	IP Address	Form	Status	Fails	Wait	Good	Versn

11:56:00									
ssnode1	49	ssnode1	192.168.5.92	S390	up	0	yes	none	4.2.3.6
	50	ssnode2	192.168.5.93	S390	up	0	yes	none	4.2.3.6
	51	ssnode3	192.168.5.94	S390	up	0	yes	none	4.2.3.6

GPFS: Data from snmp

Report: ESAGPFSS GPFS Storage Pool Configuration

```
-----
```

Collector	Subpool	Files			
Node	Name	System	Storage	Free	Disks
11:56:00					
ssnode1	system@@	gpfs1@@@	192K	185K	0

Report: ESAGPFSD GPFS DISK Configuration/Analysis

Monitor initialized: 06/22/18 at 11:54:12 on 2828 serial 0314C7

```
-----
```

Collector			StgPool	Disk	<Dsk Blks>	Sub	<I/O Time>		
Node	DiskName	FSName	Name	Status	Total	Free	free	Read	Write
11:56:00									
ssnode1	disk1	gpfs1	stem	InUse	192352	185K	13.7	1.1M	0

MongoDB Configuration, Transactions

Report: **ESAMNG1** MONGODB Configuration Report Velocity Sof
 Monitor initialized: 03/07/19 at 20:15:01 on 2828 serial 0314C7 First record

Node
 Database <-----Memory (Megabytes)----->
 Primary Node Residnt Virtual Mapped Journal

20:17:00
 mongo
 mongo01.velocitysoftware.com:27017
 mongo01.velocitysoftware.com:27017 1305 2660 0 0

20:18:00
 mongo
 mongo01.velocitysoftware.com:27017
 mongo01.velocitysoftware.com:27017 1305 2660 0 0

Report: **ESAMNG2** MONGODB Transaction Report Velocity Software Corporate ZMAP
 Monitor initialized: 03/07/19 at 20:15:01 on 2828 serial 0314C7 First record analyzed: 03/07/19

Node Database <--Connections--> <-----Aserts-----> <Cursors Rate>
 Node Open Avail Total Regulr Warning Msg User Rollover Open Timeout

20:17:00
 mongo mongo01 5 51195 988 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

20:18:00
 mongo mongo01 5 51195 988 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

MongoDB Resources, database

Report: **ESAMNG3** MONGODB Resource Report Velocity Software Corporate ZMAP
 Monitor initialized: 03/07/19 at 20:15:01 on 2828 serial 0314C7 First record analyzed: 03/07/19

Node	Database	<---Commit Rate--->			<Journal MB Sec>		Comp	<-Network Traffic->		Requrest
Node	Name	Count	Locked	Early	To	From	Ratio	KBytesIn	KBytesOut	Rate
20:17:00										
mongo	mongo01	0	0	0	0	0	0	132	78	0
20:18:00										
mongo	mongo01	0	0	0	0	0	0	272	1619	0

Report: **ESAMNG4** MONGODB Database Report Velocity Software Corporate ZMAP
 Monitor initialized: 03/07/19 at 20:15:01 on 2828 serial 0314C7 First record analyzed: 03/07/19

Node	Database	<-----Global Rate / Second----->					<-----Reply Rate / Second----->					
Name	Name	Inserts	Query	Update	Delete	GETMORE	Cmnds	Inserts	Query	Update	Delete	GETMORE
20:17:00												
mongo	mongo01	4.2	435.5	0.7	0	0	2.3	0	0	0	0	0
20:18:00												
mongo	mongo01	8.6	898.2	1.7	0	0	2.5	0	0	0	0	0

Report: **ESADOCK1** DOCKER Configuration Report Velocity Sof
 Monitor initialized: 03/23/19 at 01:23:22 on 2828 serial 0314C7 First record

Time / Node	Index	Container ImageName	Configuration ContName	Status	Create Date	Time
01:25:00						
DOCKER	9555b066af0d	httpd2	angry_easley	runn	2019-01-29	23:4
DOCKER	87715241e80b	httpd2	stupefied_torval	runn	2019-01-29	21:5
DOCKER	92a88955945c	http2	youthful_hugle	runn	2019-01-23	18:3
01:26:00						
DOCKER	9555b066af0d	httpd2	angry_easley	runn	2019-01-29	23:4
DOCKER	87715241e80b	httpd2	stupefied_torval	runn	2019-01-29	21:5
DOCKER	92a88955945c	http2	youthful_hugle	exit	2019-01-23	18:3

Report: **ESADOCK2** DOCKER Transaction Report Velocity Sof
 Monitor initialized: 03/23/19 at 01:23:22 on 2828 serial 0314C7 First record

Node	Container Index	<CPU Percent>		<Storage in "K">				<Anonymous>		<---Fi
		User	System	Current use	max	cache	rss	inact	activ	Inact
01:25:00										
DOCKER	9555b066af0d	0	0	0.70	8348	1052.0	2188	1324	1204	344.0
DOCKER	87715241e80b	0	0	0.70	8364	992.00	2344	1344	1308	348.0
DOCKER	92a88955945c	0	0	0.70	2776	344.00	2368	340.0	2368	4.00
01:26:00										
DOCKER	9555b066af0d	0	0	0.70	8348	1052.0	2188	1324	1204	344.0
DOCKER	87715241e80b	0	1.0	0.70	8364	992.00	2344	1344	1308	348.0
DOCKER	92a88955945c	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Secure container technology is a black box....

- If there is a performance problem, what are your options?
- Snmp not an option

IBM has included collectd to export json like data

- zTCP enhanced to listen to new port for collectd data
- 4 reports:
 - ESASSCC – configuration
 - ESASSCD – disks
 - ESASSCF – Files
 - ESASSCP - processes

Customer requests for z/OS Real Time Monitoring....

- zVIEW web application well received
- Default graphs, charts sufficient for “out of box” operation
- Single pane of glass only missing z/OS

If you run Linux workload, zVPS runs on IFLS....

- (And very efficient code, NO JAVA!)
- zOSMON processed 24 hours of SMF 30/70 in 24 CPU seconds (bc12)

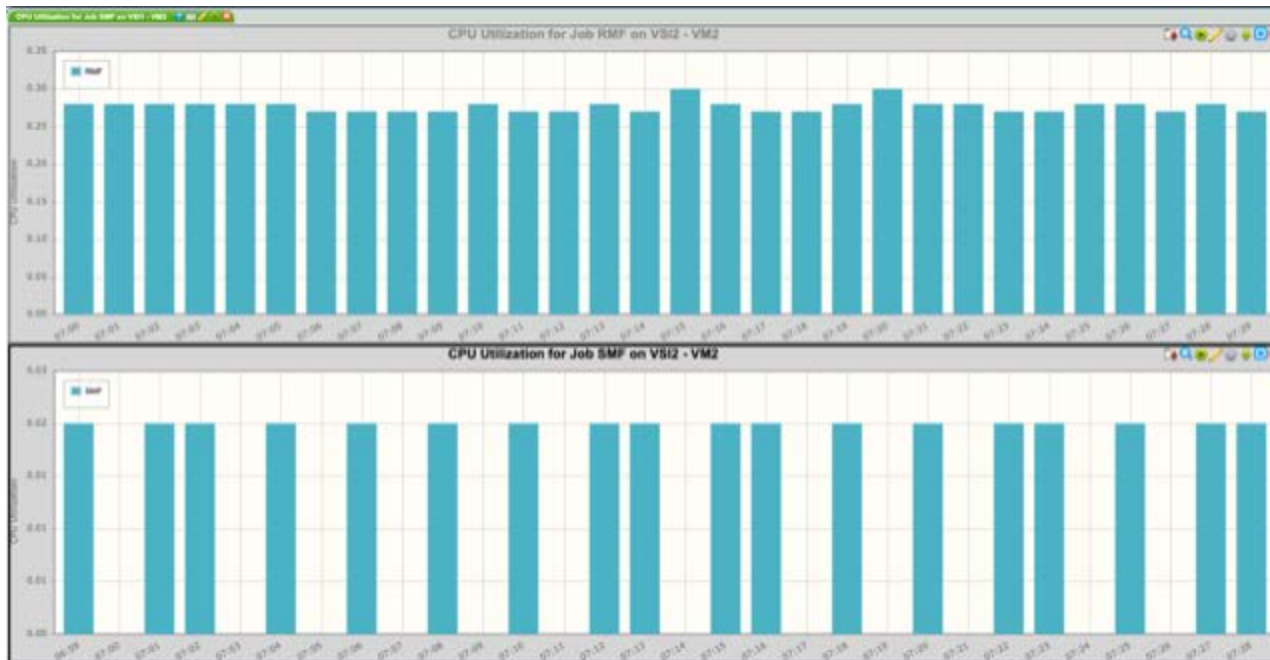
Currently supports records 70, 30, extensions easy.

- Customer driven.... Expect at least monthly updates

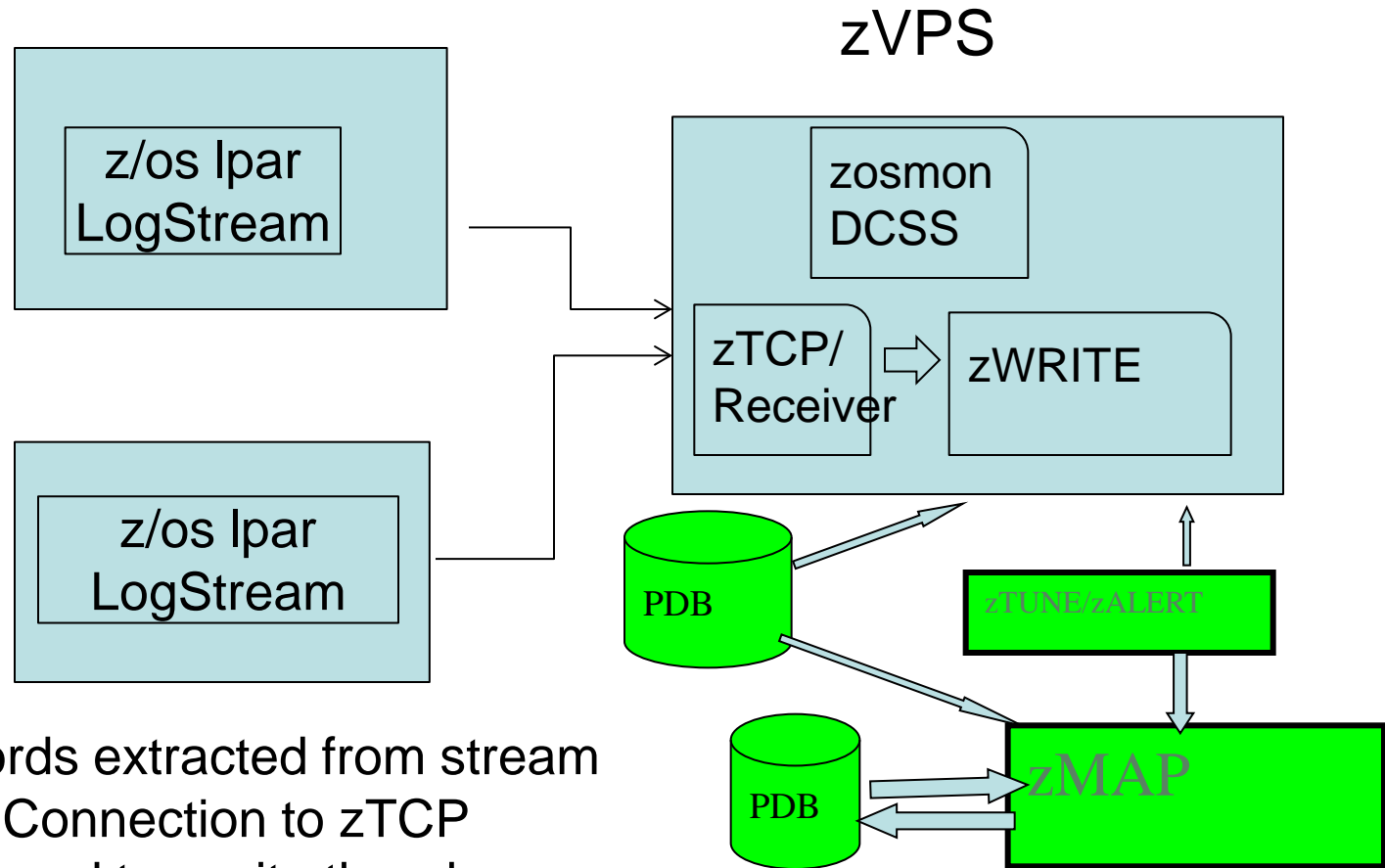
zVIEW supports z/OS

On z/OS, Jobs are measurable!

- SMF comes in at about .02%
- RMF at about .26%.



ZOSMON™ Architecture



SMF Records extracted from stream
TCP/UDP Connection to zTCP
Data streamed to zwrite thru dcss
One minute granularity – real time data...

zVPS 5.1 – zOSMON™

z/OS – SMF records: 70s, 30s, 110 soon, 113 soon

Live on Demo: <http://VelocitySoftware.com/zosmon.html>

Click on link for live data – it's real....

The screenshot displays the zVIEW software interface, titled "zVIEW - Velocity Software - VSIVM4 (DEMO) Performance Displays for zVM and Linux on System z". The interface is divided into several panels:

- ZOSCFG - z/OS LPAR Configuration - DEMO:** Shows physical processor details, including CPU, LPAR configuration, and capacity. It lists physical processors like 0614C7 CP and IFL.
- ZOSLPR - z/OS LPAR Detail Analysis - DEMO:** Provides a detailed view of LPAR configurations, including LPAR ID, name, CPU type, weight, and assigned PC.
- ZOSCPU - z/OS CPU Utilization Analysis - DEMO:** Displays CPU utilization statistics, including CPU ID, type, sample count, and utilization percentages.
- ZOSLPRS - z/OS LPAR Summary Analysis - DEMO:** Shows logical partition details, including LPAR ID, name, serial number, and various performance metrics.
- ZOSJCFG - z/OS Job/Step Configuration - DEMO:** Lists job and step configurations, including job name, program name, workload class, and start time.
- ZOSJWKLD - z/OS Service Class Workloads - DEMO:** Displays service class workloads, including service class name, total standard deviation, and various performance metrics.
- ZOSJCPU - z/OS Job/Step CPU/Resource Analysis - DEMO:** Provides a detailed analysis of CPU and resource usage for specific jobs and steps.
- ZOSJDSD - z/OS Job/Step DASD/Resource Analysis - DEMO:** Shows DASD (disk) resource analysis, including job and step details, CPU unit, and I/O performance.

SPECIAL WEBSITES.....

- VelocitySoftware.com/HANDOUTS
- VMWORKSHOP.ORG (140 Real Attendees... June 27-29)
- Performance Workshop (no charge) June 25-26
- velocitysoftware.com/seminar/workshop.html
- Velocitysoftware.com/zosmon.html

Send data.....