

# Monitoring z/OS efficiently and effectively with Velocity Software's new zOSMON Performance Management for z/OS Offering

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[www.VelocitySoftware.com](http://www.VelocitySoftware.com)

“If you can't Measure it,  
I am Just Not Interested™”



- **2020 at Velocity Software**
  - Metal to cloud in 2 days...
- **zVPS Version 5 supports Z**
- **Performance Management**
  - zVPS – Velocity Software Performance Suite
- **zOSMON**

# 2020 At Velocity Software

- **zVPS Version 5 released in January**
- **Went to SHARE, CMG/Germany**
- **March flew on Friday the 13<sup>th</sup>, then Lockdown???**
- **Datacenter Move (California to Ohio)**
  - Vicom Infinity worked to get Velocity Software into ESP
  - Z15 T02 ESP, New DS8910F disk subsystem
  - **Metal to cloud in 2 days after code 20 (includes formatting disks)**
    - **<http://VelocitySoftware.com/metal.html>**
- **Moved websites during interesting times**
  - VelocitySoftware.com, VMWORKSHOP.ORG, others
- **Moved VSI Development seamlessly**
  - Moved Linux, zVSE, z/OS servers

## zVPS Version 5 is a MAJOR release

- z/VM support of latest and greatest
- **Linux subsystem support enhanced**
  - Docker, MongoDB, GPFS
- **zOSMON: new feature of zVPS**
  - Very efficient SMF processing for z/OS Performance MGMT
  - (SMF 70, 30, 110), more to come
  - 20 Reports/displays, 50 graphs, more to come
- **VSEMON no Charge Feature of zVPS**
  - z/VSE Support
  - TCPIP Support: BSI Stack, CSI Stack
  - CICS
- **IBM Secure Service Container Support**

# Performance Management Requirements

## Single pane of glass

- No enterprise has only one platform
- One user interface minimizes learning curves
- Evaluate multiple systems, platforms, networks in one view

## Minimize Overhead of performance management

- Processor Costs of performance management can be large
- Many installations run 15-minute granularity to reduce overhead
- “Only run this when there is a problem” is not management

**A target of less than 1% of CPU resource for performance management is a reasonable target**

# Performance Management: Performance Analysis

## Why Performance Analysis: Service Level Mgmt

- Diagnose problems real time (**ONE MINUTE GRANULARITY.....**)
- PLATFORM SPECIFIC....
- Analyze all z/VM subsystems in detail, real time
  - (DASD, Cache, Storage, Paging, Processor, TCPIP)
- Analyze Linux
  - (applications, processes, processor, storage, swap)
- **Analyze z/OS**
  - Subsystems (disk, CPU), jobs, CICS
- **Historical view of same data important**
  - Why are things worse today than yesterday?
  - Did adding new workload affect overall throughput?
  - Know who/what is using resource and how to re-allocate

# Performance Management Requirements

## Why Capacity Planning: Future Service Levels

- How many more servers / workload can you support with existing z15?
- What is capacity requirements for an application? (on
- **Avoid crisis *in advance***

## Why Chargeback?

- Distributed chargeback model is by server (does NOT port to Z!)
- Shared chargeback model is by resource consumption
- **Encourages efficient/effective resource use**
- **Align IT to your business model**

## Operational Requirements

- Operations will manage 100's (1000's) of servers
- Requires active performance management
- **Alerts** for processes in loops, disks 90% full, missing processes
- **zALERT always needed (One Minute Granularity)**
- **zOPERATOR, if no enterprise monitor, or do it anyway**

# zVPS does “End to End” Performance Management

- **Management wants**
  - “single pane of glass” - One tool that does all (**and well**)
- **Complete performance management includes:**
  - z/VM System Level: CEC, LPAR data, ALL Subsystems
  - Linux – Storage, CPU, file system, network
  - Process level – applications, performance data
  - Network monitor
  - z/VSE: partitions, CPU, I/O, CICS, TCPIP (BSI,CSI)
  - **z/OS: CICS(110), BATCH (30), SYSTEM (70)**
- **Application subsystem analysis**
  - Java, WAS, Oracle, MongoDB, Docker
- **Outside “Z” server platform analysis**
  - Linux on “x”, VMWare, KVM, Secure Service Container
  - Microsoft servers
  - VPN, gateways, utilities



# Why zOSMON™?

- **Velocity Software over 30+ years, in 25 countries:**
  - VM/XA, VM/ESA, z/VM
  - Network management
  - Linux management
  - Distributed servers
  - z/VSE
  - **Now z/OS**
- **Why z/OS now?**
  - **Many customer requests for zVIEW presentation of z/OS data**
  - **z/OS performance management overhead is the target**
  - **One minute granularity at extremely low overhead**
  - **zVPS performance data storage and presentation easily extended**

# zVPS Architecture Overview

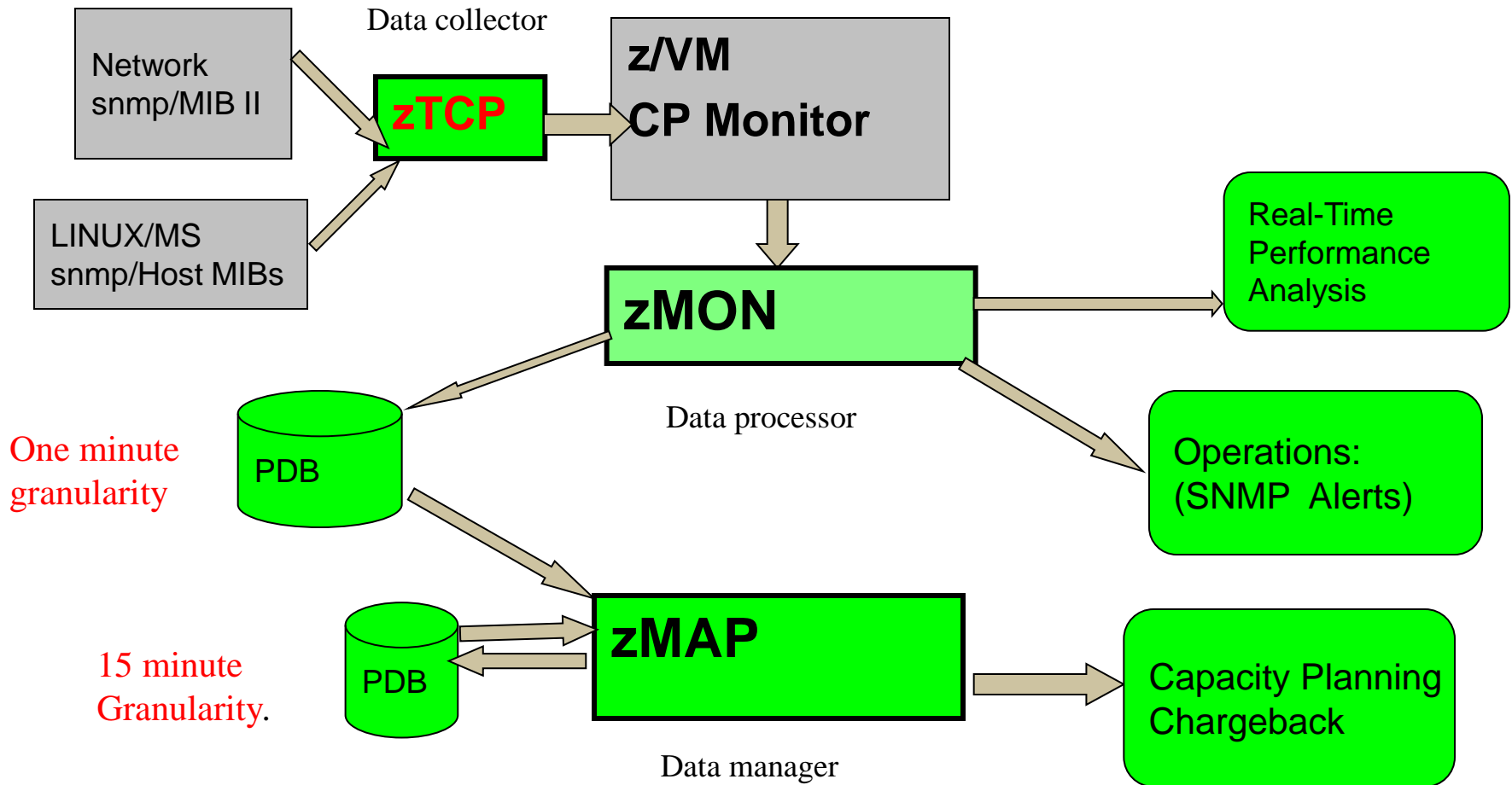
## zVPS Basic Architecture

- z/VM, CMS based architecture
- Requires one small z/VM based LPAR
- (z/VM is a VERY **simple and elegant** platform)
- z/VM Designed for efficiency
- **zVPS has VERY Low resource consumption**
- **Native Web Server provided**
- **EVERYTHING (z/VM, zVPS) INSTALLS IN LESS THAN 2 DAYS**

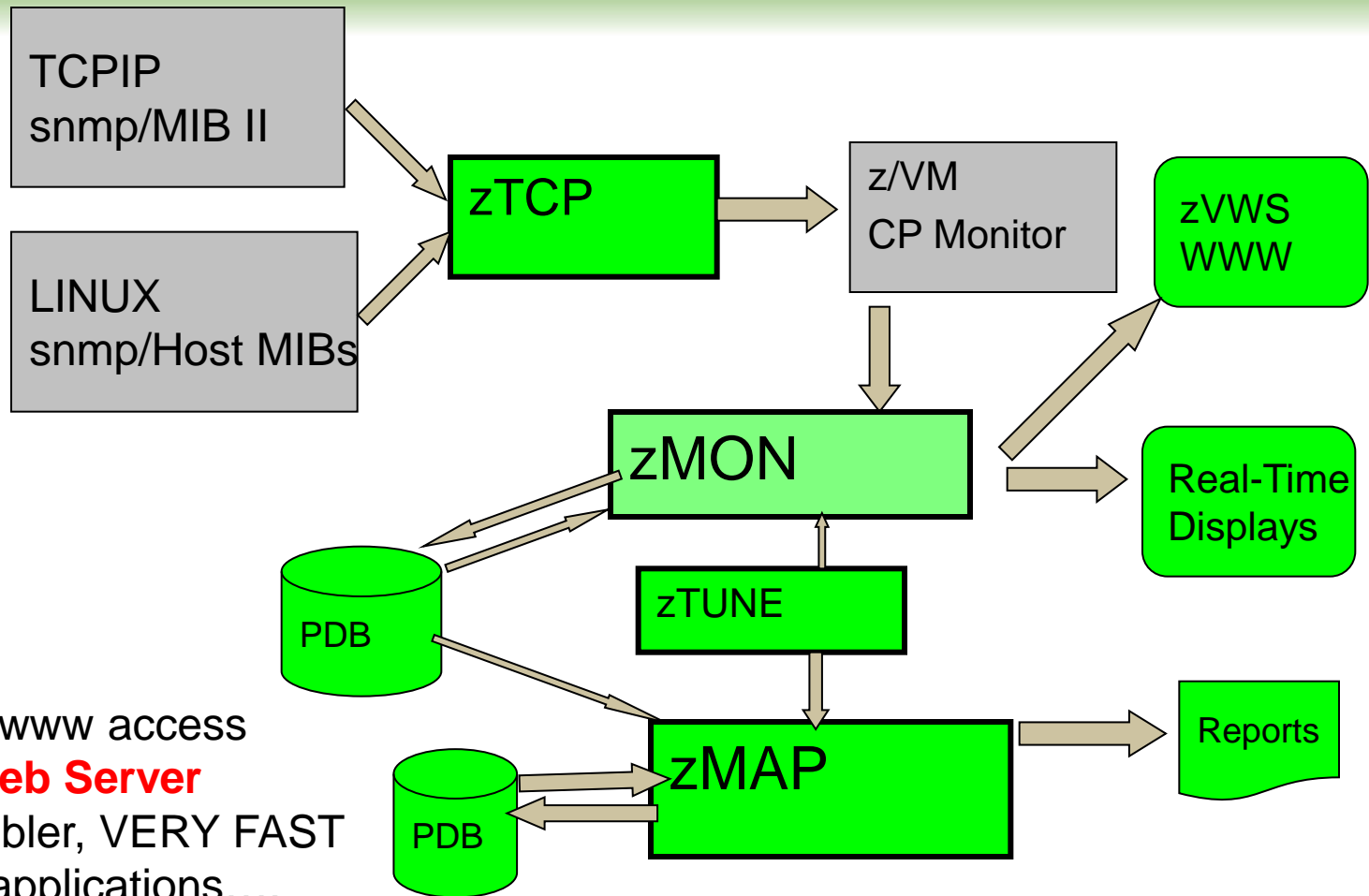
## Data Sources – **All are architected interfaces**

- z/VM: CP Monitor
- Linux, MS, Distributed: snmp – VERY EFFICIENT
- z/OS: SMF – low cost, architected
- z/VSE: snmp, DMF
- IBM Secure Software Container: collectd

# Linux Monitoring Technology



# Modernize: Webserving, performance skills



**ZVWS** Provides www access  
**NATIVE z/VM Web Server**  
Written in assembler, VERY FAST  
Many customer applications....

**zTUNE**: Rules based analysis

# zVPS Enterprise View – All LPARs in Enterprise

## Tailorable, expandable, zoomable

Today is Monday 2 Dec 2013 zVIEW Version 4159

**VELOCITY SOFTWARE** **zVIEW**  
Enterprise View - Velocity Software - VSIVM4 (DEMO)

**First level**

VSVM1	Expand	VSVM2	Expand	VSVM3(old)	Expand
VM1 13/12/02 18:29 CP Total (2) 6.63%		VM2 13/12/02 18:29 IFL Total (1) 0.91%		VM3 13/12/02 21:29 024B42-0 99.22%	
Linux Nodes (Distributed Servers)		Linux Nodes (z/VM-Guests)		Linux Nodes (z/VM-Guests)	
LINUX9 (9) 3.93%		RH5X161 0.43%		LES11T 2.29%	
suselnx3 (9) 2.57%		RH5Z161 0.37%		Linux Nodes (Distributed Servers)	
REDHAT (2) 2.30%				PENSUSE 7.68%	

**Demo System V4**

Demo	13/12/02	18:29	IFL Total (1)	17.77%
Linux Nodes (z/VM-Guests)				
roblx1	2.83%			
redhat6	1.18%			
oracle	0.82%			
redhat56	0.47%			
redhat5x	0.43%			
lxsugar (2)	0.41%			
redhat64	0.31%			
sles8 (2)	0.31%			
sles10	0.29%			
redhat5	0.27%			
redhat3	0.25%			
redhat6x	0.24%			
suselnx2	0.22%			
sles11 (2)	0.22%			
sles11x	0.20%			
sles11x3	0.19%			
sles9x	0.18%			
scsil0s	0.17%			
sles10x4	0.17%			
sles9	0.16%			
Linux Nodes (Distributed Servers)				
linux93 (2)	100.00%			
opensuse (2)	8.97%			
JIRA (2)	5.88%			
vpnbrz	5.50%			
vpnbrc	4.76%			
mail (9)	3.42%			
vpnz	2.35%			

**Second level**

**Tims Test System**

Tim1.2	13/11/27	13:09	IFL Total (1)	0.10%
Linux Nodes (z/VM-Guests)				
	1.85%			
	1.50%			
	0.85%			
redhat56	0.57%			

# zVIEW Linux performance in one click

Nednesday 7 Nov 2018 00:46

zVIEW Version 4310



zVIEW - Velocity Software - VSIVM4 (DEMO)  
Performance Displays for zVM and Linux on System z

Menu

mylinux

ESALNXP - VSI Linux Percent Usage by Process - DEMO

Time	Node	Name	ID	PPID	GRP	Tot	sys	user	syst	usrt	valu	valu	Size	RSS	Peak	Swap	Data	Stk	EXEC
00:46:00	lxdb2001	*Totals*	0	0	0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0	0	4549	322	4557	0	1391	4.8	3.8
00:46:00	lxdb2001	init	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	20	2.4	0.9	2.4	0	0.2	0.1
00:46:00	lxdb2001	snmpd	2200	1	2199	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	-10	10	29.7	13.4	37.1	0	17.3	0.1	0.0	
00:46:00	lxdb2001	cron	2223	1	2223	0.1	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	20	2.6	0.9	2.7	0	0.2	0.1	
00:46:00	lxdb2001	db2fmcd	2245	1	2245	0.4	0	0	0.1	0.3	0	20	50.9	13.9	51.0	0	3.5	0.2	
00:46:00	lxdb2001	db2sysc	2833	2831	2833	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	20	877	91.6	877	0	262	0.1	
00:46:00	lxora12	*Totals*	0	0	0	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0	0	3970	724	4197	115	1845	6.6	7.4
00:46:00	lxora12	amozxma0	1503	1	1503	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0	20	250	10.1	314	0.9	66.3	0.1	0.4

ESAHST2 - LINUX HOST Storage Analysis Report - DEMO

Time	Node/Group	Index	<Utilization> Size Used Full Err	Pct	Alloc Units	R/W	Boot	Storage Description
00:46:00	ZPRO	0	196K 109K 55.7	0	1K			Totals
00:46:00	VPNS	0	5376 5376 100	0	1K			Totals

ESAUCD2 - LINUX UCD Memory Analysis Report - DEMO

Time	Node/Group	<Real Storage (MB)>	<--SWAP Storage (MB)-->	Total	<Storage in Use (MB)
		Total Avail Used	Total Avail Used	MIN Avail	CMM Buffer Cache
00:46:00	ZPRO	4600 3 1423 3106 0	1075 1076 0 0 0	1075 1076 0 0 0	0 0 353 6 1070 0

ESAUCD4 - LINUX UCD System Statistics Report - DEMO

Time	Node/Group	<Processor Total Syst User Nice Pct Util>	Idle Pct	<--Swaps--> In Out	<--Disk IO--> In Out	Switch Rate	Intrpt Rate	<Load A 1Min 5
00:46:00	ZPRO	2.7 1.2 1.4	0 1188	0 0	0 56.7	2080.5	1023.7	0.49 0
00:46:00	VPNS	10.1 4.2 5.9	0 389	0 0	0 180.5	733.9	0.33 0	

ESAHST4 - LINUX HOST System Statistics Report - DEMO

Time	Server	Num Users	<Processes> Current Max	StgSz (MB)	<--Local--> Date	System Uptime	<--System Initiali Dev Parameter
00:46:00	ZPRO	0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0

LPAR...

## Did I say scalable? A lot of LPARS....

“some installation”

“some installation”

The screenshot displays the 'Enterprise Performance Summary' interface for zVPS. It features a grid of LPARs (Virtual Logical Partitions) organized into sections: DC1, DC2, and CDL. Each LPAR entry includes a name (e.g., V1P1, V1N1, P107), a status (08:48), an IFL Total, and a percentage value. Each entry also has an 'Expand' button. The interface includes a search bar, a 'Finder' section, and a 'Search JASS Inventory' option. The browser address bar shows 'vlb6.mf.adp.com:1024/ZVIEW/'.

Section	LPAR Name	Status	IFL Total	Percentage	Action
DC1	V1P1	08:48	IFL Total (48)	825.44%	Expand
	V1P2	08:48	IFL Total (48)	1194.68%	Expand
	V1P3	08:48	IFL Total (48)	876.68%	Expand
	V1P4	08:48	IFL Total (48)	1063.38%	Expand
	V1N1	08:48	IFL Total (18)	915.16%	Expand
	V1N2	08:48	IFL Total (24)	837.05%	Expand
	P105	08:48	IFL Total (40)	438.90%	Expand
	P106	08:48	IFL Total (40)	871.32%	Expand
	P107	08:48	IFL Total (40)	1016.40%	Expand
	P108	08:48	IFL Total (20)	954.27%	Expand
	P109	08:48	IFL Total (24)	368.91%	Expand
	P110	08:48	IFL Total (12)	172.5%	Expand
DC2	V2P1	08:48	IFL Total (48)	796.4%	Expand
	V2P2	08:48	IFL Total (48)	846.3%	Expand
	V2P3	08:48	IFL Total (48)	813.27%	Expand
	V2P4	08:48	IFL Total (48)	696.1%	Expand
	V2P5	08:48	IFL Total (40)	597.3%	Expand
	V2P6	08:48	IFL Total (40)	458.40%	Expand
	P207	08:48	IFL Total (56)	1429.15%	Expand
	P208	08:48	IFL Total (64)	1865.63%	Expand
	P209	08:48	IFL Total (56)	1271.48%	Expand
	P210	08:48	IFL Total (64)	1229.40%	Expand
	P211	08:48	IFL Total (44)	1223.53%	Expand
	P212	08:48	IFL Total (44)	895.74%	Expand
CDL	VLB1	08:48	IFL Total (52)	2840.84%	Expand
	VLB2	08:48	IFL Total (36)	2868.00%	Expand
	VLB3	08:48	IFL Total (40)	2373.59%	Expand
	VLB4	08:48	IFL Total (38)	2291.49%	Expand
	VLB5	08:48	IFL Total (48)	1646.2%	Expand
	VLB6	08:48	IFL Total (28)	2287.44%	Expand
	VLB8	08:48	IFL Total (24)	1623.21%	Expand
	ZS01	08:48	IFL Total (16)	113.72%	Expand
	ZS02	08:48	IFL Total (16)	9.82%	Expand
	VLBX	08:48	IFL Total (3)	99.80%	Expand
	HIL1	08:48	IFL Total (64)	315.85%	Expand
	HIL2	08:48	IFL Total (60)	102.92%	Expand

## Customers ask for it:

- Efficient (Performance MGMT takes too many MSU)
- Fast: Real time monitoring is not a two minute response
- Centralized Data: How many LPARs can we do?
- Don't want to learn SMF
- Inexpensive:
- Performance monitoring is not 15 minute granularity

## My objective: Low cost performance management

- Real time Performance Analysis
- Easy Capacity Planning
- Chargeback capabilities
- Operational Alerts



# zOSMON™ Requirements

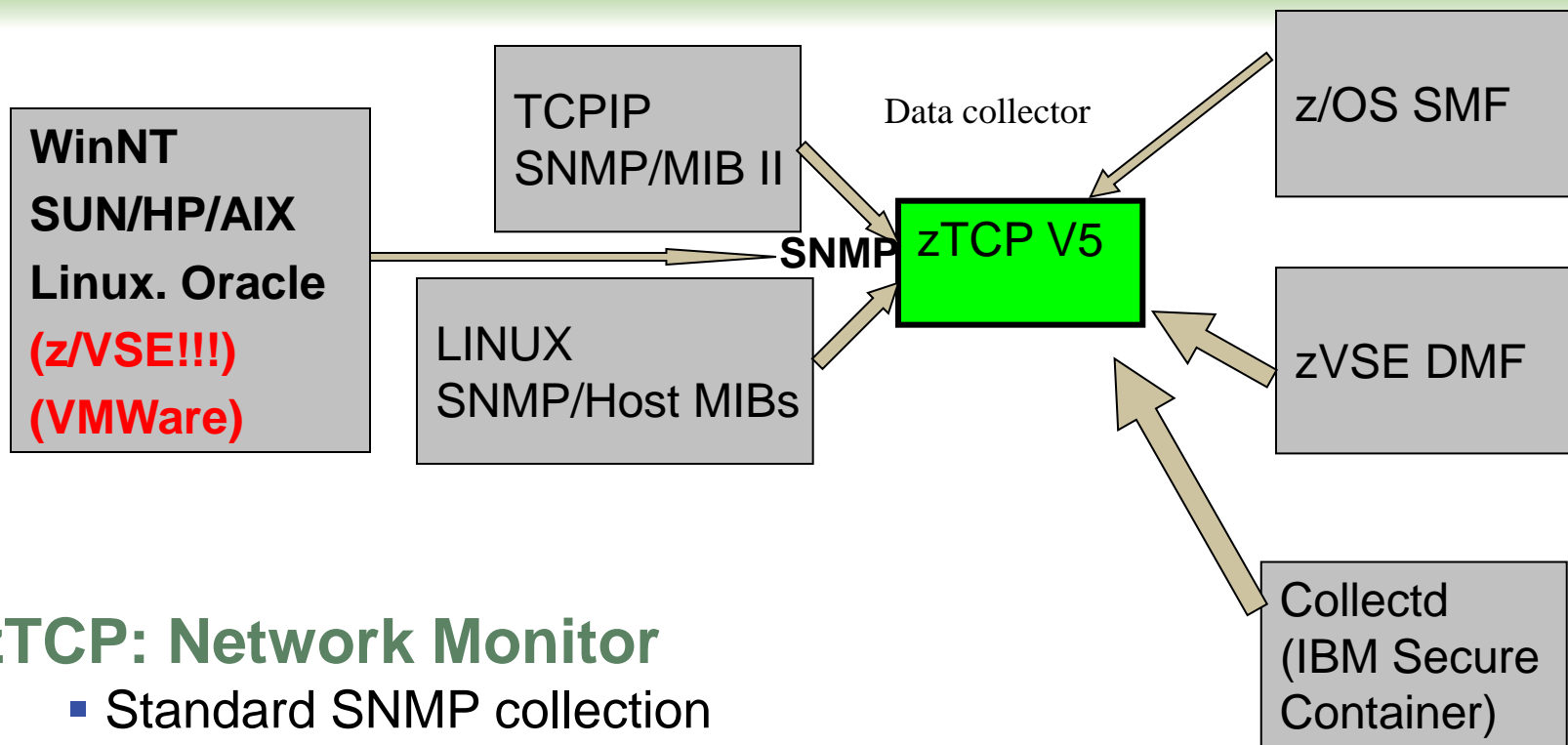
## z/VM Required

- A “one off lpar” easily implemented (easily maintained too)
- If supporting Linux on IFLs, z/VM runs on IFL

## z/OS requirements

- SYSPLEX mode, even if only one member
- Logstream mode
- Agent easily installed

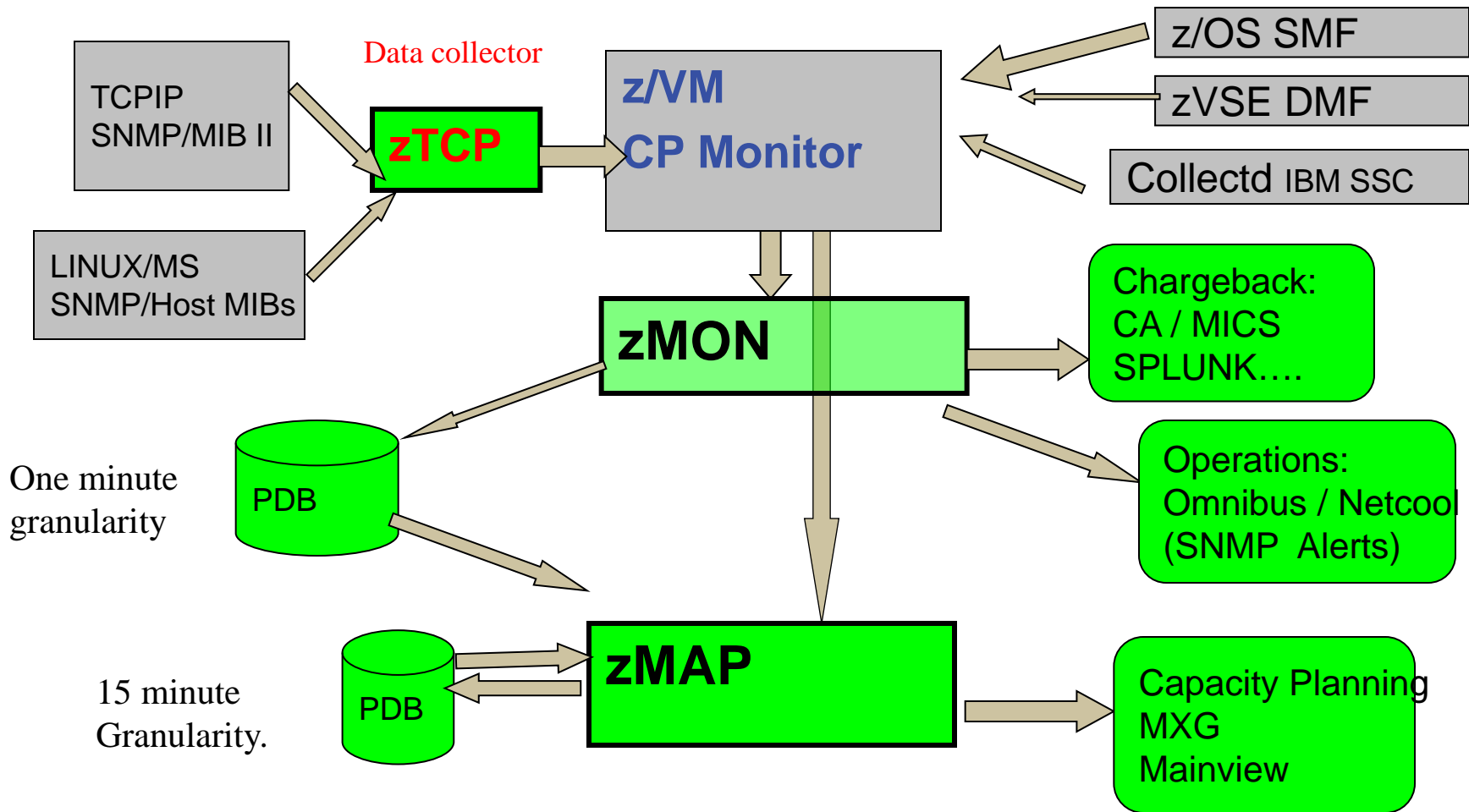
# “snmp” Collector zTCP Enhanced



## zTCP: Network Monitor

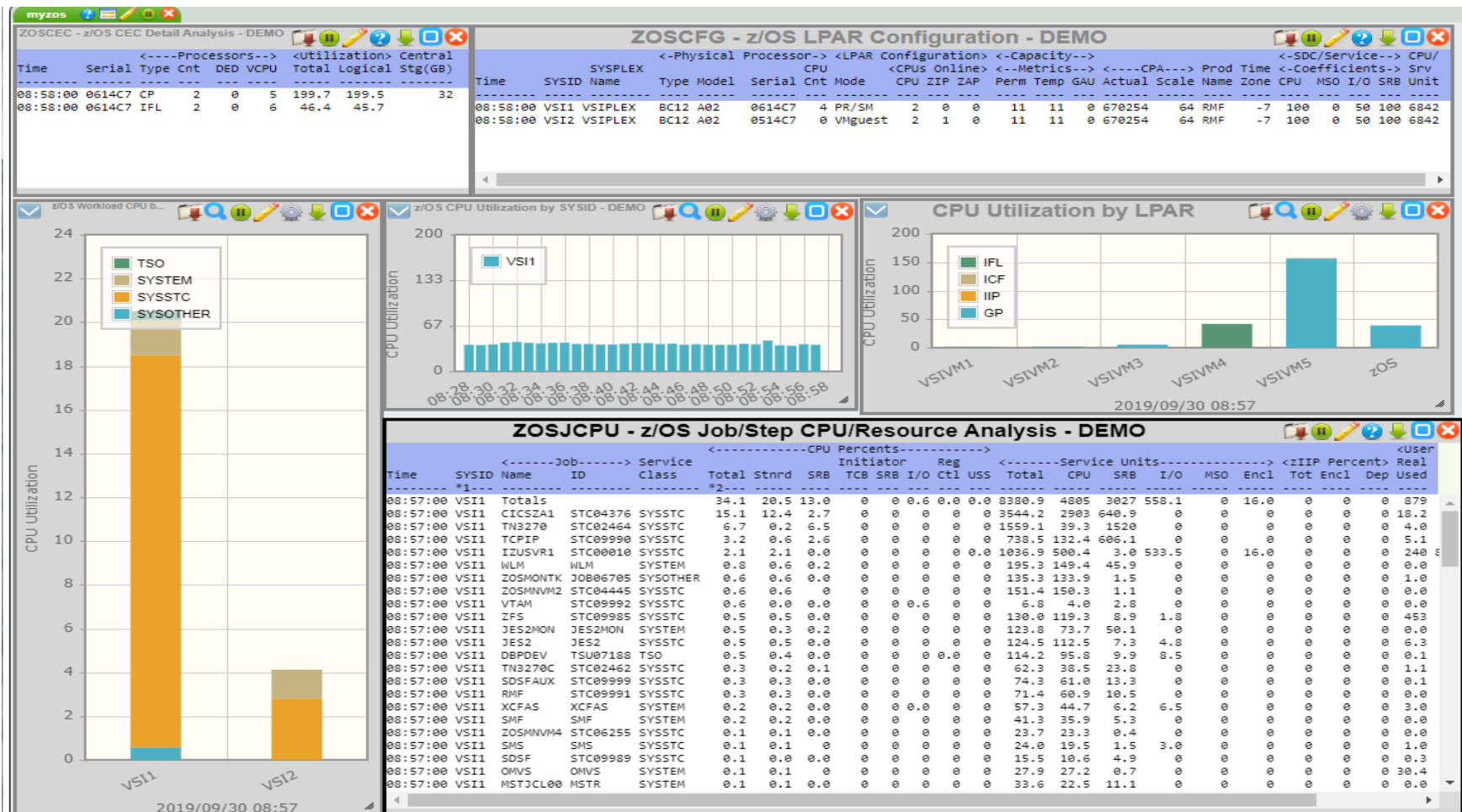
- Standard SNMP collection
- Data added to PDB
- Now accepts SMF Records
- Now accepts DMF records
- Now accepts Collectd

# SOP: Standard Operating Procedure



# zOSMON fully integrated – one click

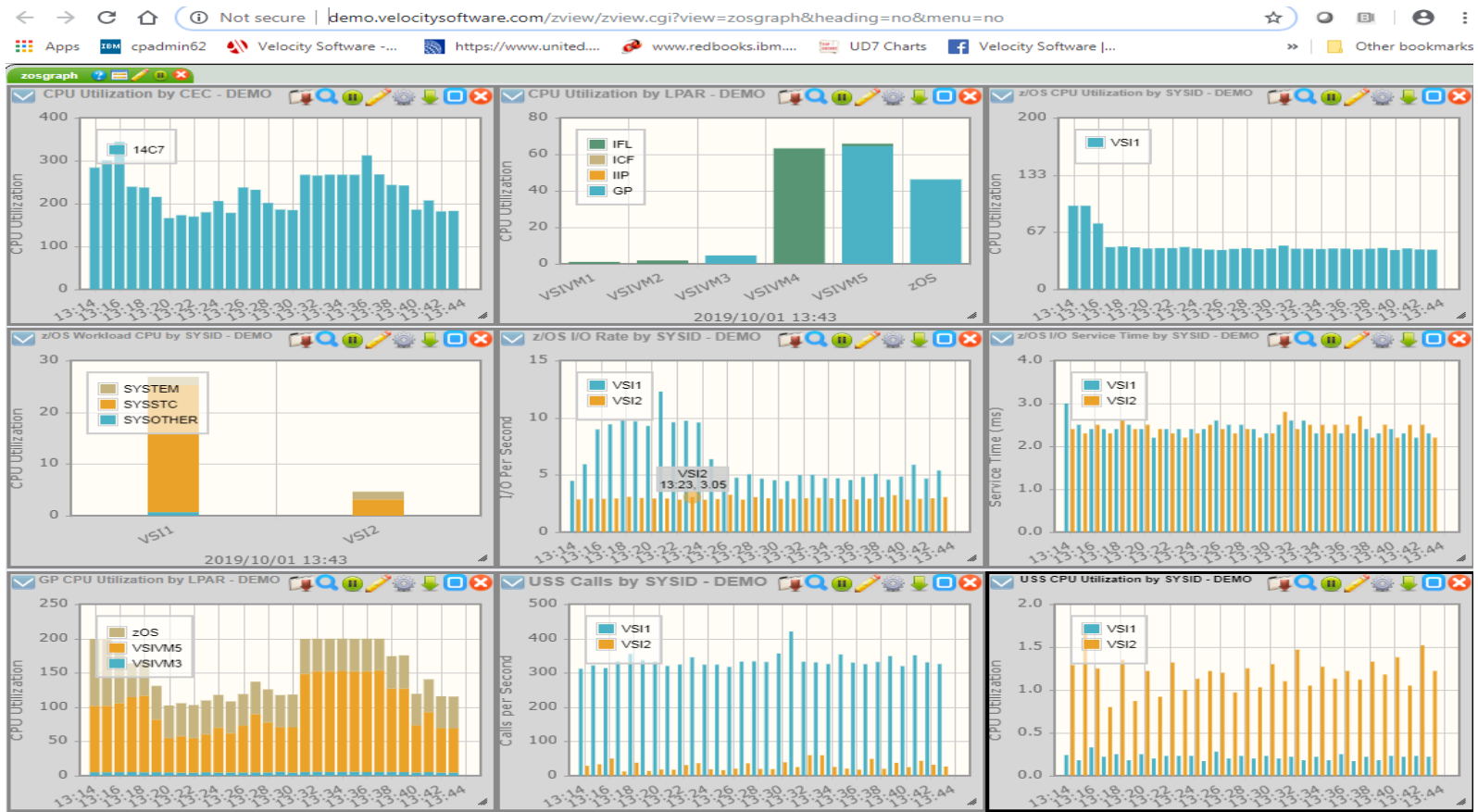
Instant z/OS system, CPU, jobs, configuration. (Tailorable)



# zOSMON fully integrated

## Instant z/OS Graphs. (Tailorable)

<http://demo.velocitysoftware.com/zview/zview.cgi?view=zosgraph&heading=no&menu=no>



# What can we do, and at what cost?

## SMF 70 supported

- ZOSCFG - configuration
- ZOSCPU – CPU utilizations
- ZOSLPRS – LPAR summary
- ZOSLPAR – LPAR by CPU
- ZOSCEC – CEC analysis
- ZOSSTR – system storage

## SMF 30

- ZOSJCFG – job configuration
- ZOSJCPU – job/step CPU
- ZOSJDSD – job/step DASD I/O
- ZOSJUSS – job/step Unix System Services Analysis
- ZOSJSTR – job/step storage analysis
- ZOSJWKLD – service class analysis

# What can we do, and at what cost?

## SMF 110 supported

- ZOSCIX1 – CICS High Level Analysis
- ZOSCIX2 – CICS Region Analysis
- ZOSCIX3 – CICS Transaction Response time Analysis
- ZOSCIX4 - CICS Transaction ID Analysis

## But at what cost?

# Our Configuration

Two z/OS systems, one in LPAR, one guest...

BC12 A02 rated 11 MSU

## Configuration report

Report: **ZOSCFG** z/OS LPAR Configuration Report  
Monitor initialized: 11/04/19 at 01:00:00 on BC12 serial 06

```
-----  
SYSID  SYSPLEX  <-Physical Processor->  <LPAR Configuration>  
      Name      Type Model   Serial CPU   Mode  <CPUs Online>  
                      Cnt                      CPU ZIP ZAP  
-----  
01:15:00  
VSI1  VSIPLEX   BC12  A02   0614C7   4   PR/SM     2   0   0  
VSI2  VSIPLEX   BC12  A02   0514C7   0   VMGuest   2   1   0
```

\*\*\* MSUs are used for software pricing only; they are not a capacity metric.



# Our Utilization

Two z/OS systems, one in LPAR, one guest...

Guests do not provide CPU in SMF 70

No limit to collector on number of LPARs (that we know of)

```
Report: ZOSCPU          Z/OS CPU Report
Monitor initialized: 11/05/19 at 00:00:00 on BC12 serial 051
-----
```

TIME/	<--CPU-->		Sample	<-CPU Utilization>			<-----Rates <---Dispatch--->		
SYSID	ID	Type	Count	Total	Wait	Parked	SRB	TCB	Wait
00:15:00									
VSI1	Tot	GP	15	98.9	19.7	0	858.5	827.4	29.8
	0	GP	15	50.1	9.4	0	562.1	521.3	20.1
	1	GP	15	48.8	10.4	0	296.4	306.1	9.7
VSI2	Tot	GP	15	0	108.9	0	86.1	126.2	105
	0	GP	15	0	54.6	0	43.0	63.1	52.8
	1	GP	15	0	54.2	0	43.1	63.1	51.8
	2	zIIP	15	0	92.5	0	0	33.6	6.9

```
-----
```

## Feeding three different data collectors (vm2, vm4, vmtk)... Capture ratio?

Report: **ZOSJCPU** z/OS Job/Step CPU/Resource Report  
 Monitor initialized: 11/04/19 at 01:00:00 on BC12 serial 0614C

```
-----
```

SYSID <---Job----->		<-----CPU Percents----->								
Name	JobID	Total	STD	SRB	TCB	SRB	I/O	Regn Cntrl	USS	
01:15:00										
VSII										
Totals		90.9	80.0	10.3	0.0	0	0.6	0.0	0.1	
ANTAS000	ANTAS000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	
<b>CICSJZ1</b>	<b>STC09632</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	0	0	0	0	0	
EXMATGRP	JOB01605	27.0	27.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	
RACF	RACF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	
RMF	STC09991	0.3	0.3	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	
SMF	SMF	0.2	0.1	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	
SMFDMPLS	JOB08464	41.1	40.9	0.2	0	0	0.1	0	0	
SMS	SMS	0.1	0.1	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	
SMSPDSE	System	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	
SYSLOGD	STC09988	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	
TCPIP	STC09990	2.7	0.5	2.2	0	0	0	0	0.0	
TN3270	STC02464	5.0	0.1	4.8	0	0	0	0	0	
TN3270C	STC02462	0.2	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	
VLF	VLF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	
VMCF	VMCF	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
VTAM	STC09992	0.5	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.5	0	0	
WLM	WLM	1.3	1.0	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	
XCFAS	XCFAS	0.3	0.2	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	
ZFS	STC09985	0.6	0.5	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	
<b>ZOSMVM2</b>	<b>STC00912</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	
<b>ZOSMVM4</b>	<b>STC08192</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	
<b>ZOSMONTK</b>	<b>JOB09418</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	

## Feeding three different data collectors (vm2, vm4, vmtk)...

Report: **ZOSJCPU** z/OS Velocity Software Corporat  
 Monitor initialized: 11/7

```

-----
SYSID <---Job-----> <-----Service Units----->
      Name      JobID   <-----Per Second----->
                        Tot  CPU  SRB  IO  MSO Enclv
-----
01:15:00
VSI1
Totals                22K  19K 2414  704    0  16.6
ANTAS000 ANTAS000    0.9  0.4  0.5    0    0    0
CICSJZ1 STC09632 5038 4576 463    0    0    0
EXMATGRP JOB01605  6312 6310  0.8  0.9    0    0
RACF      RACF      2.0  0.9  1.1    0    0    0
RMF       STC09991  70.0 59.3 10.7    0    0    0
SMF       SMF       39.4 34.0  5.3    0    0    0
SMFDMPLS JOB08464  9739 9553 42.5  143    0    0
SMS       SMS       24.3 19.7  1.7  2.9    0    0
SMSPDSE   System    7.1  5.3  7.1    0    0    0
SYSLOGD   STC09988   4.4  2.4  2.0    0    0    0
TCPIP     STC09990   631  117  514    0    0    0
TN3270    STC02464  1160 31.8 1128    0    0    0
TN3270C   STC02462  53.6 31.1 22.5    0    0    0
VLF       VLF        1.3  0.8  0.6    0    0    0
VTAM      STC09992   6.9  4.0  2.8    0    0    0
WLM       WLM        293  246 47.7    0    0    0
XCFAS     XCFAS     63.7 49.5  7.8   6.4    0    0
ZFS       STC09985   140  126 11.6   2.0    0    0
ZOSMVM2 STC00912 139 137 1.2    0    0    0
ZOSMVM4 STC08192 23.3 22.7 0.7    0    0    0
ZOSMONTK JOB09418 122 121 1.5    0    0    0
  
```

# zVPS Overhead? What overhead?

Two CICS regions, 5,000 transactions / minute, 80 / second  
 "Velocity" is zVPS, all of it. Monitoring z/VM, Linux, VSE, z/OS

Screen: **ZOSCIX1** Velocity Software  
 2 of 2 CICS Analysis

**ESAMON 5.112 07/23 11:18-11:23**  
 SYSID \* JOB \* APPLID \*

Time	SYSID	<---CICS Program-->		<---Transactions-->			<----Task Statistics----->				
		APPLID	JobName	Total	Resp	CPU	Total	MXT	Actv	PctM	MXTQ
11:24:00	VSI1	CICSZA1	CICSJZ1	<b>2414</b>	1.138	0.007	2397	150	84	56.0	0
		CICSZA2	CICSJZ2	<b>3134</b>	1.003	0.008	3158	120	96	80.0	0
11:23:00	VSI1	CICSZA1	CICSJZ1	2408	1.194	0.007	2448	150	55	36.7	0
		CICSZA2	CICSJZ2	3200	0.943	0.008	3210	120	88	73.3	0
11:22:00	VSI1	CICSZA1	CICSJZ1	2406	1.225	0.007	2373	150	62	41.3	0
		CICSZA2	CICSJZ2	3198	0.989	0.008	3177	120	93	77.5	0

=====>  
 Screen: **ESAUSP2** Velocity Software  
 1 of 3 User Percent Utilization

**VSIVM2**  
**ESAMON 5.112 07/23 11:10-11:23**  
 CLASS VELOCITY 8562 020F78

Time	UserID /Class	<---Processor-->			<-----Main Storage-(MB)----->					
		<-use CPU%> Total	T:V Virt	Rat	<Resident-> Total	Actv	Lock -ed	<----WSSize-----> Total	Actv	Avg
11:24:00	<b>Velocity</b>	<b>0.31</b>	0.29	1.1	77.3	73.7	0.01	77.0	73.5	3.9
11:23:00	<b>Velocity</b>	<b>0.30</b>	0.28	1.1	77.3	76.1	0.01	77.0	75.7	4.0
11:22:00	Velocity	0.30	0.28	1.1	77.3	73.7	0.01	77.0	73.5	3.9
11:21:00	Velocity	0.31	0.29	1.1	77.3	73.7	0.01	77.0	73.4	3.9
11:20:00	Velocity	0.30	0.28	1.1	77.3	73.7	0.01	77.0	73.4	3.9
11:19:00	Velocity	0.32	0.30	1.1	77.3	73.7	0.01	77.0	73.4	3.9

# CICS Configuration

z/OS, z/VSE, no limit (that we know of)...

4 Regions/Partitions, 3M transactions per day

Report: ZOSCICS1          z/OS CICS Analysis          Vel  
Monitor initialized: 11/04/19 at 01:00:00 on BC12 serial 0614C7

```
-----  
SYSID <--CICS Program-> <-----Start-----> Platform <----Location---->  
      APPLID   JobName      Date       Time   O/S  VRM   LPARName VMID  
-----  
01:15:00  
VSI1  CICSZA1   CICSJZ1   10/20/19  02:03:56  z/OS 0720 VSIVM6  
V61C  CICSSP1   CICSJA68  11/02/19  14:34:28  VSE  0420 VSIVM5   ZVSE61C  
      DBDCCICS CICSICCF  10/09/19  12:50:14  VSE  0420 VSIVM5   ZVSE61C  
V62B  CICSSP1   CICSJA95  10/20/19  06:25:23  VSE  0430 VSIVM5   ZVSE62B  
      DBDCCICS CICSICCF  09/14/19  06:07:49  VSE  0430 VSIVM5   ZVSE62B  
V62C  CICSSP1   CICSJA69  10/21/19  03:15:02  VSE  0430 VSIVM5   ZVSE62C  
      DBDCCICS CICSICCF  10/14/19  07:01:09  VSE  0430 VSIVM5   ZVSE62C
```

# CICS configuration by Region

## Configuration, VSE, z/OS

Report: ZOSCICS1      z/OS CICS Analysis      Velo  
Monitor initialized: 07/19/20 at 00:00:00 on Z15S serial 0E0F78

SYSID	<--CICS Program-->	<-----Start----->	Platform	<----Location-->
	APPLID    JobName	Date        Time	O/S    VRM	LPARName VMID
-----				
07/19/20				
00:00:00 - 00:15:00				
VSI1	CICSZA2    CICSJZ2	07/15/20  17:40:03	z/OS 0720	ZOSLP1
	CICSZA1    CICSJZ1	07/15/20  17:35:18	z/OS 0720	ZOSLP1
V61B	CICSJA60   CICSJA60	05/26/20  20:14:33	VSE 0420	VSIVM5    ZVSE61B
	CICSJB60   CICSJB60	05/26/20  20:14:43	VSE 0420	VSIVM5    ZVSE61B
V62C	CICSJA69   CICSJA69	06/24/20  08:10:01	VSE 0430	VSIVM5    ZVSE62C
-----				
00:15:00 - 00:30:00				
VSI1	CICSZA2    CICSJZ2	07/15/20  17:40:03	z/OS 0720	ZOSLP1
	CICSZA1    CICSJZ1	07/15/20  17:35:18	z/OS 0720	ZOSLP1
V61B	CICSJA60   CICSJA60	05/26/20  20:14:33	VSE 0420	VSIVM5    ZVSE61B
	CICSJB60   CICSJB60	05/26/20  20:14:43	VSE 0420	VSIVM5    ZVSE61B
V62C	CICSJA69   CICSJA69	06/24/20  08:10:01	VSE 0430	VSIVM5    ZVSE62C

# CICS by Region

By minute, real time, wrapped up at night to 15 minute

Report: ZOSCIX2 z/OS Region Transaction Analysis Vel  
Monitor initialized: 07/19/20 at 00:00:00 on Z15S serial 0E0F78

Time/ SYSID/ APPLID Time	<Transactions> Group	Count	<-Response Time-> Total Resp	Susp Time	Disp Time	<Dispatch Time> CPU Time	DISP Wait	ZIP CPU	total CPU Secs
-----									
07/19/20									
00:00:00 - 00:15:00									
VSI1	CICSZA2	Totals	1	0.261	0.260	0.002	0.001	0.000	0 0.0
		InFlight	135	68.89	68.88	0.001	0.000	0.000	0 0.0
	CICSZA1	Totals	1	0.019	0.005	0.028	0.007	0.003	0 0.0
		InFlight	130	83.28	83.28	0.001	0.000	0.000	0 0.0
V61B	CICSJA60	Totals							
		InFlight	14	1782	1782	0.006	0.004	0.004	0 0.1
	CICSJB60	Totals	1	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0	0 0.0
		InFlight	16	1503	1503	0.005	0.004	0.003	0 0.1
V62C	CICSJA69	Totals							
		InFlight	4	1800	1800	0	0	0	0 0

# CICS by Transaction ID

## Transaction data, waits by Transaction ID

Report: ZOSCIX4            z/OS CICS Transaction IO Wait Analysis            Velocity So  
 Monitor initialized: 07/19/20 at 00:00:00 on Z15S serial 0E0F78

Time/ SYSID APPLID	Transaction ID	Count	<-Response Time->			<DispTime(SeCS)>			<-----Suspend Time -				
			Total Resp	Susp Time	Disp Time	CPU Time	PC Load	ZIP CPU	Disp Wait	MXT Dly	TC Dly	Trm	Jrn
07/19/20													
00:00:00 - 00:15:00													
VSI1													
CICSZA2	Total	1	0.261	0.260	0.002	0.001	0	0	0.01	0	0	0	0
	CSSY	1	0.261	0.260	0.002	0.001	0	0	0.01	0	0	0	0
CICSZA1	Total	1	0.019	0.005	0.028	0.007	0	0	2.50	0	0	0	0
	VSI1	1	0.019	0.005	0.028	0.007	0	0	2.50	0	0	0	0
V61B													
CICSJA60	Total												
CICSJB60	Total	1	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	CSPQ	1	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



# CICS by Transaction ID

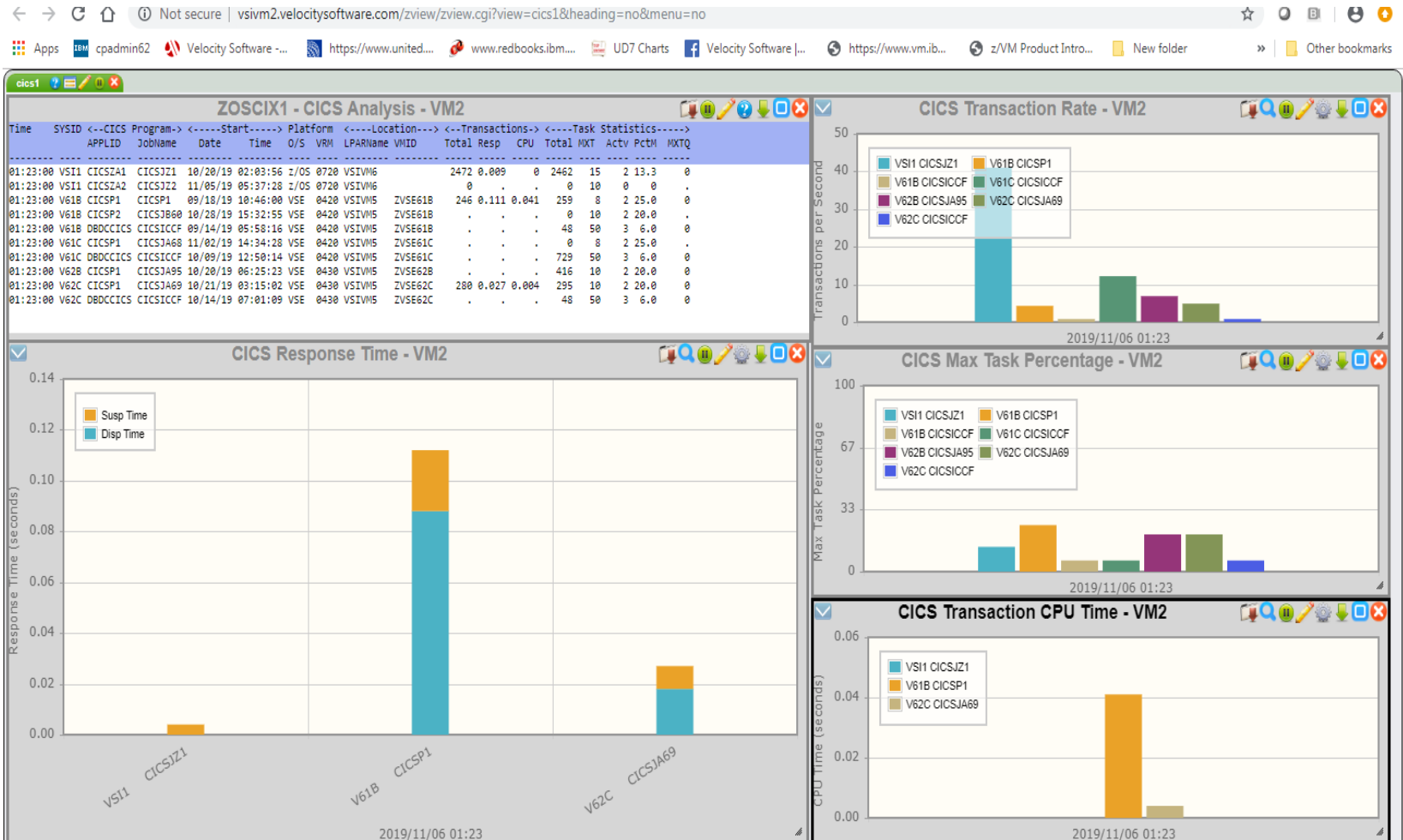
## Transaction data, waits by Transaction ID

Report: ZOSCI93            z/OS CICS User Transaction Wait Analysis            Velocit  
 Monitor initialized: 07/19/20 at 00:00:00 on Z15S serial 0E0F78

Time/ SYSID APPLID	<--Transaction--> ID	Type Count	Rate /Sec	<-Response Time--> Total Resp	Susp Time	Disp Time	<-----Delays (ms)---> Lock Manager	EXEC Extern	Interval Control	Disp. -atch
07/19/20										
00:00:00 - 00:15:00										
VSI1										
CICSZA2	Total	1	0.00	0.261	0.260	0.002	0	0	0	0
	CHCK	13	0.01	69.23	69.23	0.000	0	0	69225.8	0
	CISE	14	0.02	68.57	68.57	0	0	0	0	0
	CISM	14	0.02	68.57	68.57	0	0	0	0	0
	CISP	14	0.02	68.57	68.57	0.000	0	0	0	0
	CISR	14	0.02	68.57	68.57	0	0	0	0	0
	CSHQ	13	0.01	69.23	69.23	0.000	0	0	0	0
	CSNE	14	0.02	68.57	68.57	0	0	0	0	0
	CSSY	1	0.00	0.261	0.260	0.002	0	0	0	0
	CSTP	13	0.01	69.23	69.22	0.007	0	0	0	0
CICSZA1	Total	1	0.00	0.019	0.005	0.028	0	0	0	0
	CHCK	13	0.01	69.23	69.23	0.000	0	0	69225.8	0
	CISE	13	0.01	69.23	69.23	0	0	0	0	0
	CISM	13	0.01	69.23	69.23	0	0	0	0	0
	CISP	13	0.01	69.23	69.23	0.000	0	0	0	0
	CISR	13	0.01	69.23	69.23	0	0	0	0	0
	CSHQ	13	0.01	69.23	69.23	0.000	0	0	0	0
	CSNE	12	0.01	69.99	69.99	0	0	0	0	0
	CSOL	1	0.00	1887	1887	0.001	0	0	0	0
	CSSY	26	0.03	69.23	69.22	0.002	0	0	0	0
	CSTP	13	0.01	69.23	69.22	0.007	0	0	0	0
	VSI1	1	0.00	0.019	0.005	0.028	0	0	0	0

# CICS analysis real time – 1 click

<http://vsivm2.velocitysoftware.com/zview/zview.cgi?view=cics1&heading=no&menu=no>



# Cost of supporting everything on one IFL?

Percents always percent of ONE CPU, one minute granularity

Screen: ESAUSP2 Velocity Software  
1 of 3 User Percent Utilization

ESAMON 5.103 11/06 01:  
CLASS \* 28

Time	UserID /Class	<--Processor-->			<-----Main Storage-(MB)----->					
		<-use Total	CPU% Virt	T:V Rat	<Resident-> Total	Lock -ed	<----WSSize-----> Total	Actv	Avg	
01:02:00	System:	1.89	1.62	1.2	421.2	243.6	5.01	415.7	238.3	3.4
	TheUsrs	0.75	0.73	1.0	100.0	67.8	0.11	99.9	67.7	2.7
	<b>Velocity</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	KeyUser	0.46	0.28	1.6	50.8	50.8	4.83	45.9	45.9	23.0
	Servers	0.09	0.09	1.1	79.3	28.2	0.03	79.2	28.2	2.6
	suse	0.06	0.04	1.6	114.4	24.6	0.04	114.3	24.6	1.9

# zOSMON Room for Thought....

- **Processing requirements for 40 CICS transactions/sec**
  - 140,000 transactions per hour
  - z/OS: .6-.7% GP (BC12 A02) for collector, ONE MINUTE SAMPLE TIME
  - zVPS: <1% of one IFL for everything, including web servers.
- **z/OS smf record processing time**
  - 24 hours records 30/70 1 minute granularity: 24 cpu seconds on one IFL
- **zOSMON Futures**
  - DB2 (101,102)
  - MQ
  - MFC (113)
  - What customers want
  - Please send SMF data

## If you don't have z/VM

- Vicom will install and support it for you
- Velocity Software will install and support zVPS
- KVM? One shared IFL partition for z/VM (and less expensive)
- z/OS only? One shared GP partition sufficient
- Full cloud configuration – you never see z/VM (if you don't want)

z/VM ordered through Vicom Infinity....

# zALERT - Operational Support

## zALERT

- User tailorable
- Alerts are 3270 based, web based, and / or SNMP traps
- **Linux alert examples:**
  - Disk full
  - Missing processes (requires complete data)
  - **Looping processes (requires correct data)**
- **z/VM alert examples**
  - Page/spool space full (avoid abends), page rates
  - Looping servers
  - DASD service times
- **Network alert examples**
  - Transport errors, ICMP rates, Bandwidth thresholds
- **z/OS / zVSE**
  - CPU, job utilization, CEC (CPU type) utilization,
  - CICS max task, response times, etc

## Operations Tool (many installations!)

- Log analyzer
- Diagnostics tool

## The Problem

- Agent is very high overhead
- Each Linux runs splunk agent, feeds central database
- One installation reports 2-4% of ONE IFL per server for Splunk agent
  - (Using 20 IFLs just for Splunk agent)

## The (VERY efficient) solution

- All (almost all?) data captured by zVPS
- zVPS feeds splunk (no additional charge, big savings in CPU)
- Installation details on Velocity Software website

# Z15 Compression Fun and Games

## Experiments with on z15 board compression

- Easy to use in both CMS and z/OS
- Compression for SMF records about 90%

**Compression / Decompression Pipe stage created**

**zVPS will likely start compressing history data**

**Could do it for VSE when z15 is used**



# Z15 Compression Fun and Games

## ZOSMON agent sends data to zVPS (VM2,VM4,NTK)

- Uses .3% of one GP (A02...)

```
Screen: ZOSJCPU Velocity Software ESAMON 5.112 06/12
2 of 4 z/OS Job/Step CPU/Resource Analysis SYSID VSI1 SRVCLS *
<-----Job-----> <-----Service Units-
Time SYSID Name ID Step Total CPU SRB I/O
-----
15:37:00 VSI1 ZOSMNV2 STC08971 ZMON 146.6 146.3 0.3 0
          ZOSMNV4 STC07095 ZMON 145.7 145.3 0.4 0
          ZOSMONTK JOB09346 137.6 137.3 0.4 0 ←----- Compressed
15:36:00 VSI1 ZOSMNV2 STC08971 ZMON 147.4 147.2 0.3 0
          ZOSMNV4 STC07095 ZMON 146.4 146.0 0.4 0
          ZOSMONTK JOB09346 127.1 126.7 0.4 0
15:35:00 VSI1 ZOSMNV2 STC08971 ZMON 142.7 142.4 0.3 0
          ZOSMNV4 STC07095 ZMON 144.4 144.1 0.3 0
          ZOSMONTK JOB09346 127.8 127.4 0.3 0
```

```
Screen: ZOSJCPU Velocity Software ESAMON 5.112 06/12 14:16-16:17
1 of 4 z/OS Job/Step CPU/Resource Analysis SYSID VSI1 SRVCLS * JOB ZOS*
<-----CPU Percents----->
Time SYSID Name ID Step Total Stnrd SRB TCB SRB I/O Ctl USS
-----
15:37:00 VSI1 ZOSMNV2 STC08971 ZMON 0.3 0.3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
          ZOSMNV4 STC07095 ZMON 0.3 0.3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
          ZOSMONTK JOB09346 0.3 0.3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
```

## Performance management is a business model

- Performance analysis and tuning
- Capacity planning
- Operational support
- Chargeback

## Single pane of glass

**Efficiency** critical, not just a diagnostic tool

**Flexibility** important – architecture works....

# Velocity Software zVPS Provides:

- **z/VM Performance Monitor (for 31 years)**
- **NETWORK Monitoring (for 20 years)**
- **Linux on “Z” Monitoring (for 18 years)**
- **Oracle, Websphere Monitoring (for 10 years)**
- **z/VSE Monitoring (for 5 years)**
- **No charge features**
  - zOPERATOR for fully INTEGRATED operations management console
  - zALERT for supporting fully INTEGRATED operations
  - Distributed server monitoring (Linux, Microsoft)
- **And now zOSMON....**

## New Technologies

- Docker (thousands of containers)
- MongoDB (see Marriott presentations)  
<http://VelocitySoftware.com/MongoDB.html>
- z/VM 7.1 (done, fcp, edev, diagnose, 80 threads)
- Splunk (done) “<http://VelocitySoftware.com/splunk.html>”
- **z/OS.... (common request)**
- VSE CICS too
- **z/OS: Send link to your z/OS people....**  
<http://demo.velocitysoftware.com/zview/zview.cgi?view=myzos&heading=no&menu=no>
- **See [HTTP://VelocitySoftware.com/zOSMON.HTML](http://VelocitySoftware.com/zOSMON.HTML)”**

Make it easy, low overhead, amazingly fast...

**For More Information please contact...**

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Linux Foundation Open Mainframe Project – Chair

IBM Z Champion, Academic Initiative Leader, Council Sponsor, Ecosystem Advocate, Beta Tester

**Recipient of *The North America IBM Z Business Partner Sales Excellence Award***

# Thank you from Velocity Software

- **z/OS: Send link to your z/OS people....**  
<http://demo.velocitysoftware.com/zview/zview.cgi?view=myzos&heading=no&menu=no>
- **See [HTTP://VelocitySoftware.com/zOSMON.HTML](http://VelocitySoftware.com/zOSMON.HTML)”**

Make it easy, low overhead, amazingly fast...

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